



**GAMES TO BEEP OVER /
UTILITIES TO WEEP OVER /
for Spectrum, BBC, CBM 64,
Vic, Electron, Oric!**

No. 8 NOV. 1984

85p



**A TALE
OF TWO
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HUNTERS...**

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**THE DARK
SECRETS OF S.I.D.**

**Stuntware:
Fall Guy Falls In**

plus

侍ソフトウェア SAMURAI SOFTWARE

Castle of the Skull Lord

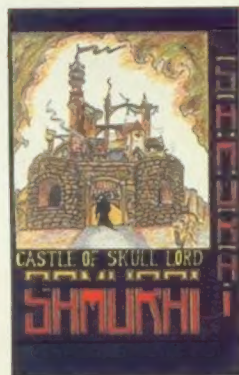
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In a battle lost in the mists of time, the necromantic Skull Lord attacked and defeated a race of noble Dwarves. The Dwarves lost many treasures, the most valuable of these being the "Crown of Dwarves Kings". For many ages did they attempt to regain this artifact, and for many ages did they fail.

Now in desperation they call upon you, noble warrior, to attempt that which is beyond their power.

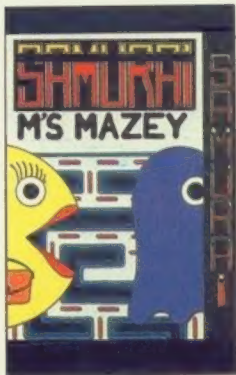
Your quest:— To regain the fabled crown and defeat the all powerful skull lord.

The adventure is of the classic format. Simple verb-noun combinations are expected, and will usually be understood.



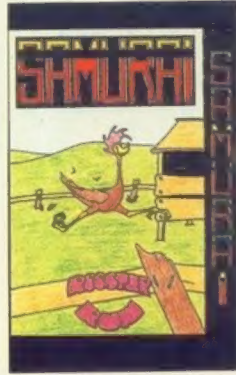
Samurai Invaders

You control a fearsome Samurai warrior whose aim is to prevent the Alien invaders from gaining control of the earth. To help you in this task, you are armed with shuriken, fearsome oriental throwing stars.



Ms. Mazey

Can you guide the intrepid Ms. Mazey around her garden maze and collect the daisies? Or will you fall victim to the evil skull riders? (In a garden?) Can you make it to the magical "flower pills". Will you get the "flower power" to zap the skulls? Will Ms. Mazey ever get to see the flower of her heart, Percy Chukka?



Rooster Run

Why DID the chicken cross the road? You don't know? Neither do we, but with the help of this game you may just find out! Your aim is to guide the hapless rooster across the road, then, get in the boat and avoid the aquamarine hazards. What could be simpler?!

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FLARED JEANS FIASCO COMES GOOD

"Y'SEE, TERRY, it's like this.

"There I was, having a quiet vodka slimline in the Winchester, with Dave giving me GBH of the ear'ole about me slate, when in walks this geezer — lovely suit — said did I want to come in on a nice little earner?

"Well, you know me Terry, never miss a trick, so naturally I asked 'im what he was on about. It only turned out he was into this computer business. Now you know me, Terry, always one for high technology — remember them calculators? So the geezer says he's from... got the card 'ere somewhere... DKTronics — strange name — and would I sign on the dotted on account of he and some other geezers 'ave made this video game based on, wait for it, you and me, Terry!

"So we did a deal there and then and the result is, you're in, my son, to the tune of... er... half a monkey. Well, twenty quid. No, don't thank me, Terry.

"Anyway, after 'e'd gone I got onto Cutglass Tomkinson, the one 'ose brother is doin' four years in Brixton for video piracy. 'E 'ad this load of computers, so I bought the

lot. Cutglass reckons I can shift 'em for an easy two hundred a time. Jupiter Aces, they're called. What do you think of that?

"Now what I want you to do for me Terry is this..."

MINDER, from DK Tronics, by agreement with Thames TV, is on the CBM64, Spectrum, Amstrad and all MSX machines. It sells for six sovs less five pee.

COMPUTER ART — NICE WORK IF YOU CAN GET IT . . .

... AND UNEMPLOYED graduate, Hugh Riley, certainly intends to do just that! He recently beat off all-comers in the Commodore International Computer Art Challenge to carry away as first prize... a £1,500 goodie-bag of computer equipment, plus the BIG ONE...

To wit, a £5,000 educational endowment from Commodore to study computer art anywhere in the world (anywhere? How about, oh, Bali?). Inspiration for the screen scene that earned its creator his jump-jet dream ticket away from the dol'drums' of life in Crumpsall, Manchester was provided by 31-year old Hugh's baby son.

However, though his entry —

entitled cryptically enough *Louis (Meditation Failure 126) And Obsessiveness* — may have been triggered by kid Louis, this art belongs to daddy! (You're fired — Ed.)

With the academic world now his graphic oyster, Hugh is in no great hurry to make a final choice of temporary residence, but hot favourite for the honour is (con) currently Ohio State (University), USA.

Hugh comments: "The £5,000 endowment will enable me to learn from some of the world's most renowned experts and at the same time develop techniques which will stand me in good stead when I return to Britain."

He has now sent back his UB40.



CAMEL MAN IN SHOCK NUMBER CRUNCHING ORGY

The number? 3.5 million. This, we hasten to add, is not exactly the income of Jeff Minter, ace programmer, bearded supremo of Llamasoft Ltd. No, it's actually his personal best score on his own new Commodore game, *Ancipital*.

The game is billed as being a 'Progressive Arcade Game'. This seems to mean that it's a very de-

tailed arcade adventure. Features are one hundred separate screens, with a single key-press HELP facility for each screen. Minter himself claims to have solved only 89%.

Next big question is, does it mean a break with the tradition of furry ungulents — camels, sheep, llamas etc. Surely it can't all end here, with the world's wildlife still unexploited.



FROM UNDERWEAR TO... SOFTWARE

SPARKS SEEMED to be flying when BIG K phoned the head office of a certain well-known high street store the other day. We'd called to gen up on reports in the Sunday press that Marks and Spencers (these well known purveyors of foundation garments and accessories) were moving into the computer software (sic) business.

"Nothing further to add to the newspaper reports, which are basically correct." Press officer Tony Kelly sounded suitably cagey.

"We've a good idea who let this story out, but I'd rather not go into that now." The secrecy surrounding these games scheduled to hit the streets at about the same time as this issue of BIG K—seems perhaps a little unnecessary.

Be that as it may, beyond the facts that three titles will be on sale (*Games Pack*, *Start to Program* and *Games Maker*) in six major stores retailing at £6.95 each and available for the Spectrum only, we are unable to reveal any more details.

MARATHON MEN

CHARITY begins in Bridlington, or so 18-year-old Sean Sullivan and 17-year-old Paddy Bell, who set out to create a new world record in non-stop computer games recently, have reason to believe.

They believe they achieved this record, although their feat won't feature in the *Guinness Book of Records* which refuses (so far) to provide a category for continuous software playing.

Both youngsters were sponsored for the marathon and to date in excess of £500 has been raised for the Kingfisher Trust whose aim is to set up a centre in Bridlington where young people in the town, especially the unemployed, can use their spare time to good effect, developing skills and leisure pursuits.

Paddy managed a 30-hour stint at the keyboard; Sean went on for a staggering 50 hours, but we on BIG K have come up with a title which we dare anyone to try for more than fifty seconds at a time, let alone 50 hours. To wit: *Cuthbert Meets The Thing From The National Coal Board*.

WORLD WAR III NOT GOOD FOR MICROS — OFFICIAL

SHOULD the Pentagoths and Kremloids ever get round to dropping *The Big One*, the drab post-war existence (for those of us who live through it) will not be lightened by the odd bout of *Adventure* or *Arcade* hacking.

Apart from the need for a wind generator or some other alternative energy source, there's EMP to contend with. Electromagnetic pulse, to give the monster its full name, is a huge electrical overload caused by a nuclear blast. The effect, even from a relatively low-yield weapon, would be felt up to 600 miles away. Microchips

just can't take it, and the whole lot would go down the tube.

The surprising thing, defence analysts revealed this week, is that military computers and radar circuits are not shielded from the effect. Since modern technowar depends heavily on computerised command and control, this could mean the ridiculous spectacle of NATO and the WP fighting each other very quickly to a standstill in the radioactive ruins. Nice to know you're in the same boat as a five-star general, eh?

STAB

YOU DON'T need a modem and a phone for *Cases Computer Simulations*, *The Prince*, a multi-user adventure for the Sinclair based on the 15th-century best-seller written by Machiavelli. This one's getting the 1984 Cambridge Programming Award, and is set in Macho's world of Renaissance intrigue and counter-intrigue. Each player is given a password, and the others must leave the room while he or she plays. But watcha yours back, Renaldo, and don'ta crossa upa da Machiavelli boys, O.K? Or tonight you sleep wid-a da fishes.

The... is... at its... in... 280... 120... for... 1984...

In another development British Telecom will sell computer games to most leading high street retailers this autumn at about a third of the price (£250) for which they are normally sold. The corporation launched a cable television venture Gamestar, but has decided to capitalize on its efforts in high street, because of the sluggishness of cable.

THE TIMES
SEPTEMBER 21 1984



IT'S FOR YOO-HOO

"ULLO, 'ULLO, Buzby here. I'm ringing to canvass for support. Save Buzby's Beak, the cry goes out — and for why? 'Cos dark deeds are afoot. Rumours abound. Word is that I'm not considered hi-tech enough for the official dog and bone brigade.

"Worse still, I've heard that there's a rival homing in on my patch. This hot chick goes by the name of *Firebird*, so I've heard. A souped-up winged warrior of the airwaves that's set to boot me into extinction. Well, not

without a fight, I say. Let me tell you, I may not be fast, I may not be sleek and aerodynamically A1, but I'm famous and I'm lovable and I'm cuddly and ... SQUAAAWWLK!"

Right. End of space-filling fantasy. On with the news. *Firebird* is seen as Buzby's alter-ego, and is in fact the nom de plume (geddit?) of (wait for it) A New Range Of Computer Software currently being put out by those dedicated people who gave you: "Outer Mongolia? But I was dialling my Aunt Doris

in Dorking!" Viz, British Telecom.

The BT man-on-the-phone, was at pains to stress that the aim of *Firebird* is to provide open, honest, value-for-money products. To this end, box illustrations have been replaced with screen shots — "What you see is what you get."

Their initial launch of twenty titles, across the range of BBC, CBM 64, Spectrum and Vic 20, are aimed at pocket money punters, and retail at £2.50 each.



You Haven't Lived Until You've Died In MUD...

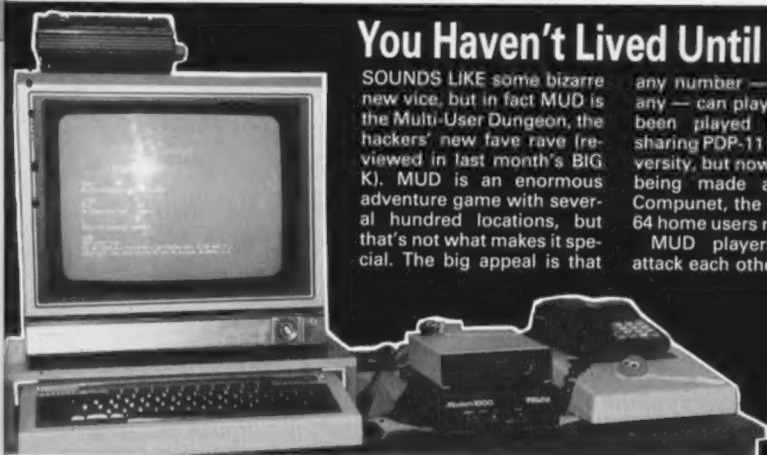
SOUNDS LIKE some bizarre new vice, but in fact MUD is the Multi-User Dungeon, the hackers' new fave rave (reviewed in last month's BIG K). MUD is an enormous adventure game with several hundred locations, but that's not what makes it special. The big appeal is that

any number — well almost any — can play. To date it's been played on a time-sharing PDP-11 at Essex University, but now the game is being made available on Compunet, the Commodore 64 home users network.

MUD players can talk, attack each other, give each

other help, all within the adventure universe.

As you gain skill you get to be a Wizard or Witch, and there the sadism really starts. These elite *übermenschen* can use the command 'SNOOP' to watch what other players are doing, torment them, or (some chance we'll bet) give them useful tips. The headline is a quote from an actual player, so watch your sanity! For those prepared to risk it, MUD is to be launched at the beginning of October by Century Communications.



Use 'Smart Milk' To Destroy Alien Biscuit — OK?

SEVEN THIRTY! As you spoon your morning nutritional intake of protein-filled, milk-and-sugar-covered crumbly stuff mouthwards with one hand, you can now use the other to control the antics of Dunk, Crunch, Bixie, Brains and Brian — okay? If you can keep those bleary, morning-after peepers firmly fixed on your monitor screen then you could be game for the latest offering from a certain mecca of brekker — *Weetabix versus the Titchies* is here for your delectation.

As part of a mega-million pound campaign, Weetabix's promotional consultants — Clarke, Cooper — have joined forces with software producers Romik to

put out what they claim to be the first-ever promotional computer game.

At the time of going to press, the first packets of these compressed, wheat-based nutritional units with the software hard sell emblazoned across them are winging their way to the shops. The game is only

available from Weetabix and retails at £3.75 for those minor mortals not members of the Weetabix Club. Club-ites can buy it for a whole pound less. Wow.

Both Romik and Clarke Cooper Ltd would appear to be squirming with excitement at the possibilities of this giant step for bran-kind.

It remains to be seen whether the punters consider this arcade-style shoot-'em-up to be in the best possible taste.

Today the breakfast table, tomorrow — Hollywood? Are we en route for *Weetabix: the Motion Picture*. And who controls the cereal rights?



GARBAGE IN GARBAGE OUT

by The Shadow

You Gotta Be Crazy To Want This Kinda Publicity Part 76: You are looking at the new vital nerve centre of one of the UK's most prestigious games software companies. No, you really are. It's just that the builders haven't moved in yet. Official sources tell us that the scaffold and ladder are for real-time storyboarding of an exciting new range of Kongalikes, while the skip is where the unsold go. The barrow is for the managing director to take home his paycheck. The company? That would be telling. Oh all right — their Chairman Reads The Guardian. And has a beard. OK?



The *Imagine* saga goes on (yawn) and on: rumours that not one but five games houses are rising from the ashes — but no place seemingly for mega-being *Eugene Evans*... hope he saved some of the hard-earned... However *Mark Butler* reached shore OK, clinging to an oar, thanks, and can now be found — along with *T. Best* — in dad's firm *Voyager*... Said *Best Man*, meanwhile, keeps mysteriously ringing up the Tower of Power offering what he calls "the real story" on *Imaginopossessions*... Sorry, *Tim*, got to invoke the fifty-year rule on this one... Fellow *Liverpudlians Software Projects* have meanwhile taken on most of the redundant *Imagihackers*, who by now (the *Shadow* assumes) know all about The No Possessions Syndrome...

All together now, an' let's sing dat ole *QL Blues*: "Woke up dis mornin', got het up with my microdrive/it done occurred to me, dis keyboard is just so much jive/Wid'no game software comin', can dis'

highly-rated, long-awaited, excommunicated, exasperated, customer-disorientated machine survive? (Oh yeah)"

Never mind Making It How Do You Add It Up When You've Got It?... Unperturbed by a recent ROM failure with their *Organiser* the lads at *Psion* have found a new use for the tiny computer: Doctors in family planning clinics will be advised about the effects of different kinds of contraceptive pill in a special ROM pack...

Lastly, which well-known person non unconnected with the computer industry deep in the heart of Silicon Valley (hedge, hedge) got busted by the LAPD (Dets. *Hutchinson, Starsky*) unloading Olympic Games freebie tickets to eager punters for Large Sums Of Money? Can [Deleted]'s business really such bad shape? *The Shadow* knows, for he walks by night — when everybody knows the idiot should be getting some Zs like the rest of us; the poor old boy looks clapped out these days...

IS THIS A KEYBOARD THAT I SEE BEFORE ME?

OR IS IT something entirely new? The first adventure game scripted by talented newcomer to the micro scene *Bill Shakespeare* arrived this month. Marketed on his behalf by *Oxford Digital Enterprises*, it's an interactive version of the doom-laden and angst-ridden *Macbeth*.

Academic pursuits may well throw up their hands at this

one. After all, how can it still be *Macbeth* when the player can alter the entire plot by either being inept enough to get caught red-handed cutting *King Duncan's* throat, or alternatively by seeing off the vengeful *MacDuff* at the end thereby ensuring continued occupation of the Scottish throne?

But *ODE* have done their best to sidestep any accusations of "trivialising". The cassette comes complete with a 174 page book containing a copy of *Macbeth*, plus lengthy notes on the action.

The game itself is a biggy. The play's split into four separate adventures, and there are plenty of graphics screens. The key to solving *Macbeth* seems to be an aptitude for elaborate wordplay. Very *Elizabethan*. However, a quick look-over suggests that it may not be that easy. Each game segment is ominously followed by a psychoanalysis program. Is it all a plot by *Oxford* dons to drive the punters mad? Is there a *KGB* connection?

The public should be told.



TEMPESTUOUS ORIFICE TAKE BRONZE!

STRANGE HINTS of abominable rites and unspeakable practices have emerged from *Games Workshop*, organisers of *Games Day '84*.

Down at the Royal Horticultural Hall, massed hordes of game-crazed death fanatics queued up to participate as the character of their choice in any one of 50 simultaneous role-playing games. The mind cannot grasp the awesomeness of this scenario.

For those of us not hip to the genre, we speak not of computer games, but of extended psycho-dramas involving up to twenty real physical-type people. (Livesware.) Instead of the computer, one player, the *Dungeon Master*, oversees the characters and their world. Which brings us to the *Games Awards*. Plenty of these, twenty-six categories in fact. The best new role-playing game is predictably called *Middle Earth*, but we are pleased to note that the original and totally scroting *Judge Dredd* was the subject of the No. 1 SF Boardgame. Most enigmatic award — the third prize for games fanzines — went to the exotically titled *Tempestuous Orifice*. If and when we get hold of a copy, you'll hear more.

It is absolutely brain-numbing to discover that this actually was the first *Games Day* — after eight years of the event — to feature computers. Where have they been? The new line may have something to do with the launch of three new *Games Workshop* titles. *Battlecars* (see pic) is a sort of *Death Race 2000* with heat-seeking missiles. Two mega-road-hogs slug it out with heavy weapons in a city centre. Also coming is *D-Day*, a two-player version of the well-known war movie.

WIN £25,000 AND SAVE THE WORLD

Eureka!

250 K OF PURE MYSTERY BY IAN LIVINGSTONE

- 5 complete Adventures, each with its own Arcade in one multi-load mega-program. "Eureka!" is the ultimate computer Epic.
- Epic in scale. "Eureka!" spans five eras of history! You battle against the dinosaurs, outwit Nero and his gladiators, join the Knights of the Round Table escape from Colditz and finally into 1984 defeat the evil master of the Caribbean who is holding the world to ransom.
- Epic in sheer size — there's more than 250K for you to get yourself killed in.

5 PROGRAMS IN ONE

- All 5 Adventures are linked — but you can choose to play them separately. And they all have REAL TIME built in. So if you don't think fast, you wind up as a pterodactyl's lunch, die of over-exertion in a Roman orgy, or just lose your mind...
- "Eureka!" is not just an Epic — not just an Adventure. At the start of each historical era, you face an Arcade Action test, to decide your strength level for the Adventure to come.
- The better your score, the stronger and faster you'll be.
- And it'll keep you on your toes, with constantly-changing, static and moving graphics. Brilliant music and sound effects add to the excitement.
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- If you're first to ring it, you save the world and collect the \$25,000!
- Quite a package! And to give everyone a fair chance, "Eureka!" will be released simultaneously worldwide on October 31st, 1984. No packs will be available until that date. All orders received by mail or phone by 26th OCTOBER will be despatched by post on the 31st right across the world. So order now, and be one of the first off the mark.

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Eureka!

THEN THE RACE IS ON!!!

DEvised BY
IAN LIVINGSTONE



The storylines for "Eureka!" are by Ian Livingstone, whose "Fighting Fantasy" books have sold over 2,000,000 copies. He's dreamed up some rather nasty tricks and twists for you in this Epic, because he has also devised the cryptic clues and conundrums in the booklet that goes with the program. He's the one who knows the answers.

"Eureka!" was programmed by Andromeda teams led by Hungarians Dondi Kiss and András Császár. It took the equivalent of 5 YEARS to create, and the skills of 4 graphic artists, 2 musicians and a professor of logic too. We told them to stretch the hardware's capabilities, and make sure you were kept awake for hours!! They've done it...

£7 BONUS

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Please send me "Eureka!" packs, complete with cassette, full-colour booklet, instructions and rules, at £14.95 each. I'll also receive a free £7 voucher towards a Trojan light pen. Please allow 14 days delivery for orders received after 26 October.

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- ★ The Club's free colour magazine showing our vast choice of programs and exclusive offers on accessories all at huge cash savings — like a superb computer Work Station for just £19.95 (£15 less than everyone else is currently paying), like top quality home computer maintenance kits at half price! The list goes on in a magazine that comes not once in a while, not every couple of months but every month, so you're always right at the centre of the action.
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Although we don't list Amstrad titles in our half price offer, programs for the Amstrad are available at big discounts through the Club.

THE SOFTWARE CLUB

NAME	Retail Price	Half Price	Item Code	Software House
Bigger	7.95	3.97	04880	Allgate
Game description as for Commodore 64.				
Chuckie Egg	7.95	3.98	02540	A&F
Game description as for Electron.				
Mr Winpy	6.90	3.48	07170	Ocean
The zaniest, craziest burger battle to slake your eternal! Fight Wildo and the rebel ingredients to make your delicious Winpy Burgers the best in town.				
Spiffing Flight Sim.	7.95	3.87	06990	Allgate
Take off, roll, loop-the-loop and landing must be performed with complete accuracy or your flight will end in disaster — this will have you glued to the screen for hours.				
Uncle Claude	7.95	3.97	07480	Allgate
It's workers against bosses because the Union suspects that Uncle Claude (the electronics magnet) is about to lay off the workers. They elect you, Micro Micky to foil this dastardly plan.				

NAME	Retail Price	You Choose at Half Price	Item Code	Software House
Casestudy	9.95	4.97	07700	Cascade
The title says it all because this program has 50 great games on one cassette. We don't have space to list them but they're all here . . . maze, arcade, missile, tactical and logic.				
Krazy Kong	5.95	2.97	01470	Addictive
Captures the real life drama and excitement of the game . . . transfers, full feature tables, injuries, promotion and relegation, FA Cup, seven skill levels and much more.				
Krazy Kong	3.95	1.97	01590	PSS
Climb the pyramid knocking out the supports for the giant gorilla as you go, meanwhile dodging the barrels and rocks he drops on you.				
Pilot	5.95	2.97	01530	Hewson
Take the controls for a right fight, navigates by weapons using the instrument panel, take off, climb, bank left and right, descend and land — you'll learn to master them all!				

CHOOSE ANY THREE FOR HALF PRICE

SPECTRUM	Retail Price	You Choose at Half Price	Item Code	Software House
Ad Astra	5.95	2.97	06590	Gargoyl
Can you survive in deep space against the deadly dangers of First Battlecruisers and Robot Scout Ships, scatter bombs, and the same impenetrable curtain of lethal mines.				
Blade Alley	5.95	2.97	04340	PSS
Six different screens of incredible arcade action featuring Space Autoids, The Fighters, Space Hoppers, Banking Spaceship and more!				
3D Scenery.				
Cruise	6.00	3.00	07750	Automat
Shipwrecked and stranded on a remote island with nothing but an emerald stomach, a bottle of granny's patent elixir and the clothes he stands up — your job is to return Cruise home again.				
Micro Olympics	5.95	2.97	07070	Micro-Us
Game description as for Commodore 64.				
Moon Alert	5.90	2.95	05840	Ocean
Emergency! Battle across the rugged lunar terrain from the wreckage of your Space Fighter back to the lunar base. Scrolling landscape close over 300 screens!				
Moon Sweeper	7.95	3.97	10420	Chester
You command the Moon Sweeper Raider on a deadly seek and mission for stranded lunar pioneers. There are four moons to search guarded by hostile Base Carriers, Short Range Interceptors and Dea				
lowers.				
Olympianis	6.00	3.00	04080	Automat
Starring the Pisan in five different Olympic events with a difference — who let those alligators into the swimming pool? Features Lurch the Ot				
Parrot, Mutant Trees and many more surprises.				
Special Operations	5.95	2.97	09790	Lothion
Superb graphics adventure war game — features 18 different maps, p maps for resolving skirmishes with enemy patrols, and seven different levels of play each with a different objective.				
Treasure	5.95	2.97	04290	New Gen
Empty all the bins from each road into the dustcart in a race against y slowly reducing score, get more points doing jobs for householders i step on the grass and you'll get bitten by their dogs and end up with a — watch out too for cyclists and cars!				
War of the Worlds	7.95	3.97	06290	C&L
Based on Jeff Wayne's Musical Version of the H.G. Wells classic. You're in a world under Martian domination — you must survive against the t of their Fighting Machines and weapons of death.				
Chess	9.50	4.75	06950	UK
Quite simply the best version of the game available for your Oric: variable skill, cars, sub and speed levels . . . stuck? the computer i suggest a move — just one of the many features of this superb program.				
Digger	6.95	3.47	06540	Lothion
Fast and challenging — deposit sacks of gold in your bank while attempting to kill all the monsters on the screen before time runs out.				
Ghostman	7.50	3.75	07490	Seven
Control your Ghostman around the Maze eating the dots and hat avoid the Ghosts who are out to get you. Find the Power-Pile in corners of the maze and you'll become temporarily invincible. Nine b				
one faster than the previous mazel.				
Lone Rider	6.50	3.25	03150	Seven
For some Earth's Battle Fleet has held back the alien Zugs. As Capa the Lone Rider you must breach their defences warring havoc on p way to their Mother Ship.				
Trick Shot	7.50	3.75	06970	UK
You have to pot the balls in the pockets by lining up the cue and hitting cue ball with just the right strength — it's highly realistic and each ball a pocket combination scores differently.				

DRAGON 32

NAME	Retail Price	You Choose at Half Price	Item Code	Software House
Chuckie Egg	7.90	3.95	02300	A&F
Game description as for Electron.				
Don't Panic	5.45	2.73	09300	Peakst
A great double bill . . . Towers of Death and The Ice Kingdom are i classic that should feature in every collection. But miss a vital clue i you could be playing for months in your quest for the treasure.				
Photo-Finish	7.95	3.97	06330	Peakst
Superb real-time graphics, authentic race-cards showing previous r odds based on actual form, races from 5 furlongs to 12 miles, timed real live p and a photo-finish feature! For 1-4 players.				
Project Volcano	7.95	3.97	07530	Misat
A top secret missile command centre has been discovered in an ena Puyuk volcano on the Yugoslavian border. It's the heart of a network coveri whole of the Soviet Block — your job is to neutralize i.				
S.A.S.	6.95	3.47	06350	Peakst
You'll be briefed on your mission and then, equipped with helio Acca perhaps, wire guided missiles and grenades. It's up to you. There's clock right action feature and nine missile fields to even things up.				

JOIN THEM And start by choosing any three games for half price

(plus p&p)



THEN GO ON TO MAKE HUGE SAVINGS ON AROUND 400 OTHER TOP TITLES EACH MONTH

Commodore 64	Rec. Retail Price	You Choose At Half Price	Item Code	Software House
Android 2	6.90	3.45	07150	Ocean
You are the Android — stop the advance of the Millennia, survive the Maze of Death, rationalise the Paradox Zone and cross the Fiendlands — but beware the lethal hoveroids, bouncers and landmines.				
Blagger	7.95	3.97	05510	Alligata
Follow the exploits of Rodger the Dodger, master burglar, through banks, shops and houses — but watch out for alarms and very spooky night-watchmen.				
Son of Blagger	7.95	3.97	05520	Alligata
You've polished your skills on Blagger, now put them to the test with his son — Slippy Sid's not after money... espionage is his game.				
Enter the castle stronghold at your peril! To rescue Guevieve you must ascend six awesome levels dodging and battling the deadly knights. Use the magic of the sword Excalibur make good prevail!	7.95	3.97	06790	Visions
Dave Devil Dennis	7.95	3.97	06790	Visions
So you think you could be a starman... the money is good but will you live to enjoy it — test your skills on land, sea and snow.				
Hunchback	6.90	3.45	03750	Ocean
Rescue Emeralds from her castle stronghold. Featuring the Ramparts, Knights, Arrows, Fireballs, The Pit and of course those Blast!				
Loop	7.95	3.97	06180	Alligata
Through terrifying hazards and under constant aerial bombardment, this is the nightmare train journey of all time — can you make it before you run out of fuel and become a sizzling duck.				
Micro Olympics	5.95	2.97	07060	Micro-User
Five track events plus top jump, high jump, pole vault, javelin, discus and hammer — you can take part in them all at the fabulous Micro Olympics.				
Potty Pigeon	7.95	3.97	09210	Grenin
Percy the Potty Pigeon makes suicidal attempts to build his nest by plucking twigs from the path of oncoming traffic — he has one weapon though — his revolting explosive eggs!				
Snooker	6.95	4.47	02360	Visions
Accurate table layout, variable shot strength, spin on the ball in any direction, full feature... it's like having your own full size table but guaranteed you'll never get a choice to play yourself.				
VIC 20	Rec. Retail Price	You Choose At Half Price	Item Code	Software House
Bongo	7.95	3.97	05210	Anirog
Hilarious game for the whole family — Bongo the Super Mouse sets out to find the stolen diamonds so he can win the hand of the King's daughter in marriage.				
Dungeon Droid	5.00	2.50	07630	Novasoft
Your Space Ship is low on Novasoft fuel crystals forcing you to land on a planet whose inhabitants worship them. Brave the many dangers in the multi-level tomb before your ship is destroyed.				
Mini Kong	6.95	3.47	01780	Anirog
Kong has abducted a young maiden and trapped her in his lair — you have to climb the ladders to rescue her as the angry Kong rains down a stream of barrels to crush you.				
Flight Path 747	7.95	3.97	05890	Anirog
As the pilot of this high performance jet liner you must take off from an airfield surrounded by high mountains and having climbed safely over them prepare yourself for a landing in the valleys below.				
Snooker	6.95	4.47	02170	Visions
Game description as for Commodore 64				
ELECTRON	Rec. Retail Price	You Choose At Half Price	Item Code	Software House
Blagger	7.95	3.97	05170	Alligata
Game description as for Commodore 64				
Chuckie Egg	7.95	3.95	02190	A&F
Who'd think a farmyard could be so stressful? You must collect the eggs before the nasties get out and eat all your corn. And if the crazy duck gets out of the cage, you're in real trouble!				
737 Flight Simulator	7.95	3.97	06420	Dr. Soft
Start approach well out, starting down from 3000ft at 10km range, don't forget fuel and gear, aim for a 3 degree slope down to the runway, follow up with power to control speed... just one of the manoeuvres in this superb flight simulation — a real test of skill.				
Guardian	7.95	3.97	05910	Alligata
Stop the Landers trying to capture Humanoids from your planet surface while tackling flying pods, bombers, alien bombers, deadly ballers and a canny overblown jellyfish.				
Snooker	6.95	4.47	02280	Visions
Game description as for Commodore 64.				

Guarantee

We aim to make the Software Club the only club you'll want to be with. All of our programs are guaranteed genuine from the original manufacturers and are produced to the highest standards. However, if any tape proves to be defective please return it to us, with a short note explaining the malfunction, and we will replace it for the same title by return of post.

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Please accept my application, enrol me as a member of The Software Club and send me the introductory tapes whose numbers I have written in the boxes below, for which you shall charge me in due course, should I decide to keep the software (plus a total of £1.25 for postage and packing). If I am not completely satisfied, however, I may return the tapes intact within ten days. My membership will be cancelled and I will owe nothing. As a member, I need not take a tape every month. If I want no tape at all, I can say so on the card provided. I will, however, choose at least six tapes in the first year. I am over 18 years of age. (This application must be from your parent or guardian if you are under 18 years of age).

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The Red Kipper Flies at Midnight

YOU GET HOME ONE EVENING to discover a message on your answering machine. Something you'd thought hidden for good has reared its ugly head once again. Valkyrie 17 is active.

Over the next five nights a series of frantic phone calls convince you that the matter deserves further investigation. You receive a dossier on the activities of Valkyrie 17. Pieced together from fragmentary reports culled from the last forty years you slowly begin to put the whole thing together. Drakenfeur, Heinrich and Reichsmuller. The badge pressed into your hand on the station at _____ . And that last desperate call for help from the Glitz Hotel overlooking Lake Bruntz.

Your cover is good. Very good in fact. You spend a few days sniffing around and then head up towards Lake Bruntz. You check in to the Glitz Hotel. It's the last lead you have. You seem to be getting nowhere.

Then on your way to the bar you sense a movement in the shadows. You feel a blow on your temple. And everything goes black...

Valkyrie 17 is an Adventure featuring both graphic and text locations. You will meet several different characters some of whom may help you while others see your demise as their sole purpose in life.

Included in the pack is a comprehensive dossier on Valkyrie 17. On the reverse of the cassette tape are the answerphone messages. And then of course there's the game itself.

LOADING TIME	5½ minutes.	MICRODRIVE	X/FER FUNCTION
LOCATIONS	100+	FUN FACTOR	8
LEVEL	?		
SOUND	Beep Beep		

HINTS

Watch your back, try not to get killed and mind your language.

The RamJam Corporation cannot accept responsibility for injury either mental or physical caused during the playing of Valkyrie 17. Furthermore the existence of these words affects your statutory rights.

© RamJam Corporation 1984.
(Although why we bother heaven only knows).





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...POCKET

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... account, it's handy to know just how much you've saved. When you join the NetWest calculator, that account is yours. And you have a choice of three different calculators to choose from.

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When you operate a savings account it's much you have in it.

That's why the first thing we give you ON LINE Savers Club is a continuous off your balance even when switched off.

This is information of vital importance. Because unlike other ON LINE servers. Because unlike other chance to buy the things they want. ordering system. simply pick up the phone and order from our goods.

CALCULATOR

YOU'VE SAVED...

When you operate a savings account it's handy to know just how much you have in it.

That's why the first thing we give you when you join the NatWest LIFE Savers Club, is a continuous memory calculator that records all your even when you switch off.

A feature of vital importance to anyone who uses unlike other schemes ON LINE savers because they want through our exclusive telephone service to quote you personal calculations from our dialogue worked by hand.

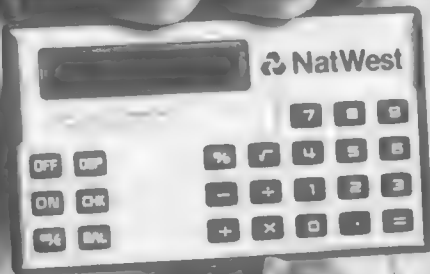
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ON LINE
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BUS LOAD

TRANSPORTS OF DELIGHT

WELSH RARE BYTE

Cardiff's Microbus System

MICROBUS is now being launched in Cardiff. It's a computer program devised by the City Treasurer's Computer Centre to make the urban bus fleet more efficient. "All aspects of the transport system will be computerised," says Eddie Lee, Senior Administrative Officer with Cardiff City Transport. "From traffic management and engineering through to collecting fares".

All vehicles on the road are continually monitored both individually and according to their routes. Drivers are linked by radio to a control room from where the information is fed on to computer. Each journey is scrutinised in case a vehicle breaks down, in which instance a bus on a nearby route can be traced by computer and diverted to pick up stranded passengers. Mileage covered by each bus is also to be recorded, thereby enabling transport managers to observe how vehicles respond to daily wear and tear. Similarly, the computer is programmed to monitor vehicle's fuel supply and to remind drivers when re-fuelling is needed.

The Fleetguard system will

encourage drivers to record the easily forgotten small defects which come to light on route — for example, a mirror out of alignment. The driver can radio the computer operator giving the bus number and detailing the work needed. The computer will then inform the engineering section of the fault — and ensure that it is rectified.

"Computers will also be used to cost and record engineering

work carried out on each vehicle," says Eddie Lee. "As well as updating the bus' comprehensive life history, it will enable us to determine which make of bus is the most efficient and economic to run. Under our present manual system this is difficult to judge, but when provided with accurate data we'll be able to decide which makes should be added to the fleet and which discarded." Similarly, individual

buses can be assessed. They usually last 12-15 years, and the computer is used to pinpoint which vehicles are coming to the ends of their useful lives.

Cardiff City Transport operates a fastfare system, in which drivers don't handle money, instead passengers pay their fares into a volt-slot machine. These machines are disconnected every evening so that the day's cash returns can be counted on computer. The money is then checked against the tickets used. As each ticket specifies the route and stops at which passengers board the bus, the computer also works out which stops and routes are the most popular. This ensures transport managers have sufficient data to pinpoint districts in need of more buses and to show how routes can be extended to cover new estates being built in the city's outer suburbs.

"The computer system is a means of making the bus fleet more competitive," Lee explains. "We also believe that it has marketing potential."

IOLA SMITH



GAMES AID RECOVERY

COMPUTER GAMES have been prescribed as a new road to recovery for serious head injury victims. Burden Neurological Institute in Bristol, is a pioneer in using games as physiotherapy for the brain. Burden's patients, mostly under the age of 26, are playing games for two to three hours a day. The result is rapid improvement in memory, concentration, reasoning ability and hand-eye coordination. The very first on the programme was 18-year-old Richard Bennett.

Richard was knocked down from his motorbike by a car last October. He received serious head injuries and nearly died. He lay in a coma for a month. Friends

and family visited — played rock music and chatted — and finally, Richard awoke.

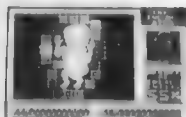
"It wasn't like in the films," said his father, "It was a gradual business; the flicker of an eyelid, the twitch of a finger. Then someone had the bright idea of giving him a pencil. Stiffly, painfully, he scrawled 'R.I.C.H.'... and we knew he was going to get better." And when it came to recovery, "he couldn't have been in a better place at a better time," Richard began playing games in February, and is already almost fully recovered — six months early.

So much for the boozes who keep telling us they're harmful.



AUTOMATA U.K.

The Piman's Software House



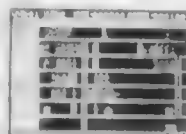
DEUSEX MACHINA

DEUS EX MACHINA 48K Spec, Kempston Joystick & ZX Interface 2 compatible. The unique new era of entertainment, starring Ian Dury, Jon Pertwee, Frankie Howerd and you, in an animated televised fantasy, synchronised to an incredible stereo sound-track. There is nothing like it in this world.



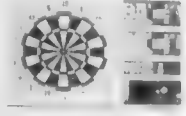
PIMANIA

PIMANIA 48K Spec. The Cult Adventure that's for real! Could you be the lucky winner of 'The Golden Sundial of Pi'? Many have tried and failed. Voted program of 1983 by the Computer Trade Association (Joint winner)



PIROMANIA

PIROMANIA 48K Spec. M/C Arcade Style, Kempston Joystick & ZX Interface 2 compatible. Strike a light! Fire your imagination. That bright spark of a Piman is flaming well out to make the residents of Automata Towers the toast of the town! Can you help Walter Hose dampen the Piman's extinguished career and help the inmates give up smoking?



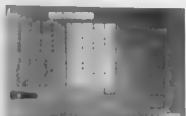
DARTZ

DARTZ 48K Spec. Family fun. This 'arrowing' version of your local's favourite game! Includes true life scoring with 'The more you play the more you drink, the worse your game becomes' rule!



PI EYED

PI-EYED 48K Spec. M/C Arcade Style. Kempston Joystick compatible. The Piman's hit the bottle! Can you help him negotiate the traffic and drink the town dry?

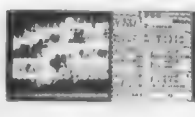


YAKZEE

YAKZEE 48K Spec. and Dragon. Family fun. An oriental game of luck and skill for 1 to 4 players, playing between 1 to 4 rounds. Each tape comes with both the Dragon and the 48K Spectrum versions along with a simple to follow guide on how to play YAKZEE

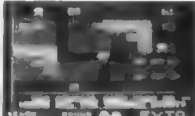
NEW WHEELS JOHN? 48K Spec. Family fun. Would you buy a used motor from this man? Dare you clock an old banger? Have you ever wondered what it's like to run your own second-hand car lot? Wheel leave the rust to you!

CRUSOE 48K Spec. M/C Graphic & Text Adventure. Shipwrecked and stranded, on ye remote island, with nothing save a bottle of Granny's patent elixyr, an empty stomach, ye shorts that he stands up in... and thou Ye adventure is only just beginning. Can you help him escape ye island's perils?



CRUSOE

PI-IN'ERE 48K Spec. M/C Arcade Style. Kempston Joystick & ZX Interface 2 compatible. 61 screens of action as Burt searches for the elusive bug inside a computer, while keeping out of the reaches of the minor menaces. The program includes Hi Score, Save and Load facility as well as Replay from last position feature



PI-IN'ERE

OLYMPIPIANIA 48K Spec. M/C Arcade Style. Currah Micro Speech & Kempston Joystick compatible. For all those who just can't get enough of the Olympics, the Piman stages his own just for you! Yes he's going for gold in the craziest events you've ever seen! Can you set new world records in the Speesphase, Alpi Skiing, Pitathlon, Pi Jump, or even the Butterpi? The Piland International Anthem on the flip side



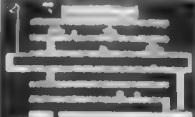
OLYMPIPIANIA

PI-BALLED 48K Spec. M/C Arcade Style. Currah Microspeech & Kempston Joystick compatible. Bouncy, bouncy, this fast action game will let you have a ball! Starring The Balk Brothers, Sid the Snake, Jos'n'Col, and your friend and ours The Piman



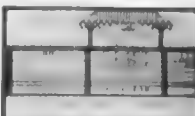
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LET'S GET CRITICAL...

THE BIG K Reviews!



Reviewers—

Steve Keaton
Richard Burton
Trevor Spall
Kim Aldis
Tony Tyler
Nicky Xikluna
John Conquest
Dave Rimmer

COMPUTER GAMES
VIDEO GAMES UTILITIES

How we rate them—

KKKK = Magnifico!
KK = Good-o
K = So-So
None = No-No

CHICKEN RUN Dragon 32

K

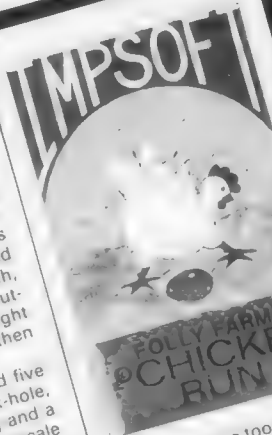
With a single joystick and without a safety net I shall now be a fox, eat food and avoid a fox, eat food and open two sets of trapdoors so that eggs are collected and food replenished. 'Huh, and food replenished. Huh, child's play!'. I hear you mutter and you're probably right 'cos I couldn't do it. But then I'm chicken.

The hen runs around five levels, each with a fox-hole, a shelf for egg-laying and a food tray. An energy scale shows the hen's physical state. If it reaches zero then a life is lost. Being caught by the fox is similarly fatal. Laying eggs is the name of the game. The farmer collects an egg, as long as the trapdoor, which you control, is put in the right place. He then delivers it to the other side of the screen... slowly. The farmer also replenishes food trays by collecting corn from the lowest level via the trapdoor and depositing it again via another trapdoor, again done at breakneck crawl. Nine levels of play move everything at various speeds but it's all relative. The farmer can only do one thing at a time while you cluck about watching your energy diminish.

Lay an egg too soon and it hatches into a chick (spelt 'chic' throughout the instructions — and it's not!) which then pinches some food. So tedious. Plenty to watch but you can't get on with the game.

The graphics are representative and the animation more of a brave attempt than an achievement. This program has colour, movement and music but lacks thrills, spills and tension. It just gave me the bird and that's no yolk. — T.S.

From: IMP SOFT
Format: cassette
Price: £7.95
Graphics: K
Playability: K
Addictiveness: None



THE INFERNO Spectrum 48K

KK

What *The Hobbit* is to Tolkien's novel, *The Inferno* is, I suppose, to Dante's epic of the same name. Not that I've actually read the thing, you understand. And comprising as it does three volumes of rather murky medieval Italian verse, only a nutter would start looking in it for help with an adventure like this. Anyway, that traditional guide to the Underworld, Virgil, acts as a sort of Thorin except that he does actually lead the way sometimes and mercifully never once sits down and starts singing about gold. Meanwhile, you descend into the three-headed dog, wade through foetid swamps and crawl across windswept plains. All very gloomy but, as far as it goes, pretty entertaining.

The trouble is, as with a lot of adventures these days, the problems you're presented with seem to be either pathetically simple or so subtle you don't even guess there's something there to be solved. Whatever, despite having descended to the fifth circle a few times, I still can't work out how I've got past Minos in the Hall of Judgement (an early obstacle) each time. Seems if you just hang around long enough he lets you through. Otherwise, a graphic adventure with a smallish vocabulary that's neither duff nor particularly revolutionary. And if I can't work out how to get into the devilish Castle Of Dis... — D.R.

From: RICHARD SHEPHERD SOFTWARE
Format: cassette
Price: £6.50
Graphics: KK
Playability: KK
Addictiveness: KK

SPECIAL OPERATIONS Spectrum 48

Another of those Lothlorien strategy things where poor graphics (matchstick men, wobbly bullets, squiggly forests etc) and sluggish responses make play a bore. You handpick a commando team according to individual skills and then set about one of seven increasingly difficult objectives — from locating the enemy compound, through getting stuff out of it, to destroying it altogether.

Play takes place on two screens: one a map of the area, the other for individual locations and combat. Apart from moving, you have only about a dozen options. Frankly, since I discovered *Lords Of Midnight*, strategy games like this just seem pathetic. But then I never liked them much anyway. — D.R.

From: LOTHLORIEN
Format: cassette
Price: £5.95
Graphics: nowt
Playability: K
Addictiveness: nowt



WHEN *Aviator* burst forth from the darkest depths of Acornsoft a few months ago it shed a radiant glow on a somewhat uninteresting software market and created a stunned aura of admiration of the kind you see around a man who kicks bulls around the area that makes a bull a bull. So when I burst into the Big K offices the other day screaming 'IT'S BETTER, IT'S BETTER' I thought it might provoke some kind of reaction. It did. 'Don't be stupid', someone muttered and a large box of last month's issues hit me squarely between the eyes. This was not the kind of reception I expected so I grabbed a nearby head firmly by the ears, dragged it over to the nearest BBC and loaded the game. As I started showing him how to play, the glazed, overworked look gradually faded from his eyes turning to that of the hardened games freak who knows paradise when he sees it. He gave a hoarse scream, forced me out of the seat and took the controls. By this time a few of the others had started to show interest and were drifting slowly in our direction. Before long a full scale fight had developed for a crack at this most wondrous of beasts. It looked as though that was the last I

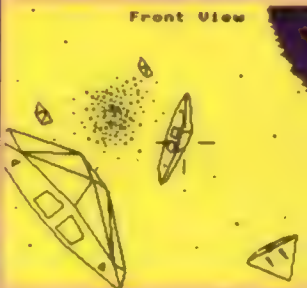


YOU BET YOUR ASTEROIDS

And lose, most probably, but boy! is it ever engrossing. Acornsoft's *Elite* has everything, swears a goggle-eyed KIM ALDIS.

sive screen of Leesti's space station. Your energy banks may be heavily drained but at least you've made it and maybe your cargo will fetch enough for that beam laser you've always been promising yourself. If that last episode was anything to go by you were going to need it.

So goes a typical session at the controls of *Elite*. The action scenes take place in real time — very real — line graphics, similar to those which made *Aviator* so popular, and believe me it's hectic. Pirates are only one of many hazards facing you in this universe. If you think you can make a fast buck by



running contraband, slaves or narcotics, then watch out for the local law. They take none too kindly to lippy traders trying to make fools of them and they show it. Once they're on your tail you'll never shut them off. On top of this there are the Thargoids, virtually indestructible, invariably nasty.

It really is unlikely that you've ever seen a game of this kind of scope, probably as close to a genuine simulation as there is ever likely to be. A few days ago if anyone had asked me if anything like this was possible he probably would have received a sharp clout to the base of the neck for asking insane questions, but now? Who knows, anything is possible. Whatever happens, this is a classic — in the genuine sense where classic means Forever.

Present System **Planet**
Hypercube System **Discs**
Configuration **Screen**
Cue: 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000

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Large Object
Large Thing
Large Creature
Large Being
Large Entity
Large Subject
Large Object
Large Thing
Large Creature
Large Being
Large Entity
Large Subject
Large Object
Large Thing
Large Creature
Large Being
Large Entity
Large Subject

was going to see of *Elite* for some time.

And it really is that good. Vast and highly complicated, it's a sort of space arcade/action/adventure/strategy game where you roam the galaxies earning a dangerous living trading between the planets, avoiding pirates and hostile aliens and behaving yourself — or not — when the local law come sniffing at your tail.

As the game, or should I say epic, begins you find yourself safely docked in an orbiting docking station above the planet Disco. Inspecting your ship you find it to be a Cobra Mk III trading/combat craft, equipped with a front-firing pulse laser and a twenty-tonne cargo hold. You check the mar-

ket prices and decide to fill your hold with low priced food. There's no way of knowing for sure but there's a pretty good chance of selling it for a profit on Leesti. With a quick glance to make sure everything is OK you launch the Cobra and set hyperdrive co-ordinates for Leesti, a small, light industrial settlement a few light years away. Within minutes the hyperdrive cuts in and before long your viewscreens show Leesti not far away. You open up to full power, life is hard enough scratching a living on the spaceways without losing half your cargo to pirates, and the

planet looms closer. Just as you're approaching the safety of local space a blip appears on the long range scanner, followed by another, then another until there are five. They close in fast and suddenly all hell breaks loose. You swerve to meet them, firing rapidly and manage to pick one off. Another soon goes down to a homing missile but the rest are too much. Your only chance is to run for it. You swing round to face Leesti and after what seems like hours of endless dodging and weaving, your control panel indicates that you are within the defen-

Reviewer Impressed By Unexpected Humility of Software Genius

A FEW phone calls put Big K in touch with David Baden, co-author of *Elite*. David and his partner, Ian Bell, had spent the past year coding before the epic was ready and were now sitting back, basking in the warm glow of praise being showered on the game.

David Baden, it turns out, is a social sciences student and Ian Bell studies maths, so *Elite* was

written largely in spare time. 'It's just a hobby really', we were told. Some hobby. And what made him write it? 'It started off as a combat game'.

Neither of them have got any further than a 'competent' status, which still leaves 'dangerous' and 'deadly' to go before they reach 'Elite', the ultimate accolade. If the creators can only get that far what chance

do we ordinary mortals stand? 'There's a rumour floating around that someone's reached 'deadly' but I'm not sure who'.

Baden was very careful to point out that *Elite* has nothing to do with *Aviator*, in spite of the obvious visual similarities — which is understandable considering the amount of work they've put into it. Let's hope the keep it up.



CARPET CAPERS Spectrum 48K

Take a collection of clearly quite deranged carpet layers leaving multi-coloured trails behind them, add a selection of objects to be picked up as you move from room to room and the overall effect of *Carpet Capers* is a bit like *Painter meets Jet Set Willy*. Sounds good? It is — eventually.

Initially, though, it's just bloody irritating. The carpet layer figures are horrible, flickering stick men which take a bit of getting used to. And then there's your apprentice, who buzzes around you like a blue-arsed fly, nabbing objects that you're after and often making it impossible to tell exactly where you are. Result: until you get the hang of it, utter confusion. Once you get going, however, it's completely absorbing. I looked at my watch after a couple of games and was astonished to find that I'd been at it for an hour and a half. The trick is to get the objects you need to keep you going, get a key to let you into the next room, nubile as many other carpetfitters as possible and lay a quota of carpet without blocking yourself in a corner. All in all, over nine screens, too — D.R.

It makes really nifty patterns, too.

From: TERMINAL SOFTWARE

Format: cassette

Price: £5.95

Graphics: KK

Playability: KK

Addictiveness: KK

ELECTRON INVADERS ELECTRON

**MICRO
POWER
ELECTRON
INVADERS**

New owners begin here. Old-timers passion there's plenty more for you in these pages. Listened carefully in the beginning it spread across the planet and was found to be pretty hot stuff. You verify it was written that, henceforth every new computer would have its own version of this venerable collection of bytes. Thus we come to *Electron Invaders*. All I can say is thank you, *Invaders*. This was done by *Micro Power*. The sheer professionalism of this Beeb-orientated company has been commented on before. The high-quality presentation of all its games can make even an ancient quord on the screen look quord on the screen. *Electron* owners can feel fortunate that they've got a first

BEAM RIDER Dragon 32

Let's see... I'm the beamer (looks like a yellow sploodge to me) and those closely packed little blue boxes are 'Clear as many boards as possible' by running over blocks with your beamer before being hit three times. Okay.

Using the joystick you move the beamer/yellow sploodge horizontally or vertically as required obliterating the nearest block, whether it be adjacent or across a gap. Therefore, you flit madly around the screen while red bugs amble about trying to block your path, with fatal consequences.

A circle with a mind of its own bounces sedately around the screen rebounding from blue blocks which temporarily change colour. By crossing these the beamer becomes immune to bugs for a while. Colliding with the circle or bugs results in a pretty routine whereby the beamer fragments, the bits cascading to the bottom of the screen. It's almost a pleasure to get zonked, surely a weakness in any game.

Having developed a strategy for guaranteed success (yet another!) joystick control (why not a keyboard option?) is not precise enough to respond to your every whim. Thus, all your plans go up the spout when you obliterate a block you wanted to save. Although not mentioned you can press BREAK to abandon the current game in disgust.

There are several patterns of boards to clear as the progresses but some of the whole concept is a spring — T.S.
From: D & D SOFTWARE
Format: cassette
Price: £8.00
Graphics: K
Playability: KK
Addictiveness: K



class *Invaders* clone here. All the familiar elements are faithfully reproduced, all phalanx upon phalanx of aliens, the mothership sliding, the laser base, etc. Interesting touches include larger bunkers and bombs which explode in mid-air spraying shrapnel everywhere.

Sound, graphics and colour are excellent. Simple left, right and fire controls make the action fast. Options include 1 or 2 players and sound on or off.

A recommended intro to the world of serious alien bashing for all *Electron* owners with that special mercenary streak — D.R.
Maker: MICRO POWER
Machine: ELECTRON
Format: cassette
Price: £7.95
Graphics: KK
Playability: KK
Addictiveness: KK
Overall: KK



MICRODEAL

K

**GRABBER
Dragon 32**

BUZZARD BAIT Dragon 32

Dangle a dangle and thwart a thief! This program, packaged in an awful outside box, comes complete with a little black wotsit which must be plugged into a joystick port before the cassette will load. Tapes won't load without a dangle and there's only one dangle per purchase. 'Nuff said.

Buzzard Bait is a Dragon version of the arcade game, *Joust*. Mounted on your trusty joystick-controlled ostrich, you fly forth to do battle ready and four lives at your disposal, you fly forth to do battle with thine foe.

The fire button controls flight while 'gravity' hinders it. Clouds provide strategic rest points and obstacles to movement and a built-in rebound effect can have you bouncing around all over the screen if you're not careful... even if you are careful actually. The opposition consists of several foes whose numbers increase as you progress. They are despatched by colliding with them, ensuring that you are at the greater altitude. Otherwise you are dismounted and your reincarnation appears on a cloud (not a harp in sight). Dismount an opponent and an egg bounces away, only to hatch into a further foe if you don't 'collect' it first. Take too long to clear a 'wave' and a pterodactyl appears to attack you with vicious and fatal swoops. Difficulty increases automatically by the clouds and land disintegrating and the appearance of a monstrous hand pluck you from the skies should you fly too near.

This game shows what the Dragon can do. It leaves most other software in the shade. Control response is excellent while the graphics, animation and sound make for an exciting rare treat but the price is a bitter pill. — T.S.

From: TOM MIX SOFTWARE
Format: cassette
Price: £9.95

Graphics: KK
Playability: KKK
Addictiveness: KKK



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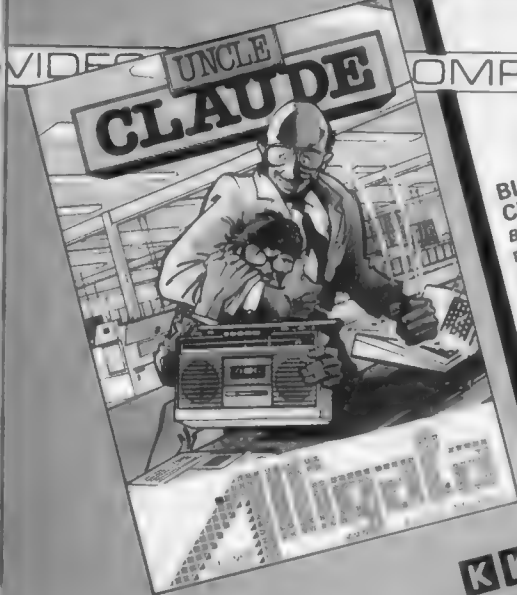
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WE'RE NOW
IN THE BLACK FOREST
CHATEAU



MMMM...
AND WE'RE ALSO
IN DOUBLE TROUBLE

ANGER MOUSE

Two great new games from
CREATIVE SPARKS



UNCLE CLAUDE BBC

Ignore the cover... this is quite a good game. You control 'Micro Micky' who is on the run from 'Uncle Claude' (who looks remarkably like Sir Claude, that well known used car salesman). This enigmatic figure fires Spectrums that litter the screen, moving from right to left. A conveyor sits at the bottom of the screen, moving from right to left. You must shut down all the blocks down to the conveyor belt, where they disappear off-screen. Once all the blocks are gone, a key appears. Roll over the key to hit the next level. BBC's cruise downward at inter-weird custard pie bonuses appear at later levels, including a mobile barrier between you and the conveyor belt. It's refreshing to see that the characters change at each level, instead of the same old symbol every time.

While lacking the length and depth of something like *Jet Set Willy*, everything is certainly better animated and a lot more fun. Neat. — A.G.

From: ALLIGATA
Format: cassette
Price: \$7.95
Graphics: KK
Playability: KKK
Addictiveness: KK

HYPERBLAST/ Atari (32K)

I dunno, maybe I'm too goal orientated, but taking on wave after wave of 'creatures' (Krunks? Xillics? Zoomers?) seems about as interesting as train spotting. Bang, bang, bang goes your Space Cannon. Ding, ding, ding go the creatures. The cannon, which slides back and forth at ground level, has three missiles, the centre one firing first, followed by the wings. When you hit one of the creatures circling rather aimlessly above you, it drops a flurry of missiles and if you don't get out from under, you lose one of your five lives. Missiles also come your way in a rather off-hand fashion anyway. Rather

usefully (for reviewers at least) there's a demo mode, so you can watch the whole thing cycle through its paces.

I discovered one sneaky technique, opening up just as the creatures boiled out of thin air, or hyperspace or whatever, which often produced a gratifying, occasionally lethal, rain of debris, thinning the swine out straight away. Big mistake is to get caught in a corner.

Standard arcade shoot-em-up stuff but well translated with goodish graphics and sound effects. Worth a look if you're into *Defender* and the like. — J.C.

From: ENGLISH SOFTWARE
Format: cassette/disc
Price: \$9.95
Graphics: KK
Playability: KK
Addictiveness: Pass

BLUE THUNDER/ CBM 64

Blue Thunder was the name of a particularly trashy American series starring a powerful and indestructible helicopter. **Blue Thunder** is also now the name of a game for the '64 starring a helicopter. Here any resemblance ceases.

The cover shows what looks like a still from a multi-megabuck sci-fi film: the reality of the game is very different. The helicopter is a single colour, single sprite blob crowned with what look vaguely like rotors.

The object of the game is to avoid or destroy the enemy defences to get to the nuclear reactor, which looks suspiciously like an over-sized brick barbet, fly over the hill next to it to get to a small landing pad to pick up the prisoners to base, pretty hut and return to base, preferably in one piece.

Fuel is limited, and so is the game: the panel (one 6-year-old, one 84-year-old, two dogs and a hamster) gave mixed reactions to this, but all were bored after 15 minutes of gameplay. — D.R.

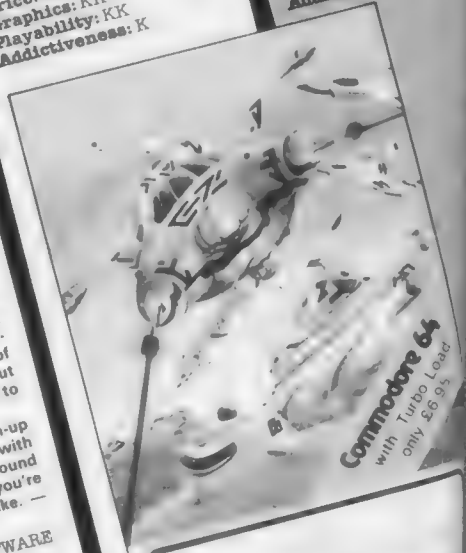
From: RICHARD WILCOX
Software: cassette
Format: cassette
Price: \$6.95
Graphics: KK
Playability: KK
Addictiveness: K

PERSEUS & ANDROMEDA/ Atari (16K)

Leaving aside graphics there are two basic kinds of adventure games. Either you, the player, are the principal ("You are in a narrow passage with exits to north and south. What next?") or the computer is ("I am in a narrow etc"). **Perseus & Andromeda** belongs to the second group, sometimes known as 'puppet' games as you control rather than role play the hero. Personally I can't be doing with them. With this one, so far from generating my normal two o'clock in the morning obsessions (I'm going to crack this, if it kills me), I found myself totally uninterested in the problem of how to get beyond the first eight locations.

This is *Mysterious Adventure No. 8*, so presumably this kind of thing appeals to enough people to keep Channel 8 in business even if it seems pretty old hat to me. To those people I can only say that the original story was cracker so the game is probably up to the maker's par. — J.C.

From: CHANNEL 8
Software: cassette
Format: cassette
Price: \$9.95
Graphics: None
Playability: K
Addictiveness: K



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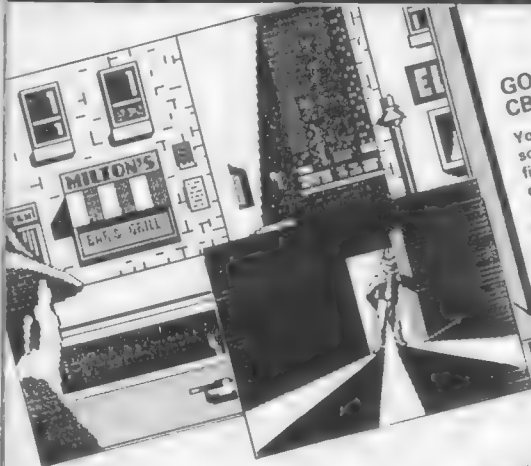
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MUGSY Spectrum 48K

Despite having been foisted upon us by a mob of spat-spittin' Rent-a-Cagneys, Melbourne House's controversial gangster test has lain largely untouched by the dodgy denizens of the BIG K office. Not surprising perhaps when you consider the astonishing manly of this well-cloaked simulation.

As Mugsy, a two-bit hood in an eight-bit world, you must take control of the Chicago rackets. This is achieved largely by squeezing out rival gangs and oiling the paws of the local precinct. As your stash of cash grows your infamy spreads and Big Rocco and the boys move in on your operation, regardless of bribes. If he fails once he'll quickly try again. He's certainly not thin-skinned. It's all exceptionally repeti-

K tive

Only the presentation of Mugsy is of note. Cleverly crafted as a video comic it features some extraordinary graphics and a nice line in dialogue, consequently the initial sense of atmosphere is superb. You can almost smell the aroma of mafiosa pasta as you wander along the wharf. Unfortunately prolonged play results in brain seizure. The game fails to live up to its early promise. Perhaps Melbourne House can make amends with a more engrossing sequel? It would be a shame to let such visual flair go to waste. — S.K.

From: MELBOURNE HOUSE
Format: cassette
Price: £6.95
Graphics: KKK
Playability: K
Addictiveness: Nope

THE HOUSE OF USHER CBM64

Here we have one of those super-miniscule, single pixel character beasts. Even with a magnifying glass the size of a dinner plate you need to pop your eyes out of your sockets to see what's going on. On the other hand there's certainly a lot going on. A total of ten screens to get through, all difficult enough to tie you up like the Gordian knot.

All the pages are of the climb ladders and run along walls variety, the whole lot combining to give just about every variety of walls and ladders game ever conceived. And they're all hard. Very hard. One or two gave the distinct appearance of being totally unsolvable.

After a short walk up the front drive the game starts proper. Climb up a ladder, hop off a platform and you have immediate access to nine doors, each leading to a different room. There's no space here to give a concise rundown on all the rooms but suffice it to say that you have to negotiate holes, beasts, moving platforms and cannon fire. Once all the rooms have been safely negotiated the tenth room becomes available — of which there's about as much chance of mastering as of playing pool on the Moon.

Definitely one for the numero uno gamer. The kind of guy who does the Hampton Court maze, plays grandmaster chess in his head and tap dances. All at the same time. — K.A.

Graphics: K
Playability: KKK
Addictiveness: KKK
From: ANIROG
Format: cassette
Price: £6.95

GO-SPRITE CBM64

You can have a lot of fun with something like this trying to find out if you can irretrievably crash it. You can't. Carefully thought out and structured in such a way as to be simple to use, this is a good example of how to write software which a lot of people would do well to bear in mind.

Go-Sprite is a sophisticated sprite editor, a sprite editor is something that edits sprites. Got that? Right. Sprite editors are ten a penny and most don't do a lot but Go-Sprite takes you a step further into animation and, more importantly, does it so gently you might not even notice. The program goes to a great deal of trouble to be very user-friendly, making extensive use of icons — a trendy word for pictures.

The first screen is the draw screen where all the creating and editing of sprites are done. This is fairly standard stuff, a large grid of squares to draw your sprite on and a sprite-sized display in the corner plus various symbols for inverting, shrinking and stretching the sprite. The operation is very simple, hit an icon with the cursor and the appropriate function comes into play. I picked up the nearest cursor and hurled it at an icon. Small pieces of screen spread themselves all over the room. No Coronation Street tonight.

Luckily I had another screen tucked away somewhere so after making a few spaceships I moved on to the next screen. This is where all the copying and overlaying is done. Sprites can be copied over into each other and you can pile sprites on top of each other using a priority stack to control how they appear on the screen.

When you've finished making sprites you can move across to the animation screen where sprites are dumped onto a film strip together with screen coordinates so they can be animated about the screen.

After this the Go-Sprite lets you SAVE all the sprite data and animation coordinates to tape or disc in BASIC data statements and arrays so it's very easy to make good use of the program and, more important, it takes a lot of the trouble out of programming in Commodore's hideous BASIC. Very nice. — K.A.

From: MIRRORSOFT
Format: cassette
Price: £6.95
Graphics: KKK
Playability: N A
Addictiveness: N A

MASTER MARINER Spectrum 48K

In which you captain the good ship Titan Trader and attempt, by buying goods at one port and selling them at another around the coast of Britain, to become a millionaire. As in real life that's a little difficult. Especially as you've no idea what the selling price is going to be until you've arrived at your destination and checked the menu and options thereabouts.

Marred by some of the most mind numbingly sluggish graphics sequences in the history of computer gaming and made damn near impossible in the early stages by a series of random and improbable disasters that hit you every single time you set sail (pirates, sea monsters, customs officials who always know when you've got arms or bullion aboard, it's actually pretty entertaining in the buy/sell stages. Coal-

Newcastle would have been much better title. — D.R.
From: ATLANTIS
Format: cassette
Price: £4.99
Graphics: so slow
Playability: KKK
Addictiveness: KKK



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COUNTDOWN TO MELTDOWN

An amazing graphic action adventure game which puts you in charge of a team of androids trying to reach the core of a nuclear reactor before it explodes. This game has over 2000 rooms to be negotiated and every single one of them is in 3D!!

Probably the most exciting game yet developed for the C-64.
Fast loading cassette.



BIRD MOTHER

This is a delightfully original game which uses nature as the setting for a highly compelling and challenging game. Guide the Bird Mother as she builds her nest and raises her young, finally protecting them from a predator hawk.

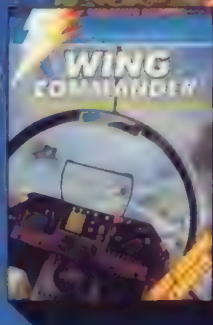
Fast loading cassette.
The stunning graphics and music in Bird Mother are not to be missed.



WING COMMANDER

This is a highly sophisticated flight combat simulator which puts you in the pilot's seat. Highly advanced machine code programming has ensured you feel every stomach lurching dive and roll.

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Fast loading cassette.



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COMMODORE 64

FRONT
Runner
Meet the Challenge

Trollie Wallie



KKK

TROLLIE WALLIE/ CBM64

The heroic saga of Wallie continues. In this third game featuring the small unlovable blob, Wallie must set round a supermarket picking up the shopping that he has been sent for. The market in this game does not have the usual shelves of supermarket and Domesticos: dogfood and floors, slides and moving beams are all present to trap unwary Wallies. The other shoppers are as weird a bunch as in any Tesco's on a Saturday morning. Anyone who has played Son of Blagger by Alligate, will find at this point saying 'Son of Whor', the object is to make your way around the screen, which scrolls very smoothly in all directions, getting across the disappearing floors without falling through, avoiding the nasties and not

setting squashed, spiked or otherwise mutilated. Despite its somewhat derivative nature Trollie Wallie is an enjoyable and addictive game with graphics of the standard we have come to expect from Interceptor.

The background tunes are mostly by Jean Michel Jarre, the person given credit on the cover for the music has merely rearranged them for the '64. There is the usual Interceptor humour in the game; on parts of walls scroll messages containing snippets of totally meaningless information about the authors. The game requires a joystick, but then what self-respecting '64 gamer hasn't got one? — D.G.

**From: INTERCEPTOR
SOFTWARE**

Format: cassette/disc
Price: £7.00 cassette/£9.00 disc
Graphics: KKK
Playability: KKK
Addictiveness: KKK

KK

ZAXXON/Atari (16/32K)

Though the box art is extremely misleading — it doesn't look anything like that good! — this is nonetheless a very adequate implementation of the classic arcade game. You get the first space fortress, outer space, the second fortress and the Zaxxon Robot encounter, seen from the usual 45° angle. Get through and you go back for another, harder pass. The differences between the 16K and 32K versions are that the former has no pause facility, doesn't have base missiles in the Zaxxon Robot itself, rather than its missile, and you have to destroy the former or altitude control in outer space. Not a whole lot else to say.

The differences between the 16K and 32K versions are that the former has no pause facility, doesn't have base missiles in the Zaxxon Robot itself, rather than its missile, and you have to destroy the former or altitude control in outer space. Not a whole lot else to say. really. I mean you must know more or less what to expect from Zaxxon by now, surely? — J.C.

From: SEGA (US GOLD)
Format: cassette/disc
Price: 14.95

Graphics: KK
Playability: KK
Addictiveness: KK

LES FLICS Spectrum 48K

Dressed up as an "arcade adventure" in the style of the Pink Panther ("Allo, ahm Un-specteur Clauseau") films, but actually just living proof that a whole can be less than the sum of its parts.

With joystick or cursor keys, you buzz a car a round a maze and enter different buildings. Within each, you avoid les vieux bill and ascend a structure while collecting various objects. Thus it is to varying degrees derivative of Manic Minion, Donkey Kong, Atic Atac and one of those ancient arcade car-in-a-maze things, without coming within a mile of any of them.

Tres ennuyant, mes enfants.
— D.R.

From: PPS
Format: cassette
Price: £6.95
Graphics: Primitive
Playability: gauche
Addictiveness: rien



GRAB-IT CBM64

Grab-it ... Ouch! Someone around here took that literally. Someone around here is going to have their teeth extracted with a pickaxe.

What we have is a nice little game based around a nice simple idea. At the top of the screen is a small spaceship from which comes a grabber — geddit — controlled by a sharp-witted and highly skilled person who places himself at a selection of objects that have to be transferred to the spaceship by means of the grabber in the meantime various flying objects bounce around the screen which cause the grabber to disappear in a puff of smoke should the sharp-witted and highly alert person at the keyboard fail to avoid them.

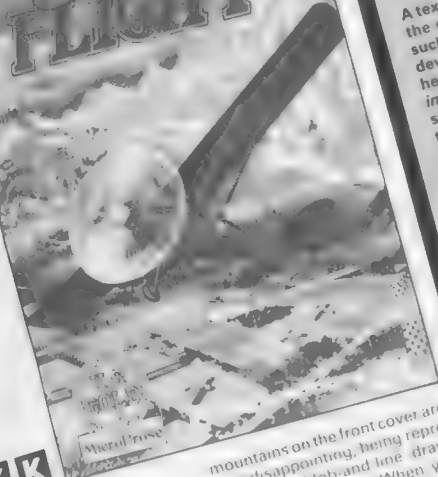
On the first screen you only have to avoid a solitary balloon but as you move up through the screen this is joined by kites and seagulls until no less than six of the beasts are bouncing around the screen like hyperactive tennis balls. It's like a sort of reverse tennis where you have to avoid the bouncing bits instead of hitting them. Quite simple but fun nonetheless. — K.A.

KK

From: VOYAGER
Format: cassette
Price: £
Graphics: KK
Playability: KK
Addictiveness: KK



SOLO FLIGHT



KKK

SOLO FLIGHT CBM64

U.S. Gold software has flooded on to software retailers' shelves in an attempt to bring 'the best of U.S. games' to a wider market in this country.

Much of it would be more realistically described as U.S. Old. Solo Flight is an exception. This is a realistic flight simulator in which you deliver the U.S. Mail.

The graphics are good but not as good as the screen shot on the back cover which looks to be from the Atari version. Sound, however, is rather feeble; the engine chugs happily as you notice up but other noises are noticeably absent.

You control a light aircraft which is shown on the screen, complete with shadow at low altitudes. The airports are shown as outline shapes only but the perspective shift as you approach or take off is quite convincing. The awesome looking

mountains on the front cover are very disappointing, being represented as blob-and-line drawings on the screen. When you crash or complete a mail run your progress is shown as a line plotted on a map of the territory you cover.

An instrument panel features altimeter and engine speed dials and various fuel, heading, pitch and climb rate indicators.

After about two hours' play it was possible to take off and land every time on the easier levels, more fun was then derived from taking the plane to its ceiling, increasing air speed to maximum and diving at full power to a satisfyingly fatal crash. — D.R.

Maker: MICROPROSE (U.S. GOLD)
Other versions: Atari
Format: cassette, disc
Price: £9.95 (cassette);
\$12.95 (disc)
Graphics: KKK
Playability: KKK
Addictiveness: KK

THE HOUSE Spectrum 48K

A text-only adventure composed with the Quill system and, apart from the odd diversion crafted by chums for private amusement, the first such I've played. And what a disappointment. A few issues back after developing a nodding acquaintance with The Quill I expressed the heartfelt wish that, with the mechanics made simple, maybe more imaginative effort could go into adventure writing. Yet here we have a string of utterly boring clichés: a haunted house, coffins, crucifixes, treasure hidden somewhere, blah, blah, blah. I positively screamed with boredom on discovering that the first major problem was finding the key to fit the front door.

Add this to an inexcusable (with The Quill) lack of synonyms in the vocabulary and a host of stupid red herrings and the result is quite simply infuriating. It remains only to note that whosoever first conquers this thing stands to win some kind of cash prize. If they can get through it without falling asleep in the first five minutes, they'll have deserved it. — D.R.

From: CELYN JONES SOFTWARE
Format: cassette
Price: £5.50
Graphics: K
Playability: None
Addictiveness: None

DAN STRIKES BACK Atari (16K)

The story in Simon Hunt's one player, joystick operated sequel to Diamonds is that Brian the Blob has stolen the Great Diamond and is stashed in 'the deepest vault'. In other words, your little person has to penetrate six maze levels and then get out again. Brian chases you relentlessly while various hieroglyphic nasties pass up or down on seemingly random courses. To get from one level to another you have to clear each level of mushrooms or small diamonds and it gets harder (what else?) as you go down.

Not exactly mould breaking or earth shattering but good fun, with some nice touches. The Level 3 spider's webs are very well done, as is Dan's little ghost when he gets killed. There are times, particularly round the randomly opening and closing doors on two of the levels and bad judgement. I think three lives, with no bonuses, is a bit mean, and certainly makes it hard to get into the game. — J.C.

From: ENGLISH SOFTWARE
Format: cassette, disc
Price: £9.95
Graphics: KK
Playability: KK
Addictiveness: KK

VAGAN ATTACK Spectrum 48K

Calling Earth... come in Starfleet Command. We are hopelessly lost somewhere off the right of the screen. All systems are so badly chewed up that even the Damage Report mechanism just spurts out gibberish. Our engines won't move us. We are floating helplessly in the inky darkness beyond the Galactic Rim. Even, God help us, a suicide attempt with an anti-matter bomb failed to end it all. Will someone, somewhere please tell us how to QUIT?

Answer: you can't. Apart from that rather obvious fault (I got lost first move) this is a reasonably sprightly split-screen space strategy game in which we, with two kinds of drive, three kinds of weapon and several varieties of scanner, buzz about the galaxy putting the Vagans in their place. Not bad but nothing special. — D.R.

From: ATLANTIS
Format: cassette
Price: £1.99
Graphics: K
Playability: K
Addictiveness: K

Vagan Attack

48K SPECTRUM



ATLANTIS



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You swear

THE LESSONS OF COMBAT AND ENDURANCE

When you were training with the Kai Lords, you acquired many secret skills and disciplines. Now you may need to use them. You may need to improve some, and disregard others

"Combat Skills" may be needed to defeat the enemies you encounter on your way to reaching the beleaguered King, and whilst saving your country. You will need "Endurance" to survive. Each decision you make can alter the course of your adventure. So choose wisely, for you will often be totally surprised by the effect your choice may have on your survival



THE SURVIVAL DISCIPLINES

Over the centuries, the Kai Lords had mastered the skills of the warrior. As you proceed through your

adventure you may find that you are becoming more and more proficient. If you, too, have mastered these skills they may save your life!



You can learn how to hide undetected amongst rocks and trees of the countryside. In a city, you can look and sound like a native which may help you to find shelter

Learn how to communicate with animals and move objects by sheer concentration alone

You can develop a "Sixth Sense" that warns you of imminent danger. It may also reveal the true nature of a stranger

"Tracking" may help you choose the right path and decipher prints or tracks of creatures in the wild



The discipline of "Healing" can restore your "Endurance" after being wounded in combat

THE "COMBAT" SKILLS

When you entered the Kai monastery you were taught to fight with daggers, spears, warhammers, axes and swords

The evil Darklords, though, have the ability to attack using "Mindforce". Lone Wolf can learn the discipline of "Mindshield" and also "Mindblast", the old Kai Lord's ability to fight using the forces of the mind alone. You, Lone Wolf, control the combat, you decide whether to fight or not, and you alone can manipulate the moves

THE EQUIPMENT TO SURVIVE

You set out with just an axe, a leather pouch of gold crowns and a map of Sommerlund which you

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The creators of LONE WOLF are Joe Dever and Gary Chalk. In 1982, Joe won the Advanced "Dungeons and Dragons" Championship in America.



Gary has had 17 years experience of war games, and is the originator of the highly successful "Cry Havoc" and "Starship Captain"

Together they have created two unique adventures combining the skills of mental and physical dexterity.

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revenge

have discovered amongst the smoking ruins of the monastery.

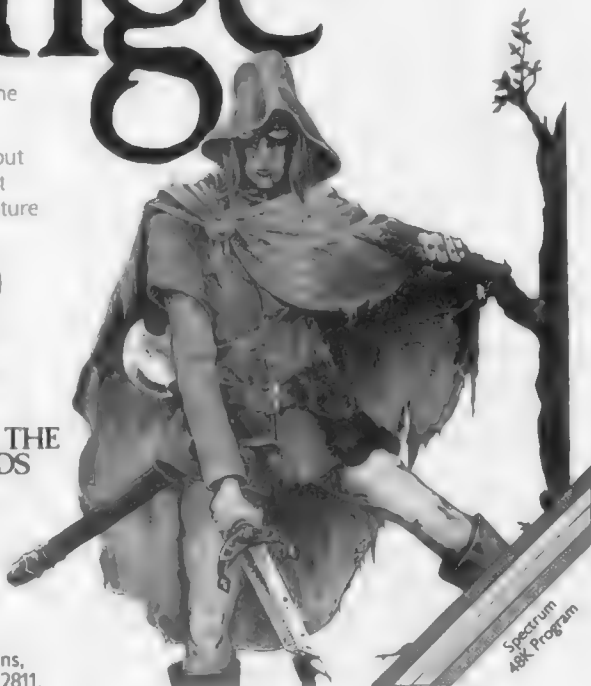


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Spectrum
48K Program

ZIP CODE

**MIKE GOLD probes
the new regime at
Atari.**

YOU KNOW, if Atari ever goes out of business, we micro-watchers won't have much to talk about.

The 7800 video game unit promoted more yawns than sales. Lucasfilms' transition from *The Force* to *The Chip* proved to be in vain, and Warner Communications got sick of running a half-billion dollar loss. They sold the home division — everything but the arcade games and the mystical (and thus far mythical) AtariTel units — to Jack Tramiel.

TRAMIEL-STYLE

The deal is surprisingly simple: Warners virtually gave Tramiel Atari for a fistful of I.O.U.s and stock options. If Atari turns the corner — and it's one hell of a corner — Warners will make some real money. If not, well, it was dying anyway.

Tramiel was the founder of and the power behind Commodore. He's still the founder, but earlier this year he was unceremoniously dumped amid a slew of rumours. Commodore was — and is — extremely successful; the problems were of a more personal nature. Ostensibly, Tramiel wanted to install his sons in positions of authority at Commodore.

To say Atari's new owner runs a tight ship is to imply there's some sort of chain of command. Atari now is the Tramiel family ship: Jack is the company's chairman, his son Sam is president, his son Leonard runs software development, and his son Gary

has the unenviable task of collecting unpaid debts. Family arguments now have a direct bearing on unemployment lines.

If the Tramiel family can save Atari, it is with the same know-how and practices that made Commodore a company to beat. The formula is simple: low overheads, foreign production, low prices. Move everything overseas where labor is cheap and unions don't exist, and then buy the raw materials cheaper than anybody else.

They had to build a new type of revolving door the day Jack Tramiel arrived at Atari. He and his sons came in, and nearly everybody else was fired.

Then they moved fast. Atari clamped a tight lid on information — a stunt that worked well for IBM. They killed or tried to kill as much advertising as they could, including the potentially lucrative television campaign Warners had in place during the summer Olympic games. They weren't entirely successful, but they had already made the decision to continue the popular and successful Alan Alda ads for the 800XL, so this expensive and valuable airtime was put to good use.

STATESIDE CHATTER

The Coleco Adam still is happing in there. During the fall months, Coleco is literally trying to give the machines away. The unit retails for \$750 (but is sold for much less), and Coleco now is throwing in \$100 worth of free software.

During the fall months, Coleco is offering "certain individuals" what amounts to \$500 scholarships. These certain individuals must be under 18 years old, they

KEEPING IT IN THE ATARI FAMILY

Tramiel fired the first two shots in his war against his former company. He immediately killed all AtariSoft games for the Commodore 64, and he hired a bunch of his bright-guys from Commodore. It's clear to see who Tramiel sees as the enemy.

Jack Tramiel has a formidable task: Making room in an already crowded market. It's tough to beat IBM at the high-end, and the middle-ground is owned by Apple. Radio Shack/Tandy has a solid foothold in both fields. Commodore had a lock on the under £500 end of the market, but the CBM64 is seen as ancient and the Plus/4 as something only a bit more interesting than Atari's 7800.

NEW BROOM

The 2600 is a dinosaur staring at oblivion, but nobody's sure when the animal will die out. There are between ten and 15 million 2600s still in people's homes, but exactly how many of them are still being used is unknown. So what did Jack Tramiel buy?

He bought the Atari name — still the most recognised

name in the home computer field. He bought a large but dying market for 2600 software, and he bought the mildly successful 800XL. Separately, Tramiel bought a ton of disc drives, which he will use on the 800XL or on some new marvel.

THE CHALLENGE

So what is going to happen? A few highly-educated guesses:

- (1) The 5200 is dead. Warners killed the hardware; Tramiel will kill the software.
- (2) The 7800 might very well be stillborn. If it ever sees the light of day, it will be dumped in the fashion Warners dumped the Atari 1200 (which never made it to the U.K.).
- (3) Atari will continue to sell 800XLs and make AtariSoft and 2600 software, at least for the time being. Tramiel has to keep the Atari name alive.
- (4) Stock will be dumped at bargain basement prices in an effort to bring cash into the company. The 2600 unit is expected to sell for around £30 by Christmas.

SUPPOSING ...

- (5) Something new and fantastic will be in the stores shortly after the first of the year. Lots of memory and bells and whistles — something that will leave the Commodore 64 in the dust.

And what is Commodore doing? They just purchased Amiga Corporation, a small outfit that is producing a 32-bit micro described by the *Wall Street Journal* as "Macintosh-like" but for one-third the cost.

Jack Tramiel wanted Amigo.

Atari-watching is more fun than ever.

One person alone could go with Pitfall Harry into the Lost Caverns... You!



Oh Harry. This time he's gone too far. Somewhere, buried deep in the lost caverns of Machu Pichu, Peru, lies the stolen and, of course, priceless Raj Diamond, along with a hoard of missing gold bars.

Harry's little niece Rhonda and Quickclaw, her cowardly cat, are supposed to be with him, but they strayed away and are lost in the bowels of the caves.

A wealthy university has asked him, while he's cleaning this mess up, to capture an elusive stone-age cave rat.

What fun.

He just has to avoid the occasional poisonous frog.

Oh yes. And the wickedly clawed condors.

The electric eels. And a very nasty line in thirsty vampire bats.

So you can see Harry could do with some help.

All you'll have to help you are your wits and some gas-filled balloons to bridge the wider chasms. And you'll be in for the game of your life.

One thing puts Activision Software out on its own. The way you go on running it month after month. And Pitfall II is no exception.

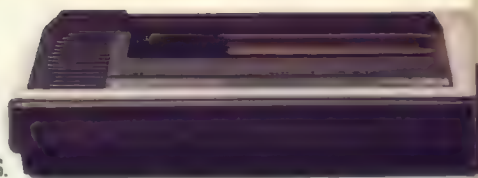
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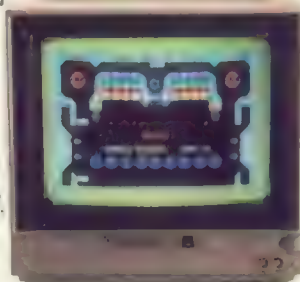
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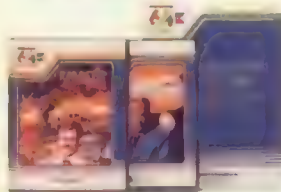


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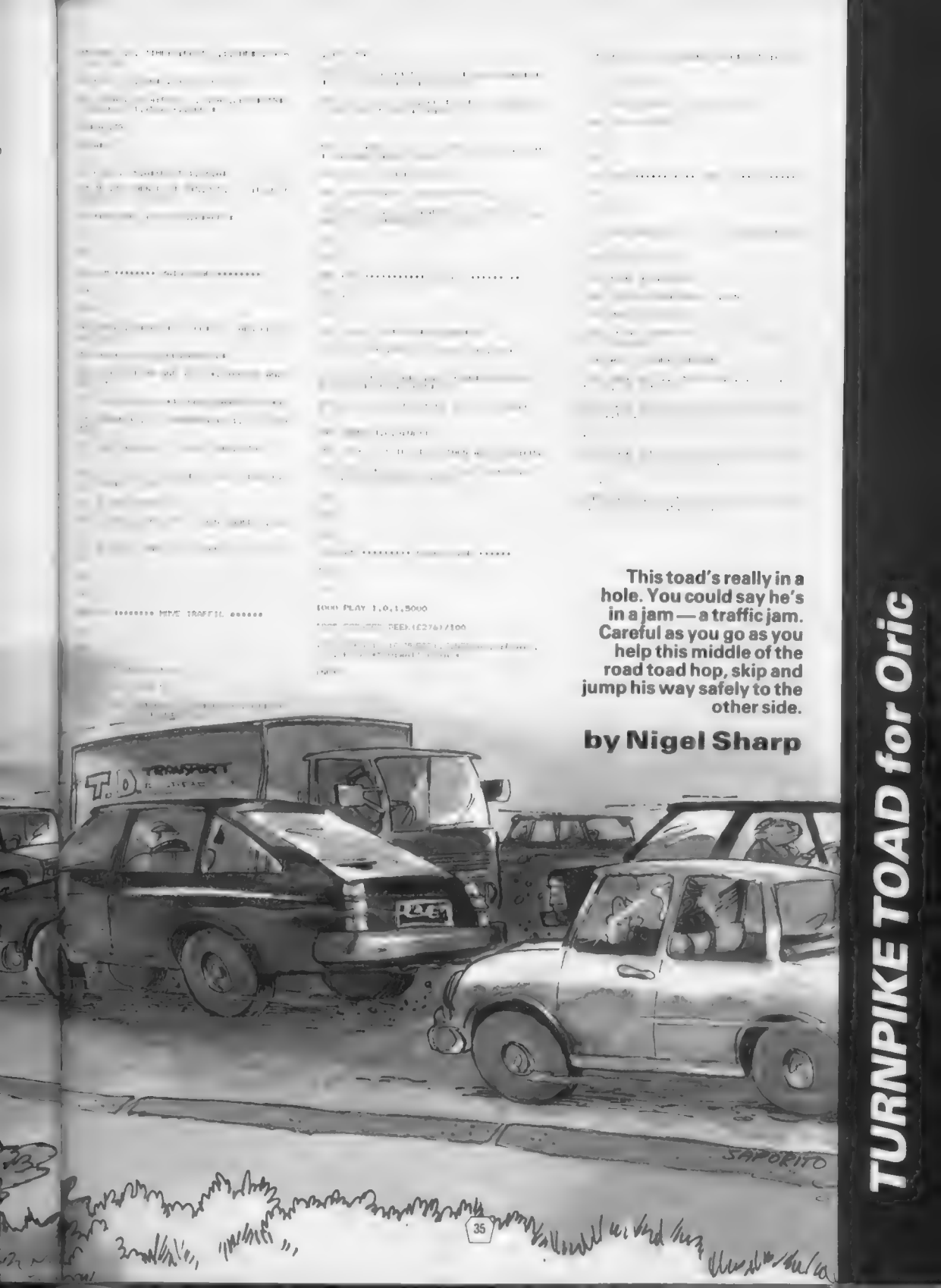
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This toad's really in a hole. You could say he's in a jam — a traffic jam. Careful as you go as you help this middle of the road toad hop, skip and jump his way safely to the other side.

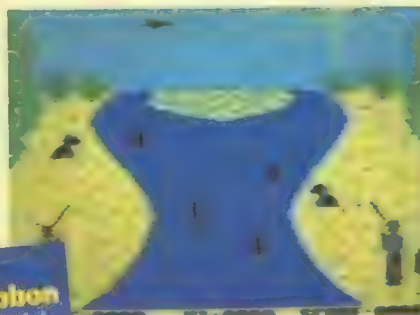
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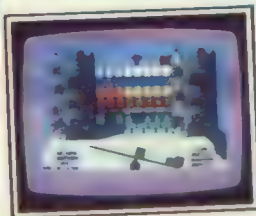
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ON THE TRAIL OF THE BOUNTY HUNTER IT'S A DOG'S LIFE

In the future of this galaxy few jobs are considered more dirty or despicable than bounty hunting. The drags of criminal society, however, have to be caught and the task has fallen to the Strontium Dogs, mutant outcasts from 'normal' society. Johnny Alpha is the best there is. STEVE MACMANUS examines the background of this remarkable man.

Time was when a criminal could commit various acts of evil and hide forever in an expanding galaxy. That was before the coming of the Strontium Dogs — bounty hunters of the 22nd Century.

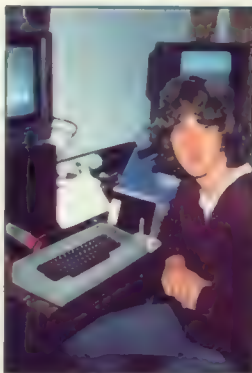
Strontium Dogs have to be good because, in their job, only the best survive. Every fugitive from justice fears their shadow, none more so than the one cast by the man they call Johnny Alpha. To most he is a cold-hearted killer, a freak with a reputation of always bringing back his bounty, dead or alive. In truth he is just a man doing his job, one forced on him by cruel fate and the mutating effects of Strontium 90.

The Johnny Alpha story begins in 2150 A.D., just after the Great War on Earth. Strontium 90, a radioactive isotope present in nuclear fallout had 'warped' or mutated large sections of the populace. Inwardly they were the same as other people but their physical mutations attracted widespread loathing and disgust. They quickly became targets for hatred and prejudice.

One Nelson Bunker Kreelman fuelled the gathering anti-mutant feeling by passing a series of laws designed to degrade and harass the fallout victims. But Strontium 90 knew no politics and Kreelman's bigotry secretly rebounded on him when he discovered that his own son was a mutant.

The boy's name was Johnny. In appearance he looked completely normal — except for his eyes. They could emit Alpha Rays enabling him to see

IN THE BEGINNING there was a cult comic, 2000 AD, and its creation, a mean 'n moody anti-hero called Johnny Alpha. And wise men far away studied the character and said to themselves: "Herewith the raw material for an acey-doocey computer game!"



through solid objects and, it was said, lay bare a man's soul.

When Johnny's mutation was discovered his father had him imprisoned, but at the age of twelve Johnny escaped and joined the newly created Mutant Army, established to fight for mutants' rights across Britain.

By now, Kreelman had banned mutants from all forms of employment and any areas inhabited by the normals. In retaliation, the Mutant Army stormed the British Parliament. Although they achieved initial success Kreelman's forces soon overcame them and Johnny, along with his fellow mutant leaders, was sentenced to death.

However, escape soon followed and Kreelman was forced to resign under threat of disclosure that one of the mutant generals was his own son.

A swift settlement of the war followed and, in return for amnesty, the generals agreed to leave Earth for good. Many of their loyal troops chose to follow them into exile; some to settle on other planets, others to lose themselves in the endlessness of space.

A few of the toughest joined a new agency set up by the Galactic Crime Commission. The job was one the norms would not touch — working as Search/Destroy agents hunting the scum of the galaxy. Soon people had a new name for the mutant agents — Strontium Dogs. To have one on your trail means certain capture, even death if he is holding a termination warrant.

Johnny Alpha was one of the first to join the agency but prefers to spend most of his time in the field, trusting only his awesome array of weapons, his norm partner Wulf and their travelling companion, the highly-strung Gronk.

Johnny Alpha and his companions have undertaken many weird assignments, like a journey into Hell itself. But, for a man whose life has been spent fighting the twin evils of hatred and ignorance, a duel with Old Nick was probably ... just routine.

TEST

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ON THE TRAIL OF THE BOUNTY HUNTER



The story of *Strontium Dog* — the computer game — begins in that remote corner of the galaxy known to all as Southampton. To be truly accurate it begins in a remote corner of Southampton known to some as the offices of Quicksilva, the self-styled Game Lords. Here, in a remote corner of the offices, Creative Design Executive Mark Eyles (and a few others, who wish to remain nameless) sat reading their weekly intake of thrill-power, 2000 AD.

For some time Mark had considered the many fantastic characters that appear in 2000 AD as prime material to base a computer game round, it was just a matter of choosing the best. First choice was *Judge Dredd*, the comic's top character and favourite with the readers (or Earthlets) almost since the very first issue. Unfortunately, powerful money moguls in a land far away, which we'll call America, had already got most of the *Judge Dredd* merchandising tied up. Second choice was *Strontium Dog*, coincidentally the second most popular character with readers and one of the longest surviving 2000 AD series.

With the decision to go with *Strontium Dog* agreed on by all at Quicksilva, Mark then contacted the editorial staff of 2000 AD with some rough ideas to gauge their reaction. This proved positive and, with the official go-ahead given by 2000 AD's publishers, IPC Magazines, Mark began work on a basic concept for the game. "We wanted something that would suit the character and be fun to play," he told *BIG K's* roving reporter. Eventually a working concept for *Strontium Dog* and the *Death Gauntlet* was ready.

THE GAME

Strontium Dog Johnny Alpha is

heading for a planet full of renegades. On the way his ship is attacked by the Stix Brothers; *Strontium Dogs* themselves, but devoid of morals or scruples. Alpha's ship is shot down but he escapes in an escape pod and crash lands on the planet's surface. His partner Wulf and their companion the Gronk are waiting for him in the city on the other side of the planet which means Johnny must cross the hostile landscape, running the gauntlet of the hordes of hostile renegades all out to get him because he is a Search/Destroy agent... a *Strontium Dog*. The game covers this deadly journey through areas of desert, mountains and eventually the city.

ENTER THE MAESTRO

Steve Kellett is 17 years old, a university undergraduate, and knows all there is to know about programming Commodore micros. He would be a candidate for the archetypal 'whiz-kid' tag if not for a few points: He is incredibly self-confident, hyper-critical of fellow programmers' efforts and well into heavy metal music.

In fact, Steve could be looked on as the product of a whole new 'generation' of young programmers — those who have come into the field heavily influenced by the 'pioneers' of the genre. Steve's hero is Jeff Minter, who he credits for his ability to produce top quality sound into his games.

"If it hadn't been for Jeff I wouldn't have been able to program good sound," Steve told *BIG K*. "I asked him at a computer show how to do good sound and he told me to use variables and showed me the techniques he'd used on *Grid Runner*. I went home and churned out about ten new sound effects of my own. These were the ones I took to the Commodore User Show earlier this

year to show Paul Cooper of Quicksilva, who was very impressed and told me to keep in touch."

Those sound effects plus some sample work Steve had done for Ocean and another game completed in just two weeks was sufficient proof to Quicksilva he could handle games programming for them and, ultimately, got him the *Strontium Dog* assignment.

DIGITISING THE DOG

Work actually started on *Strontium Dog* and the *Death Gauntlet* at the beginning of August. Steve needed about a week to really get into the idea of the game. About a day was spent thinking about the scrolling routine. "I started on the scrolling about 3.00 pm one Friday, phoned Mark at 5.00 pm to say I couldn't do it, then had it working by 7.00 pm! If I can't do something I write it down." To prove his point reams of paper were produced covered in figures.

Animation of the *Strontium Dog* figure was especially complex. Twelve animation steps were used for walking, another twelve for running, seven for when he falls down, five when he gets up and a further eight while he's on the ground struggling. "A total of 88 sprites just for Alpha," Steve pointed

"There's 50K of game, 42K in reality. That may seem inefficient to some people but I use a lot of memory on graphics, title pages, etc."

By the end of August the game was up and running and just needed the finishing touches added, including the sound — Steve's speciality.

Next to sound, playability comes high on Steve Kellett's priority list. "I regard myself as a very good games player. I get good very quickly on games I really like. Minter's *Sheep in Space*, for example. I played that for two weeks and could get over a million. Any of Jeff's games I find easy. However, Quicksilva's *Boogaboo* (*The Flea*) I cannot beat, but it's good I like 'cute' games."

A.D. — AFTER THE DOG

His work on the *Strontium Dog* over Steve returns to college where he'll continue to "... slap ideas down on paper" until he gets home at Christmas and back to his computer (he doesn't have access to one at college).

Steve has definite plans to stay with a career in programming when he graduates and has lots of ideas of his own. "But nobody wants zap 'em up games," he complains. "I love them and think there's still lots to be done with them."

RICHARD BURTON



Alien terror lurks on a planet of peril: title stills from *STRONTIUM DOG* and *DEATH GAUNTLET*

STRONTIUM DOG — THE KILLING

Meanwhile, in the place called Preston, strange but similar ideas were floating through the mind of John Williams, managing director of Channel 8 Software.

Like Mark Eyles, John is an avid fan of 2000 AD. He too could see the potential in some of the characters for computer games. But it wasn't until an idea for a new space game came his way that things began to move. "The game was good," John told BIG K, "but it lacked a theme and a direction." He didn't have to go far to find both. *Strontium Dog* was considered to be ideal but John also took it a stage further. Instead of basing an original game round the character of *Strontium Dog*, like Quicksilver, John decided to use the theme and elements of an actual episode of *Strontium Dog* that had appeared in 2000 AD.

The unenviable job of transferring an existing story onto the computer screen was given to Paul Har-

greaves, who lives in Leyland, near Preston. At 15, Paul is already a programmer of some experience with his first game, *Borzak*, already out from Channel 8 Software.

Work began on the game in April and continued through till August. Paul worked on evenings during term time (after homework, of course!) and weekends. During school holidays he was able to work in Channel 8's offices.

THE GAME

On a planet in the very centre of the Milky Way the cruel Despots of Zed perpetuate an age-old ritual known simply as The Killing. Each year participants from all over the galaxy gather to take part. The objects is simple: to kill every other participant. The sole survivor is in line for vast riches. The ritual takes place in a city which is cleared to become a vast killing ground.

Participants in The Killing

are nearly all murderers and criminals with bounties on their heads — which naturally attracts bounty hunter Johnny Alpha. His reason for taking part is to catch — dead or alive — as many of the criminals as possible and collect the bounty on each. His weapons: his trusty blaster and electro-flares.

Paul's visualisation is accurate and superbly detailed. It incorporates many scenes from the actual 2000 AD story plus some very flashy screen routines.

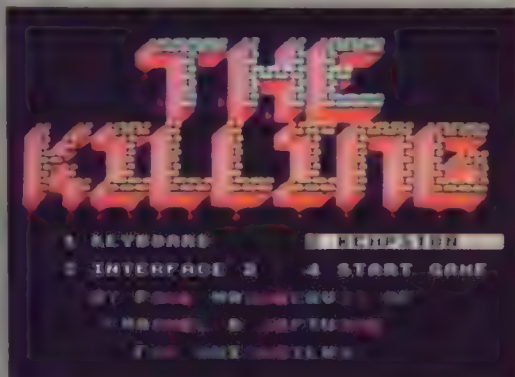
By late August the game was finished and both John and Paul travelled down to London to show the game to IPC Magazines, the copyright owners and — it should be said — also the publishers of a certain computer magazine that you are reading at this moment!

BIG K's expertise (ahem) was called in for evaluating the quality of the game and the magazine's computer room was quickly pressed into service for a 'screening'

of Channel 8's production. It was soon evident, from the graphics alone, that the company was onto a winner. Some of Tharg's droids were summoned from the nearby Command Module to add their enthusiastic approval of the game. BIG K was able to assure IPC Magazines that their character was in good hands.

But how to market the new game? Quicksilver had just pipped Channel 8 to the post in acquiring the licence to *Strontium Dog* and already had their own game well into development. At BIG K's urging, John quickly got in touch with Quicksilver to see if some compromise could be reached.

About a week later the two companies met. It was clear to both sides that they each had a good product and that they should co-operate. Quicksilver agreed to take on the marketing of both games, with full credit being given to Channel 8 and Paul Hargreaves on *Strontium*



Johnny Alpha blasts his way through a deadly lazer shoot-up. Actual screen scenes from THE KILLING.

Dog and the Killing. Channel 8, in return, would provide technical and information back-up on its game. The deal worked out well. It meant that the top two micros would be covered by *Strontium Dog* games: Commodore 64 (*The Death Gauntlet*) and Spectrum 48K (*The Killing*).

THE QUIET ACHIEVER

Paul Hargreaves is quiet, unassuming and very talented. Like Steve Kellett he is one of the 'new breed' of programmers; self-confident, self-taught and free from the constraining influences of the arcade video games. An influence that produced so many derivative games in the 'early days' of computer gaming. Like Steve is to the Commodore 64, Paul is a loyal Spectrum man.

He began programming about two years ago on a ZX81 which he bought "only to learn on," and discarded after a month when he got his first Spectrum. "I'd always intended to get a Spectrum right from the start," he told BIG K.

He has no one he particularly admires for their programming but has a favourite software company in Ultimate. "I particularly like *Sabre Wolf* at the moment," he said.

Paul considers graphics to be the most important part of any game and develops all his own routines — some very impressive ones are on display in *The Killing*.

With some years of education still ahead of him Paul isn't thinking too much at the moment about continuing a career in games programming. At the moment he's working on developing his machine code techniques (*The Killing* was written in BASIC and then compiled) for his next game.

Strontium Dog and *The Killing* is a start that promises great things from Paul. Current 'superstars' would do well to keep one eye on him at all times!

ER...UM...HI! MY NAME'S BURT I USED TO WORK FOR THE MIGHTY ONE...UM THARG THE EDITOR OF ER...THE GALAXY'S GREATEST COMIC I WAS HIS ER...LOYAL RIGHT HAND DROID UNTIL I HAD THIS UM PROBLEM NOW THE NICE ER...PEOPLE AT BIG K ARE HELPING ER...LOOKING AFTER ME AND THEY WANT ME TO TELL YOU ABOUT UM 2000 AD WHERE STRONTIUM DOG COMES FROM EXCUSE ME WHILE I...ER... SWITCH INTO NARRATIVE ER... MODE...CLICK

BURT TELLS IT LIKE IT IS

IN The mid-70's Earth was a pretty dull place. Unbeknownst to the comic-buying public of that time a deadly parasite was at work.

Then, early in 1977, a spacecraft from the star system of Betelgeuse landed on London's South Bank. It contained an awesome being — the Mighty Tharg. Tharg had but one mission: to bring Thrill-power to Earth comics.

This he accomplished in one bold stroke by producing 2000 AD; a comic so new, so innovative that it shattered all previous conceptions of what comics should be like. It contained characters, sights, experiences and situations that human minds could barely cope with. It was Thrill-power personified!

Young natives of Earth, or 'Earthlets' as Tharg dubbed them, flocked to the new publication, revelling in every picture and every word.

An army of droids and robots had been created by Tharg specifically to produce all the strips in 2000 AD. One character, *Judge Dredd*, grim lawman of the 22nd Century, was an in-

stant mega-hit. Many others followed: *M.A.C.H. One*, *The Harlem Heroes*, *Old One Eye*, the hag dinosaur, the list went on.

As the years passed 2000 AD grew in stature. Young Earthlets continued to discover it while early readers stayed loyal to the Mighty Tharg as they grew older. For the first time ever a comic appealed to young and old alike.

Tharg became a figure of great authority and power. Betelgeusian phrases worked their way into the English language: *Borag Thungg* — Galactic greetings; *Zarjaz* — Fantastic; *Scrotnig* — Thrill-powered; *Splundig vur Thrigg* — Farewell.

In 1978 a spin-off comic was produced called *Star Lord*. It didn't last very long but from it came two series that rapidly became 2000 AD hits: *Ro-Busters* and... *Strontium Dog*.

The adventures of the mutant bounty hunter soon came second only to *Judge Dredd* in popularity. Much of this can be put down to the Mighty Tharg's efforts in keeping the same

talented creative team on the series from then to now: script robots John Wagner and Alan Grant and art robot Carlos Ezquerro (who drew this issue's cover and the pack art for both games).

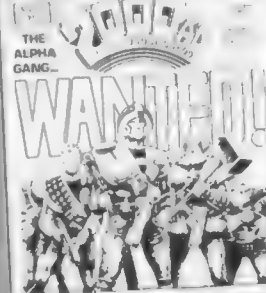
Times continued to move on bringing more classic series to 2000 AD: *Robo-Hunter*, *Ace Trucking Co.*, *Meltdown Man*, *A.B.C. Warriors*, *Nemesis*, *Rogue Trooper*, *D.R. & Quinch*.

In 1984 2000 AD has passed its 400th issue, its popularity greater than ever. Earthlets from eight to eighty read and enjoy it every week. There are 2000 AD societies on college campuses all over the country. Rock groups The Human League and Madness are acknowledged fans. Tharg's creations have spawned books, badges, T-shirts and games (computer and non-computer variety).

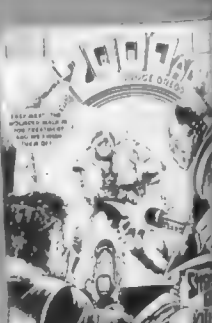
Oh, yes, and that deadly parasite that was at work in 1977 can still be found. It's called a *Thrill-Sucker* and I...er...um...had something to do with...er...it. But that's another story.



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Johnny Alpha fronts the action on these cover reproductions of 2000 AD.

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GREAT VIDEO DS OF OUR TIME... *And cl*

We're not going to join those old fogies who constantly tell you that too much computer game playing can turn you into a mindless green zombie with purple boils. No, but we do say that some very real health hazards do exist in gaming if you don't take care. JOHN CONQUEST, wounded in the line of BIG K reviewing duty, diagnoses the dreaded Video Wrist . . .

A while ago I started noticing a slight ache in my wrist, a tender sensation at the base of the thumb and an occasional twinge of real pain. I worried about it off and on for a week or two while it got steadily, though not crippling, worse until one day I jerked my wrist rather suddenly and, man, it exploded! Really agonising. White-lipped and trembling I staggered to my local health centre (Drs White, Lipped and Trembling), where I discovered that I had De Quervain's Disease, otherwise known as tenovaginitis, otherwise known as Video Wrist.

Actually Video Wrist is only one manifestation of tenovaginitis, as it's also fairly common among DIYers — from prolonged sawing, hammering and screwdriving — sportspeople, especially windsurfers, and mothers without washing machines, from wringing out nappies. It's an inflammation of any tendon sheath, most commonly in the wrist and hands, from over-use in repetitive movements.

Its big brother, *tenosynovitis*, excessive-use injury, is probably not going to crop up much among computer folk. Video Wrist is a matter of repeated mild irritations of the tendon running over the radial styloid, involving the muscles that move the thumb, the abductor pollicis longus and the extensor pollicis brevis. Rotate your thumb and you'll see these guys in action. When you work a joystick, particularly one with handle and fire control, you put all this stuff under tension for ex-

tended periods, subjecting it to tiny traumatic movements and stresses. Do this enough and you'll have Video Wrist.

Curing it is pretty straightforward. There's a whole range of those non-steroidal, anti-inflammatory agents — glorified aspirins — which are about the most investigated group of medicines around. Just as well because they all have side effects which your doctor should make you fully aware of. Oh, and you have to stop using a joystick for a week or two. Well, you didn't expect the cure to be easy, did you? If I'd left my problem much longer, or hadn't responded to the pills, then the next step would have been an injection of cortisone under anaesthetic directly into the tendon sheath. Things would have got a lot worse before they got better, with at least 24 hours of pretty nasty pain, but results are pretty well guaranteed. This is a very heavy duty solution, though.

So there you have it — how I caught Video Wrist and lived to tell the tale. Not the deadliest disease going, but unpleasant enough. If you get any of the symptoms — aches, twinges or whatever down where the thumb runs into the wrist — it really is a good idea to get it sorted out right away because it won't disappear of its own accord; not unless you manage to immobilise your wrist completely for a week or two, which hardly sounds practical. And if you do leave it, it'll only get worse and the treatment could end up being very painful.



DISEASES

collapse ware

Listen, is it just me? Do I have some kind of electronic jinx? Am I computer-unfriendly? This here is an appeal to BIG K readers to tell me that I'm not alone in having a pile of non-functioning electronic junk. Hear my story (it's sad but true) and then let us have yours.

Easily the most expensive of my write-offs is a CBS Colecovision. How I loved that machine and it's well possible that I loved it to death. Last Christmas I took it to a festive house party, every member of which became a total all-out *Ladybug* addict. I mean, that machine was running at 12-hour stretches day after day (well, it got dark early, didn't it?). It took another terrible hammering when *Baseball* came out and in between was being regularly thrashed. Now it doesn't want to know. After half an hour or so it gets tired and despondent, the screen starts jumping, the colours go weird, the controls won't respond and it's time to switch off. For all practical purposes, it's been totalled.

Pretty much the same thing happened to an Intellivision console that several people played far too much *Advanced Dungeons & Dragons* on. Neither machines' internal ventilation was up to that kind of use and something inside overheated and warped. I'm not being deliberately vague; somebody who actually knows about these things went over both of them and failed to identify exactly where the problems were. That's the trouble with this stuff; a chip that doesn't work looks exactly the same as one that does and if it's on the blink, rather than stone dead testing won't necessarily point the finger at the right culprit.

Moving along the catacomb we come to an Atari 410 Program Recorder. This little bastard avoided detection for some time because for a while I assumed that the glitch lay in Atari's notoriously unreliable cassette interface. But, as usual, the 800XL was blameless. When the guilty party was finally identified, I again assumed that we were looking at slipped recording/playback heads. Not so. As I managed to persuade Atari to replace it with a 1010 recorder, I never found out what the actual problem was, or whether it was fixable.

Normally I wouldn't take any particular notice of totalled joysticks. In my experience they are like unto the flowers of springtime, doomed to blossom for a certain season and then wither and die. My dead Colecovision controller and *Quickshot II* joystick are, therefore, hardly worthy of remark. However I do take some pride in having wiped out

a *Wico Three Way*.

Those of you with 1K memories or better may well be saying to themselves, "Is this not the very same Conquest who only last August was calling the *Wico Three Way* the 'top of the range' and recommending it?" 'Tis true, friends. What can I say? For six happy months the *Three Way* did sterling work, so far superior to every other joystick that I did not hesitate to shout its praises. Then one day my fighter banked round a tight corner, I pulled it over to grab the clever points — and it strained! It jerked! It wobbled!

Now *Wico's* shaft bearings are about the best around, but even they are only plastic. My problem was that in six months savage use, including a period of severe *River Raid* addiction, I'd either worn a flat spot onto the bearing or thrown the springs out of true, either of which would produce the observed effects. Unfortunately a joystick that is 75% satisfactory is 100% unsatisfactory and such is the nature of the beast, there's not much that can be done about it. The only cure is a whole new joystick. To be fair to *Wico*, I wouldn't consider getting anything else.

OK, so I haven't done anything really spectacular, like sink an entire microcomputer, but add up a Colecovision (£99) and Intellivision (£39) console, the Atari recorder (£45), the *Wico* joystick (£30) and suddenly you're talking about a couple of monkeys worth, without even mentioning odds and sods like the non-loading software.

True story time: A friend of mine recently bought two complete Spectrum set-ups, including recorders, interfaces and joysticks, for the youth clubs she runs. Fortunately she bought them at Lion House in London which has a strict policy of testing everything before they let you walk out of the shop. That's how she saw two recorders and an interface being slung into the 'Return to Sender' box. We're talking brand-new stuff here, straight out of the boxes, which makes me feel that my scrap heap isn't just down to me but has a certain something to do with industry standards.

If that proposition is true then there must be an awful lot of people with similar stories to tell. Have you written one off...? **JOHN CONQUEST**



CLASSIC

GAMES OF OUR TIME

It's the game that brought people into the arcades in droves. STEVE KEATON charts the rise and rise of a humble yellow blob that brought a whole new experience to eating.

HIS NAME is legend, his curse incomparable. He's the little yellow guy with the big mouth who opened the games closet and made joysticks respectable in mixed company. He's *Pac-Man*, the first arcade superstar! Few games can claim as many offspring. As *Pac-Mania* raged we witnessed the birth of a whole *Pac-Family*. *Pac-Man* begat *Ms Pac-Man* who in turn begat *Baby-Pac* and a whole slew of related yellow and blue merchandise. Back in '81 the world seemed peppered with little white energisers and people walked to a 'wocka-wocka' rhythm (which wasn't easy). Things got totally out of hand.

Addicts would wake each morning beneath *Pac-Sheets*, drink *Pac-Tea* from a *Pac-Mug* and then dress in *Pac-Apparel*. There was even a *Pac-Man* cartoon show! This proved the final indignity. Upon seeing it the *Pac-Phenomenon* promptly pegged out and died. The gaming world was never to see its like again.

such guises as *Puck-Man* and *Gobbler*. The market was saturated. Fall-out went global and for nigh on a year *Pac-Man* ruled the world.

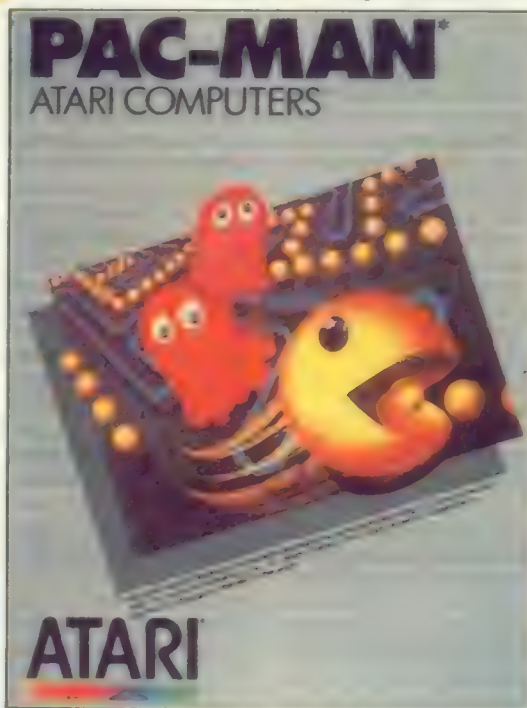
Armchair philosophers pondered its success. The first non-violent video, some pompously declared; an expressionism, squealed others. Both claims were hokey. The little fella was just uniquely playable. A perfect combination of challenge, accessibility and audio-visual

It was also predictable. Amongst the debris I laughingly refer to as my studio, I have diagrams which would ensure total success over any screen. I never use them. Why spoil a brilliant game? I felt the same about the *PEEKs* and *POKEs* for *Miner Willy*. Others, though, had fewer scruples and *Pac-Masters* appeared in every arcade. You'd often see a queue of tireless individuals who for a couple of coins could hog a machine for a

the little fella to come home.

It was a long wait. Atari trumpeted the arrival of an officially licensed VCS ROM and then blew it in spectacular fashion. To this day it remains their worst-ever arcade conversion, sparking off hoots of derision whenever mentioned. Any similarities between it and the Midway monster are clearly unintentional! The familiar maze went out the window, as did the cast of monsters and bonus treats (also known as 'Pac-Lunches'). It looked awful and played even worse. Despite eight game variations only one was anywhere near acceptable and even that quickly became a doddle. *Pac-Fans* could hardly believe their (bad) luck.

The company later redeemed themselves with a far more convincing conversion for their 400/600/800 computer range, restoring the missing features and improving the gameplay, but cynicism was rife. By way of an apology Atari converted *Ms Pac-Man* to the VCS with much greater effect. Curiously history repeated itself with the launch of the AtariSoft range. Once again *Pac-Man* was set up as a figure-head and once again Atari fumbled the ball.



No.7 PAC MAN (Bally-Midway, Atari)

harryony. It delighted the senses and tickled the funny bone. There was nothing else like it at the time.

Pac-Man was paced to perfection. The perambulating maze monsters, Blinky, Winky, Pinky and Clyde were all deliciously geared. They begin at a sluggish pace and then speed up. Soon both *Pac* and monsters are travelling at the same speed, but survive too long and the *Pac* runs out of puff. Infuriating! The monsters' periods of edibility undulate in a similar fashion. Beginning at about 7 seconds, they dwindle to 2, then rise to 5 and then after a brief respite all but vanish. And just as you think your wrist will snap under the pressure, there's an intermission to break the tension. *Pac-*

PEEKs and *POKEs* for *Miner Willy*. Others, though, had fewer scruples and *Pac-Masters* appeared in every arcade. You'd often see a queue of tireless individuals who for a couple of coins could hog a machine for a weekend. Million-plus players! To combat this new breed of punter, arcade owners set about the game with chainsaws. Clumsy brain surgery on the PCB resulted in the easier sheets being all but eliminated. Some machines simply crashed at strategic points. Disgruntled, I left the arcades and waited for

bled the ball. Their Spectrum version was almost as big a turkey as the earlier VCS ROM. "Our big mistake was going for 16K," a spokesman was heard to moan. Realising their mistake Atari once again turned their attention to *Ms Pac-Man*. The as yet unreleased (48K) Spectrum conversion is brilliant. Unfortunately the damage has been done. No one wants to know any more. If the *Pac-Family* moved in next door most people would up and sell.

The little yellow guy still hangs on in the arcades though. Battered *Pac-Men* can be seen propping up the walls in seedy game parlours, like video winos. Few survive in their original cabinets and most boast duff joysticks and arthritic response times. A sad state of affairs. Newer visitors, stumbling over the old fella doubtless wonder



Bally Midway originally licensed *Pac-Man* from little known Nipponese creators, Namco, for introduction to the United States. The weird gobbling game found itself residing amongst banks of straight shoot 'em ups and surprisingly prospered. Then there was an explosion and *Pac-Man* rocketed to the top slot of the U.S. *Play Meter* charts. The game had caught on with a vengeance! Bally churned out over 100,000 *Pac-units* to sate the demand while unscrupulous rivals equalled that figure with a flood of rip-offs masquerading under



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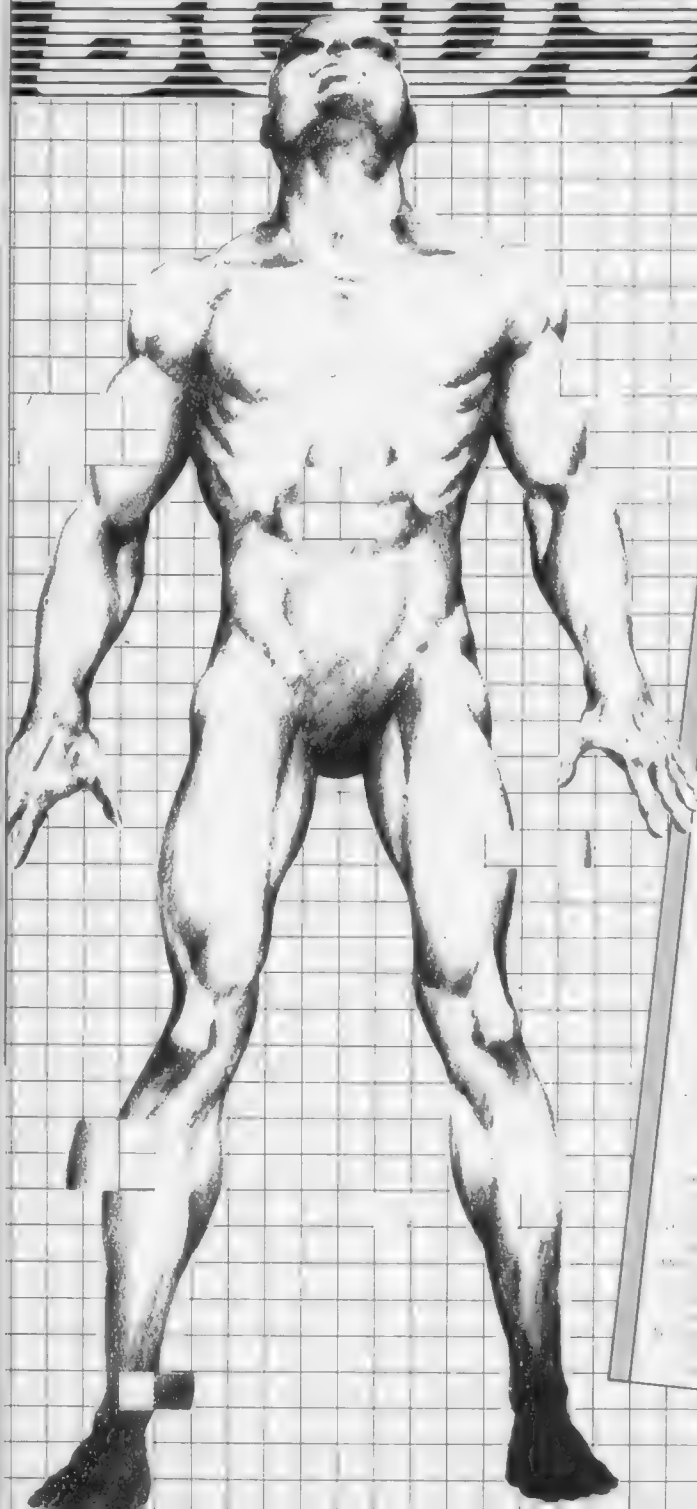
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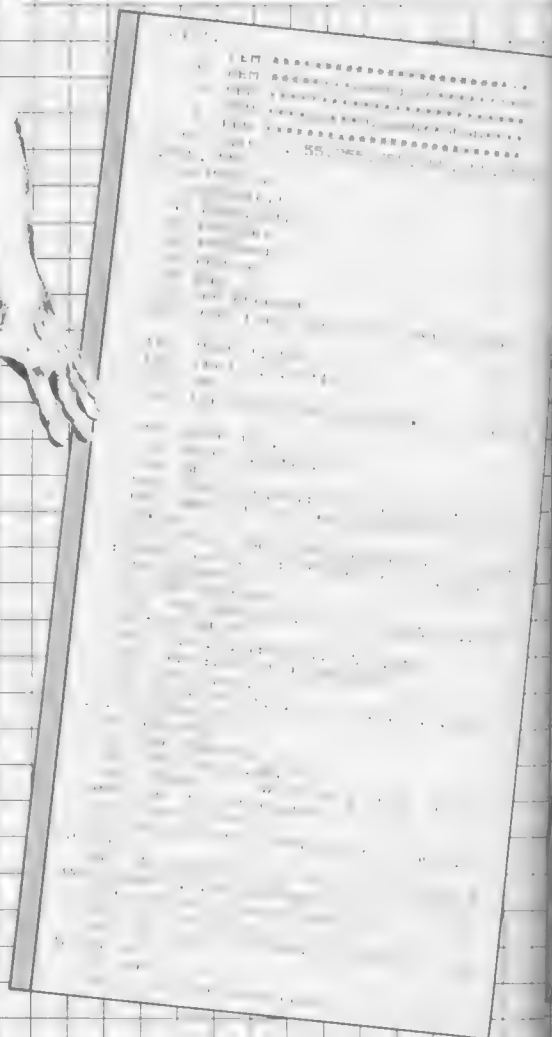
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If you've a lust to design characters for use in your own games — but have until now lived in mortal terror of BBC Basic's VDU 23 statement — tremble no longer. This easy-to-use prog allows you to build up shapes on a grid and save them to tape for some Future Point In Time. Full instructions in the prog.

by Himesh Shah
For BBC 'B'



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BODY BUILDER FOR ACORN ELECTRON

A while back, reader GARETTI JOHNSON lent a home-grown Spectrum prog to a "friend" — later he was miffed, to say the least, when he discovered copies of the prog circulating locally at £1 a time. Enraged, he set down to figure out how This Could Never Happen Again (he doesn't say what happened to the friend) ... and here's the result.

memory, we will at some stage overwrite the tape-copying program and prevent it from copying all of the program. Listing 3 shows how to do this. Some tape-copying programs reside in the printer buffer (you do not need to know what this is, but it is basically a part of RAM that is reserved for use by the printer). Listing 4 shows how to deal with such tape-copyers

The last problem we have to deal with is that of tape-to-tape copying. Since the MoD has banned JCL DATA's tape-to-tape copying prevention device, there seems to be no way of preventing the program being copied. The way to get round this is to have a sheet of numbers (preferably in colour, or a series of colours) that must be typed in at the start of the program like at the beginning of JET SET WILLY. (Incidentally this method of protection is copyright by Software Projects.) If you are serious about protecting your programs then I'm sure you can come up with your own system.

LISTING 1

```
10 POKE 23659,0
20 PRINT AT 0,0: "TRY AND
STOP THIS": BORDER
RND*7: GOT0 20
```

LISTING 2

```
1 POKE 23659,0: POKE
23801,0
2 REM The program must
then continue at line 2
3 REM If you CLS or INPUT or
do anything that involves the
bottom part of the screen, you
must first temporarily reset
the value of 23659... eg
POKE 23659, 2CLS: POKE
23659,0
4 REM When SAVE-ing your
program, SAVE it in the
following way...POKE
23801,255: SAVE "pro-
gram" LINE (first line num-
ber).
```

LISTING 3

```
1 REM Fill up any spare line
numbers like this — 5000
REM
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxx (etc.)
```

LISTING 4

```
2 IF PEEK 23297<>0 THEN
NEW: REM this should be in
a loader program that loads
in the main program
3 LOAD "": REM if basic or
LOAD "": CODE if machine
code.
```

PROTECTOR!

AFTER LENDING my latest masterpiece to a friend for a couple of days, I was amazed and annoyed to find copies of it being sold for a pound each.

This caused me to wonder if there was a way that BASIC programs could be safeguarded from copying.

Ploughing through several copies of the latest weekly and monthly computer rags, I found to my surprise that not one article had been written for the Spectrum about program protection.

The only piece of information I could find was that POKE 23659,0 would stop people breaking into programs. "Great!" I thought and rushed off to try it... it didn't work. Why it didn't work will become clearer later.

On page 173 of the Spectrum manual you will find a complete list of the system variables (these are used by the system to update various pieces of information).

Because these pieces of information need to be updated and changed, the system variables are held in RAM and not in ROM, therefore the programmer can also change them and this is where the system variables are of use to us.

Address 23659 DF SZ controls and keeps track of how many lines there are in the bottom part of the screen. If we POKE 23659,0 (telling the computer that there are no lines in the bottom part of the screen) we can stop anyone from breaking into a program. Why? Because when anyone presses the BREAK key and stops the program the computer tries to print up a 'L BREAK into program' message at the bottom part of the screen. However, because we have told the computer that there are no lines in the bottom part of the screen, it cannot print its message and a system crash occurs thus wiping the program from memory. You can see what happens if you type out the short program in listing 1.

There is however a slight catch... for this method to

work an auto-run is required (you can make any BASIC program auto-run by SAVE-ing it in the form SAVE "PROG-NAME" LINE (first line number). Most budding pirates know that MERGE-ing a program will prevent an auto-run. Therefore we need a way of stopping or preventing the MERGE-ing routine. When a program is MERGE-ed the computer automatically places the line(s) with a number greater than 9999 (purists will point out that you cannot poke any part of memory with a number greater than 255 — to them I say go and look at chapter 24 of the Spectrum manual), we can cause a crash if the program does not auto-run after being LOAD-ed. It does not matter if you do not fully understand this... if you want to find out more, take a look at page 166 of the Spectrum manual which shows how a line in a BASIC program is stored. Anyway, the upshot of this is that the program cannot be broken into 'manually'. Listing 2 shows what to do.

Next comes the problem of tape-copying programs. There is however quite a simple solution to this problem... since the tape-copying program has to take up some part of memory, so if we can fill up ALL of the



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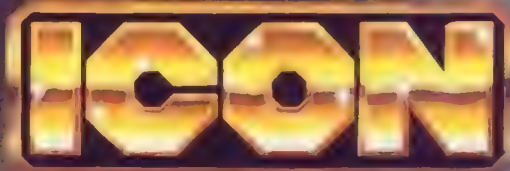
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Peter and Trevor are not archetypal Hampstead Men — but they can spot one at the drop of a Gucci bag. NICKY KIKLUNA meets the pair who have brought social climbing to the home micro...

TWO GO

MAD

In Hampstead

IF THE Sloane Rangers Handbook managed to curl the stiff upper lip into a self-effacing smile — in *Hampstead* the message is clear — social climbers come out!

Hampstead is the software equivalent of the lush and clever coffee table book. It belongs in the genre of thinking man's fantasy — so far only occupied by two other real-life adventure games — *Denis Through The Looking Glass* and *The Cricklewood Incident*. Its designers think of themselves as market leaders in a new class of quasi-intellectual software. The game is a text-only adventure, and the quest is to make it to middle class Nirvana — *Hampstead*.

For those in far flung corners of the world — like Esher — who do not know, *Hampstead* does in fact exist. It lies on an enormous plateau (entirely the product of its occupants' imaginations) somewhere in North-West London. It is a collection of olde worlde buildings grouped next to a heath. It calls itself a 'village', despite a constant stream of heavy traffic (mostly Rolls Royces) that oozes down its centre. The thing to do in *Hampstead* is to stroll from cocktail to cappuccino, and once you've mastered the correct beautiful smile, you can try casting it at the arty inhabitants, or fellow social clim-

bers.

Once booted into the game, you'll find yourself ensconced in a sleazy North London flat. 'Inv' shows 3-2-1 on the TV and a UB40 Exploration reveals a bedroom with such commercial prospects as a fungus farm and last night's biryani luxuriating in the wash basin. It's enough to kick the most easy-going slob onto the social mobility trail. From these humble beginnings you must go out and up. It's a highly literate game, and your way is fraught with as many wise-cracks as it is with pratfalls and red herrings.

Authors Trevor Lever and Peter Jones stress that it's not enough to cash your giro and head to *Hampstead*. You must rather ATTAIN *Hampstead*. Questioning revealed that neither author possessed a *Hampstead* address. But Peter's pink tie and Trevor's Mondrian-style, brightly coloured sweater prompted me to ask if they were on their way.

"Oh definitely. We want money, fame and a certain artiness. *Hampstead* the game will help. Of course, social climbing is not the most important thing in life — but it is the most satisfying if done properly."

How do you go about social climbing?

"In order to attain Hamp-

stead in life as in the game you must think like *Hampstead* Man. Consider the objects of behaviour you'd need to be accepted in *Hampstead*. Here's a tip. What you leave behind is often as important as what you take with you. As a social climber — you run the risk of being exposed as a fraud. But exposure is not the only cause of death in *Hampstead*. You also risk terminal writer's cAMP, being eaten by a venus fly-trap, or choking on muesli."

The best game strategy is to establish yourself before trying to make it to *Hampstead*. Try your luck in the industrial maze or take a train to another location. Approach *Hampstead* with caution. Gather your wealth, status and power, then hit *Hampstead* like a bullet. And no one will know of your PEETERS

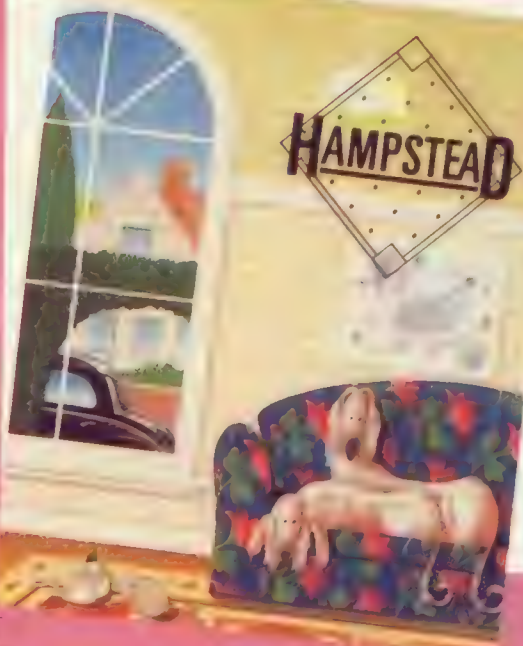
The Peter/Trevor partnership goes back a long

way. It even survived being heckled off stage in their Northern comedy double-act debut — 'Liptrop and Poda'. Trevor describes himself as the 'solid computer man' of the duo, whilst Peter is the 'aesthete with his head in the clouds'. Both are PR men in the computer and video industries respectively. Neither are programmers and *Hampstead* was written on SMART — a kind of managerial Quill, and improved by MH.

"Neither of us have any desire to program. The industry needs new ideas more than anything at present. We've got them — and there are plenty of people around to put them into practice."

Does this mean they don't think much of current adventure-ware? Peter hands me a card. "I see nothing special," it reads. The first of many that the duo had prepared for their interview. (I can only assume that Peter, himself a former journalist, has his own reasons for mistrusting the press.)

"It really is time for something new. We aim to create a series of real-life adventures without recourse to magic, spaceships or hand-to-hand combat. All that dragonslaying and treasure hunting can't go on forever."



...ON THE

Kim Aldis forsakes the fascinating world of wall-gazing to check out things that go clunk, whirr, beep in the night — and day. The Movits, D-I-Y robots with a difference.

SO THERE I was, sitting in my room watching a blue ink stain on the wall, juggling the odds on how long it would take to slide down to the floor. Life gets exciting like that, especially in sunny Balham and today looked as though it was going to be as exciting as any. Suddenly, a small whirring noise grabbed my attention. I looked down and saw a small bubble-like object making its way across the floor towards me. This was annoying. To one with such earth-

shattering ideas on his mind, an electric rat can be most distracting. I slid one toe under the front of it and casually flicked it against the wall. It bounced, once against the ink stain, then again off the floor and carried on about its business, finally finding solitude under the desk. Interesting. I returned my attention to the blot on the wall, but it was no good, the whirring dervish under the desk had wrecked any chance of serious concentration. I grabbed a stick to poke at it

— after all it might bite — and it trundled out into view, apparently none the worse for its flying lesson.

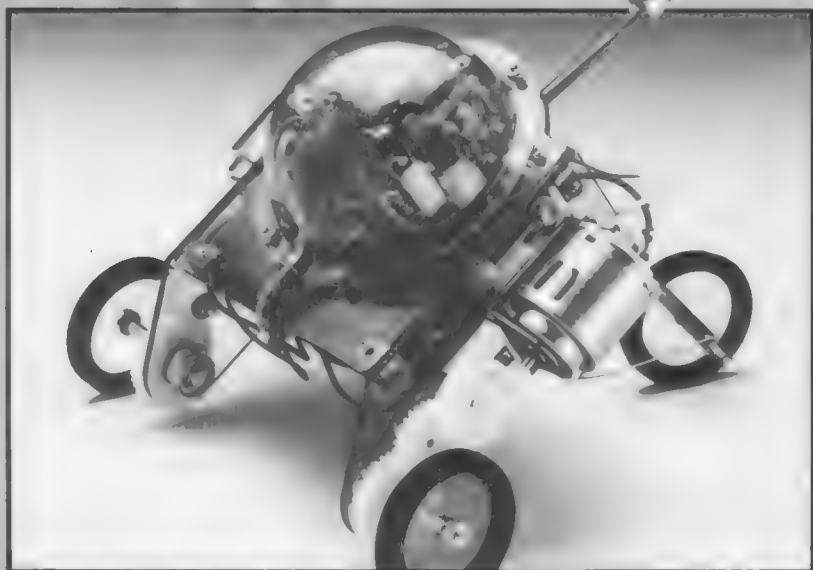
What was it? It was a Movit, one of the five build-it-yourself beasts from Prism, and I wanted one. It could be the answer to the penicillin plant in the kitchen which had once been known as the washing up. I picked up the phone and before long five small bundles were winging their way to the BIG K offices.

Step one on the ladder to total mobility was to build

them. I must admit to a certain amount of trepidation at this point. Previous experience of building this type of thing has been fraught with pitfalls usually ending with a pile of bits on one side and a hideous monster on the other. Far from it, the diagrams and instructions that came with all of the Movits were exceptionally clear and all the parts, although rather small and fiddly, were in clearly labelled packets. All that was needed was to take the right bit out of the right packet and put it in the right place as indicated on the diagram. The whole bunch took about a day to assemble and they all worked first time round.

There are five of them in all. The cheapest in the range at £9.99 is *Monkey* and it's probably the most amusing. The two hooked arms at the top allow it to be hung from a length of cord like a pair of Y-fronts on a washing line. Any sudden noise — a handclap works quite well — sends it swinging arm over arm along the cord. It keeps going for five seconds or so before stopping — and then sits there waiting for another noise.

Next came *Line Tracer II*. This is, wait for it, a line tracer, meaning it follows any dark line on a light floor or vice versa. It finds its way round using an optical sensor on its belly. The only problem here is finding a suitably flat floor. My kitchen floor boasts tasteful black and white tiles which gave it problems. What it does is to run on one of its two motors until it picks up a colour change on the floor. This causes the current motor to cut out



EMOVE

Mmmm! . . . these Roboburgers are a real tastee bite!



and the other to cut in making it change direction. If the corners are tighter than its turning circle (about 20 cms) it wanders off and does its own thing against the nearest wall. The kitchen floor nearly gave it a nervous breakdown. The sensor underneath is very sensitive, even picking up pencil marks on paper and it responds very quickly even on lines a good deal thinner than those recommended for use.

Piper Mouse is good for a laugh. It's a three-wheeled affair controlled by a whistle which takes it through a cycle of moves. The first blow of the whistle sets it scuttling off to the left then subsequent blows make it stop, go right, stop, go forward and then finally stop again, in that order. You have to be quite close (within about 3 metres) to make it respond and sometimes — if the microphone is facing the other way — you have to get even closer. Maybe someone will dream up a hearing aid for

it. Aside from that the whistle is enough to drive a saint bananas. After about half an hour a pack of rather unfriendly stray dogs had gathered outside the kitchen window, casually dismembering anyone who happened past.

My favourite was the **Circular**. All the rest of the Movits use some real flash methods to control them but the Circular goes back to good old-fashioned radio control. Its appeal lies in its method of movement. As the name suggests, it's circular in shape and the wheels form two rims around the outside. The rims go round when it moves but the main bulk of the thing remains stationary giving the illusion that it's gliding along the floor. It's very sensitive about how rough the floor is. If it hits a bump it makes a kind of grinding noise and seizes up completely, at the same time it's very manoeuvrable, turning very fast and almost on a sixpence. Very nice.

Last, and most expensive, in the range is the **Memocon Crawler**, a sort of chopped-down turtle. It's programmed in steps by means of a small plug-in keyboard. Control is given over left, right and forward with the added bonus of a bleeper and a LED which can be activated at will. After programming, the keyboard is detached, a small button touched and it sets off about its business until you either switch it off or tread on it! It's a bit frustrating to find that it's not that accurate. Sending it in a straight line for more than a metre or so allows it to veer off course quite substantially. On the other hand it's not expensive when compared to some of the more sophisticated turtles available and making it more accurate would mean either more accurate motors or some kind of positional feedback which in turn would make it more expensive. For my money I would rather see the price kept down.

The Movits are an interesting idea, but unfortunately the emphasis has been on quality and accuracy rather than low cost and it's time to get something more likely to appeal to those amongst us who aren't millionaires. For all their most absorbing at the building stage, the main drawback being that once built there's not much variety in what they can do. At the same time, because of the way they're made it would be quite possible to kind of jumble them all together into some sort of Frankenstein's monster. For the moment, though, it looks like my washing up stays furry. Unless, of course, someone wants to come round and do it for me.

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Monkey	£9.99
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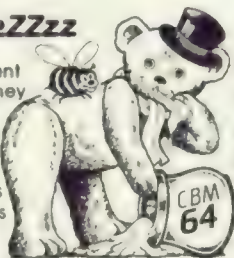
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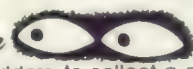


New Alley Cat



Guide Thomas the cat along the 13 walls of SOLAR street to his lady friend, who awaits him on the end wall, but beware of the flying boots, bottles and mops, which are just a few of the hazards you will encounter.

New Bogy Men



Guide Boris up the ladders, to collect a coin from the top of the screen, but beware! the bogy men are out to get you. He must return to the bottom of the screen, avoiding the bogy men and insert the coin in the electric meter. The lights will come on enabling you to see the pitch fork, and after retrieving it, kill the bogy men.



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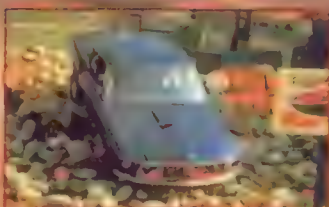


SPECTRA



BIG X brings you an exclusive location report from the set of Elite's new computer game production of TV's **THE FALL GUY**.

What would be the effect of a 10% increase in the price of a good on the quantity demanded? The answer depends on the elasticity of demand. If demand is elastic, a 10% increase in price will result in a more than 10% increase in quantity demanded. If demand is inelastic, a 10% increase in price will result in a less than 10% increase in quantity demanded. If demand is unit elastic, a 10% increase in price will result in a 10% increase in quantity demanded.



Screen shots from pre-production Spectrum version of *The Fall Guy*. Below, screen 1, scene 1 — the train stunt.



A CRITIC REPORTS

I viewed this new production of *The Fall Guy* with interest. Obviously a spin-off from such a popular television series would attract a lot of attention from fans of the stunt man and modern-day bounty hunter. But would they appreciate the depiction of their hero as a computer game character?

The player is presented with a series of situations worthy of the Big Guy himself, which have to be worked through. However, the plotline becomes somewhat pedantic after a while as stunt follows stunt. The bounty hunting activities of Colt Seavers are only exploited in the latter stages of the dozen screens available.

The graphics present the player with constantly changing scenarios and are of a high quality. Indeed the whole game stands up well to the many other TV adaptations that are proliferating across computer screens at present.

I think *The Fall Guy* has definite box office potential but I reserve my final judgement for the moment. As of writing the production has obviously run over schedule because the producers were only able to show me a rough cut. I look forward to seeing the completed version.

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HI, I'M SID! YOU CAN MAKE ME SOUND GOOD!



**Young Sid the
sound chip lurks inside every
Commodore 64 and is, according to
KIM ALDIS, '... more powerful than
that of any other home computer.'
But how do you get great sound out
of it? Read on**

SOUND ON the Commodore is not hard. Who said that? Confine him to the nether regions of the North Sea with his feet encased in concrete and a knot in his neck. Nothing you do on the Commodore is particularly easy but you can make it easier. If you buckle down and approach the problem in an organised manner the machine is capable of some extraordinary things. Take sound for instance. Young Sid the sound chip is probably more powerful and versatile than that of any other home computer. Three voices, a choice of four waveforms, three types of filtering, ring modulation and envelope control all combine to give control over the type of sound you can make. On rare occasions it's even been known for Sidney to speak.

The great secret to easy use of the SID chip is an understanding of the seemingly vast number of control registers and a reasonable knowledge of how sound works.

Let's have a look at the nature of sound first. The tonal quality of a noise is governed largely by its waveform. A detailed explanation would fill a fair-sized book but for now it's enough to accept that a waveform is a graphical plot of amplitude (how loud) against time (diag. 1). The Commodore can generate four

different waveforms: sine, sawtooth, pulse and noise. A quick butchers at diag. 2 gives an idea of how they get their names and the sort of noise they make. The noise waveform is just a mish-mash of random pulses and sounds like an elephant doing what elephants do best.

Now the sound envelope. This is what governs how a sound starts, what it does when it's sounding and how it dies away. The envelope is split into four parts (diag. 3). ATTACK, the rate at which the sound builds to its peak volume; DECAY, the rate it falls to the SUSTAIN level which is the main part of the sound. Finally RELEASE which is how long the sound takes to die away.

So now you know all about sound. Question is how to teach

the Commodore about it? The chip responsible for the various burps, belches or whatever that the 64 can make is SID (Sound Interface Device on formal occasions). SID consists of a rather daunting array of 29 registers starting at location 54272, 27 dedicated to making sound, the other two used for analogue joysticks.

O.K., you've got 27 locations to muck about with, what do you do. First Law of Commodore Computing:

PARME

Feel better? Now look at the problem logically. To start off we'll only look at simple sounds using one voice. For this you only need eight registers: Mode/Vol (don't worry about Mode, we'll get to that at a later date) and the seven registers each

voice needs to control waveform and envelope characteristics.

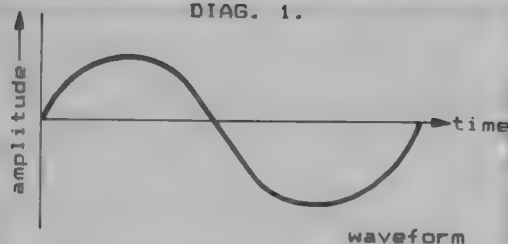
Cast the mincers over Table 1, which gives the layout of registers for voice 1 plus the Mode/Vol location at register 24. To save memory space The Big C tends to split some registers into two and use them as a sort of dual purpose register. Mode/Vol (register 24) is one of these, check the lower four bits control volume for all three voices which means a total of 16 settings, 0 to 15. The four high bits are for filtering which is for doublebrains so forget them for now.

Working through the rest of the registers for voice 1, frequency is just a fancy word for how high or low the note sounds. This uses two registers: frequency low and frequency high. The best way of looking at these is to think of the two as a double-sized byte (a 'word') as in diag. 4. This arrangement means you can whip a bigger number into the frequency of the note and so get a wider range of sound.

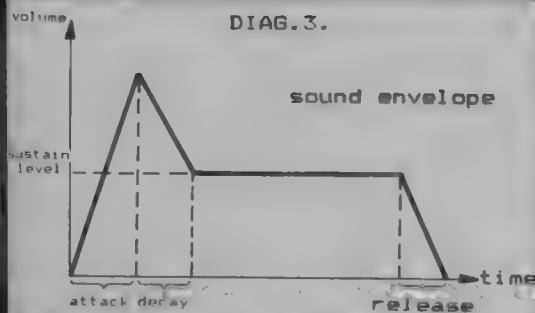
Pulse width high and low operate on the same principle but control the pulse width for a square wave. We'll come back to that later.

The next register gets interesting. Look at diag. 5. The top four bits of the Control register dictate the waveform or type of sound you get. Don't worry about bits 1 to 3, they get used for things like ring modulation and synchronising with other voices. Bit 0, however, does concern us. This is the GATE bit which switches the envelope gener-

DIAG. 1.

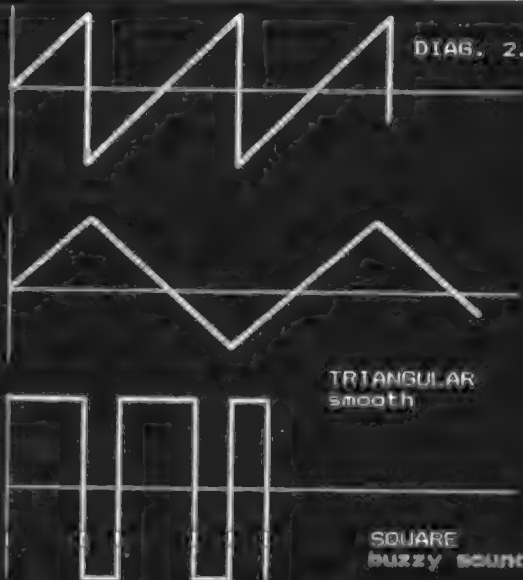


DIAG. 3.



HI-TECH

DIAG. 2.



ator in and out. When this bit is set the envelope generator is 'gated' or triggered and the ATTACK/DECAY/SUSTAIN cycle of the envelope is started. Clearing the bit initiates the RELEASE cycle and the sound starts to die away. Easy, innit? Set the bit to start the sound, clear the bit to stop it. But don't forget to set the waveform first.

Before you can start and stop an envelope, you need an envelope to start and stop which brings us to the last two registers in Table 1, ATTACK/DECAY and SUSTAIN/RELEASE. You guessed it, they contain the envelope parameters. Again, the Commodore does a bit of space saving by cramming two parameters to a byte as in diag. 6.

Once you've got that lot clear in your mind the rest is fairly straightforward. The basic procedure for making a sound runs roughly as follows.

1. POKE the frequency (regs. 1 and 2)
2. Then the waveform (reg. 4)
3. Now set up the envelope parameters in regs. 5 and 6
4. POKE a volume into reg. 24
5. Set the GATE bit in reg. 4
6. Go into a FOR...NEXT loop for as long as you want the sound to last and then—
7. Clear the GATE bit.

That's what you do and Prog. 1 is how you do it. Changing the values in lines 30 to 60 will give you different noises.

Lastly, we come back to the square wave pulse. You may well have tried to run Prog. 1 with a square wave and got nothing from it. That's because a pulse width has to be put into registers 2 and 3. The pulse

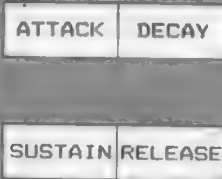
DIAG. 4.



DIAG. 5.

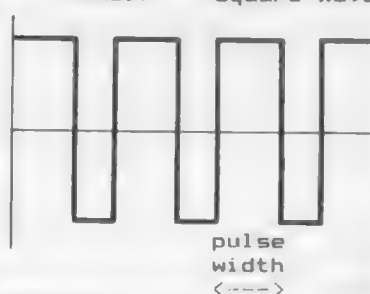


DIAG. 6.



The Envelope Registers

DIAG. 7 Square Wave



Register	Register name
0	Frequency Low
1	Frequency High
2	Pulse Width Low
3	Pulse Width High
4	Control Register
5	Attack/Decay
6	Sustain/Release
24	Master Vol

width is the width of a square wave as shown in diag. 7. So go ahead and put one in. If you've understood most of what's gone on so far you should have no problem in adapting prog. 1.

In case you're wondering what the other 21 registers have got to do with all this, bear in mind that there are more voices so registers 0 to 6 are duplicated over registers 7 to 20. The rest are for filtering of sound and reading the analogue port I'll

cover these later in the series.

As an added bonus (value for money is the name of the game in this mag), prog. 2 is a short utility for making sounds. All the sound parameters are displayed as you change them and instructions are displayed on the screen, so go ahead and keep the neighbours awake for a while. They've got to get up in the morning anyway, so who cares?

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CONTINUED FROM 69

```

5 REMXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
10 REM XXXX SOUNDMAKER XXXX
20 REMXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
30 GOSUB 500. REM SET UP VARIABLES
40 KE=PEEK(197)
50 IF KE=00 THEN GOSUB 600
60 GOSUB 800
70 GOTO40
80 REM
90 REM XXXX SET VARIABLES XXXXXXXX
100 SID=42
110 FOR I=0 TO 29:POKE SID+I,0:NEXT
120 AT=0:DC=10:SU=15:RL=10
130 FL=100:FH=10:PL=100:PH=0
140 WU=16
150 NL=500:UL=15
155 SN=1
156 SN$(0)=UP".SN$(1)="DOWN"
160 GOSUB 2000.REM SET SCREEN
170 RETURN
180 REM
190 REM XXXXXXX MAKE A SOUND XXXXXXXX
200 POKE SID+24,UL
205 POKE SID+24,UL
206 AD=42:DC=SR:S2=RL
207 POKE SID+2,PL:POKE SID+3,PH
210 POKE SID,FL:POKE SID+1,FH
240 POKE SID+5,AD:POKE SID+6,SR
250 POKE SID+4,WU+1
260 FOR I=0 TO NL:NEXT
270 POKE SID+4,WU

```

```

280 REM
290 REM UPDATE VARIABLES
300 IF KE=0 THEN AT=AT+1
310 IF AT=10 THEN AT=0
320 IF AT=10 THEN AT=0
330 IF AT=10 THEN AT=0
340 IF AT=10 THEN AT=0
350 IF AT=10 THEN AT=0
360 IF AT=10 THEN AT=0
370 IF AT=10 THEN AT=0
380 IF AT=10 THEN AT=0
390 IF AT=10 THEN AT=0
400 IF AT=10 THEN AT=0

```

```

410 IF KE=41 THEN PL=PL+SN*10:IF PL>=255
420 PL=PL-SN
430 IF PL=0 THEN PH=PH+SN
440 IF PH=10 THEN PH=0
450 IF PH=10 THEN PH=0
460 IF PH=10 THEN PH=0
470 IF PH=10 THEN PH=0
480 IF PH=10 THEN PH=0
490 IF PH=10 THEN PH=0
500 IF PH=10 THEN PH=0
510 PRINT:PRINT TAB(10),FH,CHR$(157),
520 PRINT:PRINT TAB(10),FH,CHR$(157),
530 PRINT:PRINT TAB(10),FH,CHR$(157),
540 PRINT:PRINT TAB(10),WU,CHR$(157),
550 RETURN
560 REM
570 REM INITIALISE SCREEN:
2000 PRINT:REM CLRA:HOME
2010 PRINT F1-ATTACK F3 DECAY
2020 PRINT:PRINT F5-SUSTAIN F7 RE
2030 PRINT:PRINT F9-HIGH F11
2040 PRINT:PRINT F13-LOW F15
2050 PRINT:PRINT F17-SPACE TO PLAY A.N.
2060 PRINT:PRINT F19-TO INCREMENT OR DECR
2070 PRINT:PRINT F21-TO INCREMENT OR DECR
2080 PRINT:PRINT F23-TO INCREMENT OR DECR
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2100 PRINT:PRINT F27-TO INCREMENT OR DECR
2110 PRINT:PRINT F29-TO INCREMENT OR DECR
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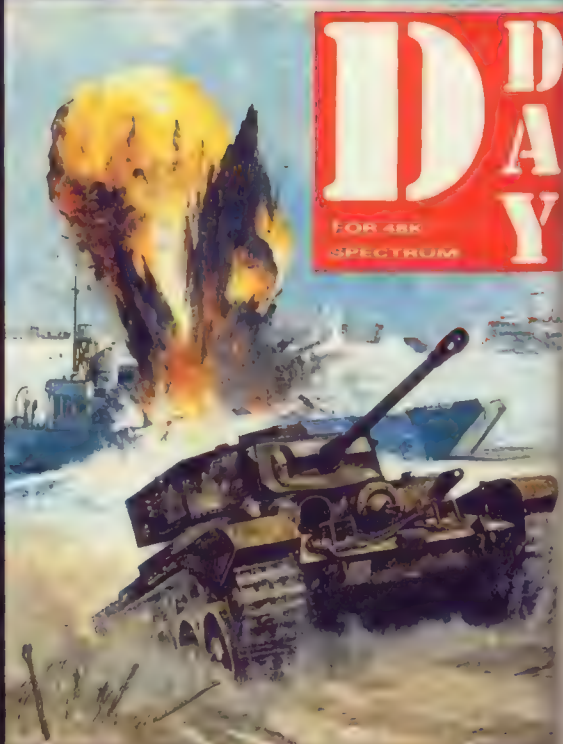
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THE GAME OF DEADLY DRIVING
BATTLECARS
 FOR 48K SPECTRUM



D DAY
 FOR 48K SPECTRUM



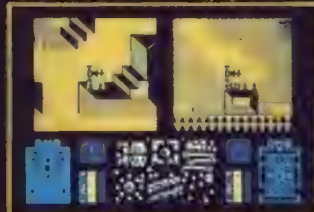
Tower of Despair



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GAMES WORKSHOP is the UK's largest fantasy and adventure games company, with ten years experience behind it. Now we're using our expertise to create the best in computer games, and the first three are BATTLECARS, D-DAY, and TOWER OF DESPAIR - each with over 90K of programming!

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In TOWER OF DESPAIR, Games Workshop has used its ten years of experience in role-playing games to create an outstanding adventure. It includes two entire 48K programs, and a guide containing a history, map, and illustrated clues.

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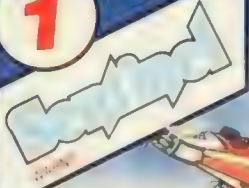
A Space Odyssey

by KEVIN FLYNN

A four part arcade style space adventure that takes you into another galaxy ...

PART

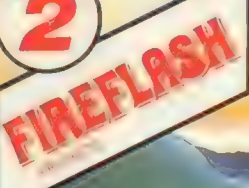
1



Without warning the alien ships invade your galaxy. Can your **SENTINEL** space stations delay the enemy long enough for you to prepare the planetary defences?

PART

2



Your **FIRE FLASH** guided missiles must destroy the incoming **Interplanetary Ballistic Missiles** fired from the alien ships standing off in deep space. Only your command skill can beat off the attack so that you can

PART

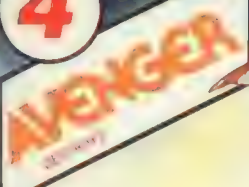
3



launch **PROTEUS**, your attack craft, to clear your galaxy of the enemy. Armed with guided missiles you can attack in safety or can you???

PART

4



You finally reach the alien home planet where you must destroy their base to win the **FINAL BATTLE!**

Space Odyssey is four complete arcade-style adventure games suitable for 16K and 48K Spectrums. Written in machine code to give high performance graphics, each game is a complete space battle as well as being part of the greatest space adventure ever played.

You choose the scene and make the command decisions.

But be warned! The Aliens fight back!

Space Odyssey comes as a 4 cassette pack complete with all playing instructions and is available only from



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Swansea SA5 9EL
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Please send me _____ Space Odyssey on 4 cassettes (as illustrated)

I enclose £14.95 each (including postage and packing)

- I enclose cheque/postal order for £ _____
- Please debit my Access card no _____

Signature _____

Name Mr/Mrs/Ms _____

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CAD STANDS for 'Computer Aided Design'. Put more simply it means drawing pictures with a computer and it's a fun thing to mess around with.

Looking around the racks of Rip-Off Software Inc. it doesn't take a great deal of savvy to suss that every CAD package available is 'powerful, easy to use and versatile'. They also cost over twenty crisp oncers and they're usually in BASIC. Which is one reason for the existence of *Graph-Pac*.

First of all don't be put off it by the voluminous instructions. For the most part the only keys needed are the red function keys so all you need to do is slip a strip (poetry, gaddit?) of key names under the plastic bit and there should be no problem. Any other keys are fairly obvious; COPY saves or loads a screen from tape, Q (for quit) gets you out of the program, etc.

The program centres around a technique known as 'Rubber Banding'. An animated line stretches from a fixed point to a cursor whose position is controlled by a joystick. Once you're happy with the position of the line press the fire button and the line is 'fixed' in position, the new fixed point being moved to the cursor position. If you don't have a joystick then invest in one. Believe me it's worth it for speed and ease of use.

Looking at the function keys first, starting from the top and working down:

F9 is used to draw ellipses. The joystick is used to control a rectangle which defines the limits of the major and minor axes of an ellipse (which is a flash way of saying an ellipse fits in the box). Get the rectangle to the size of ellipse you want and press the fire button. The rectangle disappears and an ellipse takes its place. You can have the ellipse rotated left or right, using the '<' and '>' keys to rotate the box before it's fixed and the origin (at the centre) can be moved along the x and y axes using the cursor keys.

Rectangles are drawn using the f8 key. Exactly the same as the ellipse key but a rectangle is produced. It can be rotated and have its origin moved in the same way as the ellipse.

Function key 7 is used to position text on the screen. After pressing f7 just enter text which will appear at the cursor position. Move it around with the joystick and

FASTEST DRAW IN N.W.11

... Is KIM ALDIS, who's thrown out his paint-daubed smock, his palette (and his onions) and produced a snappy and versatile CAD (Computer Aided Design) package for BIG K Beeb owners. You've heard of MAGRITTE? Neither has Aldis ...



use the fire button to fix it. A useful point to remember is that CTRL H, I, J and K can be used to move back, forward, down and up respectively. This means you can have vertical or diagonal text. If you've defined characters using the character definer (more of that later) these are in the function keys in the order you defined them (f0 first character, f1 second etc.). Just press them, you'll see.

Logically displayed colours can be changed using f6. This uses the VDU19 command and might need some experimentation. The routine expects numbers which must be input using the function keys. A list of logical colours is shown on page 165 of the *User Guide*. I'm sure you don't need wet nursing through it; just follow the prompts as they appear.

Coordinates of the cursor, current rubber band length and angle from the horizontal can be displayed using f5. Useful for accurate positioning of lines.

Line colour (and fill colour, more later) is changed using f4. Again this expects a number from the function keys. Check page 165 of the BBC Bible for the numbers of the colours.

F3 gives you an eraser. Be careful with this if you're working on something important. What happens is the cursor is replaced by a small triangular shape. This systematically demolishes anything it passes over in much the same way as a pencil eraser. Once it goes you can't get it back. Press the fire

button to get rid of it.

After you've mucked about with the rubber band for a while you'll probably realise it's a pain having each line connected to the previous key. Key f2 solves this by turning the line on and off. Once the line is off move the cursor to a new position and press the fire button. Turning the line on again will show that the new start position is the cursor position. (Sounds confusing? Try it, you'll soon get the hang of it). It's a good idea to have the cursor on while you're doing this so you know where you are. The cursor is toggled on and off by f1.

Function key 0 is fun. This is the fill routine. Position the cursor anywhere inside a shape and press f0. The shape fills with the current line colour. The routine only fills black areas and be careful that the area you fill is fully bounded by lines or blocks of colour. If not the fill will bleed over the screen boundaries and tie itself in knots. If this happens just wait a while, it gets fed up after ten minutes or so and stops but it's a real pain waiting.

That just about ties up the function keys, which leaves us with a few others dotted about the keyboard. Pressing ESCAPE clears the screen after checking that you really mean it. If you do, press 'Y' when it asks you; if not, any other key will do. The cursor keys are used for moving the origin of the rubber band and COPY takes you into load/save to preserve your precious masterpieces. Just

follow the prompts. Pressing ESCAPE will abort.

Unfortunately there was no room left for a printer dump and anyway, different people have different printers. Pressing 'Q' lets you out of the program without destroying the screen image so you can run your own printer dump. Typing 'RUN' gets you back into *Graph-Pac*.

The 'TAB' key lets you define characters which can be put on the screen in text mode (f7). As mentioned earlier your characters are stored in the function keys in the order you define them. The procedure is simple enough, after pressing the 'TAB' key you will see a small area in the bottom right of the screen with a small cursor in it. Use the cursor keys to move the cursor around and the 'SPACE' key to make or unmake a mark (each character is made of an eight by eight matrix). When you are happy with your design press the 'TAB' key again.

Finally there is a textured fill, of sorts, which is rather fun to muck about with. It's toggled in and out by pressing 'T' (for texture) and all it does is stop the rubber band from erasing itself before it moves. The result is a rather pleasing moiré effect.

The listing is in two parts. Type in the first part and save it. Type in the second part, save it as 'GP2' after the first part and run the first part which chains the second part.

And that just about sums it up. If it seems confusing don't worry — it's a lot easier than it looks.

LISTING 1

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LISTING 2

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1 00000000 VDU4 x$%x$. PRINT#15 1
2 00000001 x$%x$. W$%x$. G.
3 00000002 00000001
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LISTING 2
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20 PROCdgr
1230IF input% = 0 THEN
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1420IF input% = 2 THEN
1430ELSE
1250UNTIL fix% = 1
1440IF input% = 1 THEN
2700IF not fix%

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1. The first part of the paper discusses the importance of the study.

2. The second part of the paper discusses the methodology used in the study.

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4. The fourth part of the paper discusses the conclusions of the study.

5. The fifth part of the paper discusses the implications of the study.

14. 1980年1月1日，某公司成立，注册资本为100万元。该公司在成立后，因经营不善，于1981年1月1日被宣告破产。清算组在清理过程中发现，该公司在破产前曾向某银行借款100万元，该笔借款已于1980年12月31日到期。清算组认为，该笔借款属于该公司的债务，应由该公司承担清偿责任。但是，该银行主张，该笔借款已于1980年12月31日到期，且该公司已无力偿还，因此，该笔借款应视为提前收回，并由清算组负责清偿。清算组对此提出异议，认为该笔借款并未到期，不应提前收回。双方就此发生争议，请求法院予以裁决。

15. 1980年1月1日，某公司成立，注册资本为100万元。该公司在成立后，因经营不善，于1981年1月1日被宣告破产。清算组在清理过程中发现，该公司在破产前曾向某银行借款100万元，该笔借款已于1980年12月31日到期。清算组认为，该笔借款属于该公司的债务，应由该公司承担清偿责任。但是，该银行主张，该笔借款已于1980年12月31日到期，且该公司已无力偿还，因此，该笔借款应视为提前收回，并由清算组负责清偿。清算组对此提出异议，认为该笔借款并未到期，不应提前收回。双方就此发生争议，请求法院予以裁决。

1940年11月11日

1. The first part of the paper discusses the importance of the study.

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4. The fourth part of the paper discusses the conclusions of the study.

5. The fifth part of the paper discusses the implications of the study.

6. The sixth part of the paper discusses the limitations of the study.

7. The seventh part of the paper discusses the future research directions.

8. The eighth part of the paper discusses the acknowledgments.

9. The ninth part of the paper discusses the references.

10. The tenth part of the paper discusses the appendices.

...the ... of ...

1994年10月10日

$\mathcal{H} = \{H_1, \dots, H_n\}$ is a family of n half-spaces in \mathbb{R}^d , and \mathcal{H}^+ is the set of all half-spaces in \mathbb{R}^d that contain the origin. The set \mathcal{H}^+ is a convex cone in the space of all half-spaces in \mathbb{R}^d . The set \mathcal{H}^+ is a convex cone in the space of all half-spaces in \mathbb{R}^d . The set \mathcal{H}^+ is a convex cone in the space of all half-spaces in \mathbb{R}^d .

I have been thinking about you
 and how much I love you.
 I hope you are well and happy.
 I will be home soon.
 Love,
 [Signature]

$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}} \right) = \frac{\partial L}{\partial x}$

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$(x+1) \times MOD$

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Journal of Management Studies, 19(1), 67-80.

(iii) $\lim_{t \rightarrow +\infty} \|x(t)\| = 0$, $\lim_{t \rightarrow +\infty} \|y(t)\| = 0$, $\lim_{t \rightarrow +\infty} \|z(t)\| = 0$.

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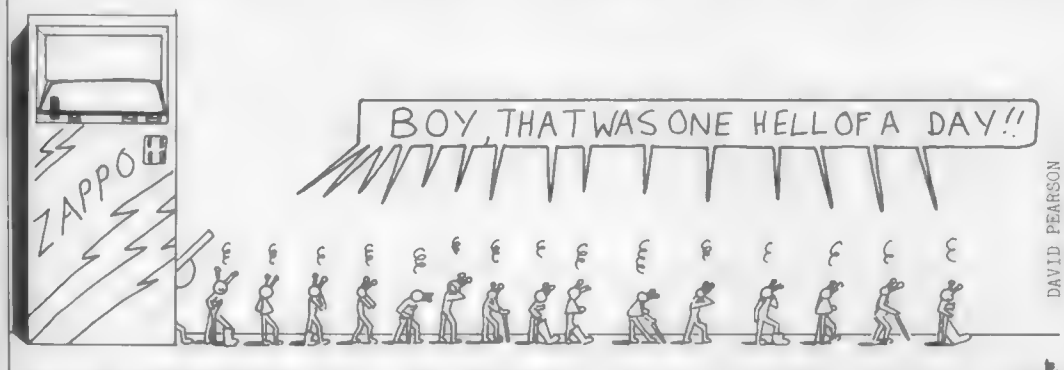
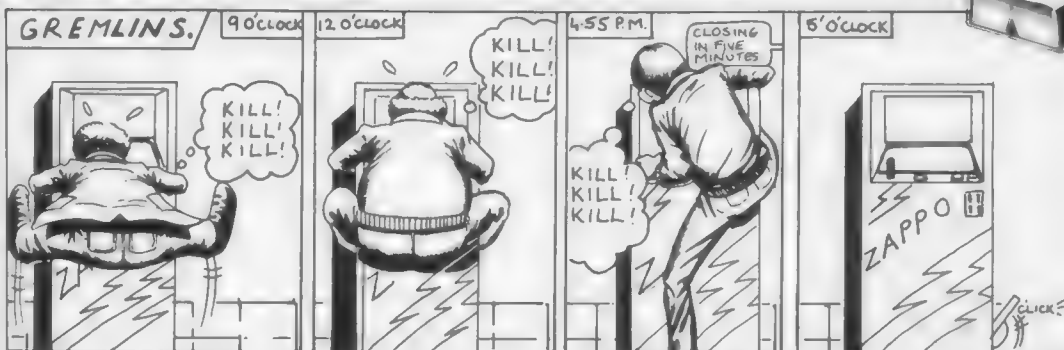
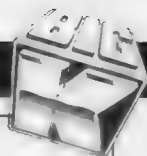
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1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

[illegible][illegible]

76



DAVID PEARSON

BETELGEUSIAN MINISTRY OF HEALTH
++ URGENT WARNING ++ DANGER --
DEADLY NEW SPECIES OF THRILL-SUCKER
PLAGUING UNIVERSE ++
DON'T LEAVE
HOME WITHOUT

RESERVATION COUPON

TO MY NEWSAGENT
 Please reserve/deliver* 1 thrill-powered copy of 2000 AD each week.

NAME

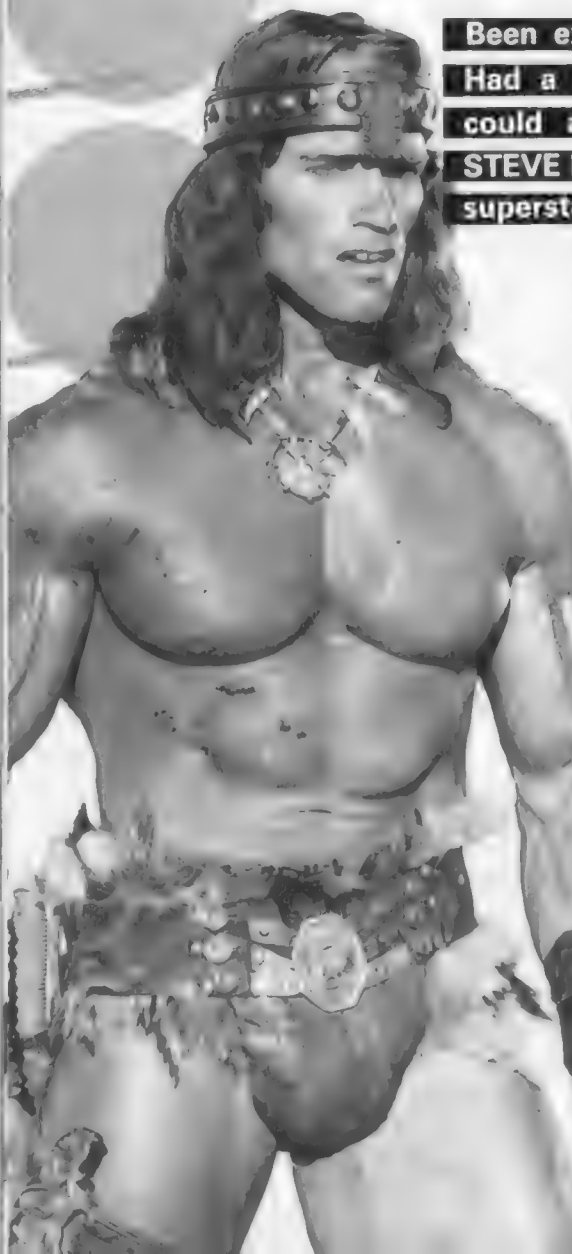
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Signature of Parent/Guardian*
*delete as applicable

DORKSLAYER!

THERE SHALL COME *Superheroes*

Been exposed to any gamma radiation lately?
Had a radioactive spider bite you? Then you
could appear in a Scott Adams adventure
STEVE KEATON probes the new quest for comic
superstars...



UPON THE silver screen a man-mountain called Arnold poses dramatically. Triceps baking in the Mexican sun, he raises his broadsword high above his head and glowers. Around him, Sara Douglas' surly thugs (no doubt recognising this stance as a prelude to much physical damage) groan with dismay. An ambush, they realise, was not the wisest of moves. With a grunt Schwarzenegger lunges forward and severed heads and sundry organs fly carelessly into the air. The audience whoop in wide-eyed delight.

The movie of course is *Conan the Destroyer*, to my mind the finest attempt yet to capture the real glory of *Sword and Sorcery* on film and indispensable viewing for armchair adventurers. Why though, I wonder in these days of rampant licensing has the genre's premier hero gone unconverted? I mean, Conan would be a natural for his own adventure series! As if in agreement Arnold swings a fist the size of a small truck

and a passing horse crumples into an undignified heap.

An hour or so later, following a climactic battle with one of Carlo Rambaldi's grosser special effects, I muse further on the subject. Surely the Marvel Comics Group, whose innumerable Conan publications have done much to popularise the character, could adapt him? Their recent coupling with Scott Adams' Adventure International company — for the *Questprobe* adventure game series — certainly gives them the machinery (the late Robert E Howard's estate notwithstanding). I put this to Mike Woodruff, of Adventure International's UK appendage, Calistro.

"Conan?" he exclaimed, dashing my hopes with a brick, "I think that's unlikely. He's certainly not due to appear in any of the *Questprobe* games. We'll only be using characters from the standard Marvel Comics Universe, like *Spider-Man*, *The Hulk* and the *Fantastic Four*. It's a themed series and I mean, there's no way that *Spider-Man* is likely to meet Conan is there?" he chortles knowingly.

Of course that's highly possible in Marvel's many team-up titles but his point is clear. *Questprobe* is strictly for the superhero brigade. Closet Cimmerians like myself it seems have been left

out in the cold. Some people clearly have no vision.

As this issue of BIG K shambles aimlessly on its way toward the printing press details are sparse on the new *Questprobe* game, *Spider-Man*. It's only a third complete. "All I can reveal," says Mike "is that the adventure co-stars Madame Web and the Sandman as well as some of the best graphics yet seen on a home micro. We've developed a special graphics routine for it which will enable us to make the most of available memory. As with *The Hulk* it'll be available for a host of machines. In addition to the Spectrum, CBM64, Atari (32K/48K disc), Apple (disc), Dragon 32, TRS80 and BBC we aim to produce a version for the Amstrad and possibly MSX. We've a team of two programmers and three artists working on the U.K. conversions." Mysterious 'Adventures' mainman, Brian Howarth who was originally mooted to convert the games left the project some time ago.

"Initially Scott Adams writes all his adventures in test-only form on his 48K Model 1 Tandy," continues Mike. "Then he forwards them to Marvel for story approval and illustrations; a Marvel artist draws each scene in the game. The final coding is then done in Florida (Atari, Apple, CBM disc versions) and the U.K. Incidentally, Scott has actually redesigned the interpreter in his adventure-generator for *Spider-Man*, to allow for full sentence input. It's the first time he's offered more than the usual verb/noun format in one of his adventures!"

Adams is of course something of a coffee-table name amongst Dorkslayers. However his initial reluctance to cater for the U.K. market has left him less than well played. I suspect I'm not alone in claiming my introduction via *The Hulk*: It's a game that's been steadily driving me off my trolley since its release. Has anyone else had trouble with the ants or is it just me?

Spectrum, CBM64 and Apple/Atari owners will have enjoyed the best *Hulks* as these are the only versions to feature both text 'n' graphics. Regular readers will no doubt

be amazed at this statement knowing of my well documented dislike for graphic adventures! But for once I actually believe that the art adds to the gameplay.

Thirty individual drawings are featured and these are augmented to great effect by a number of stylish overlays. A barren terrain for instance is suddenly made to sprout anthills and then giant ants (curse 'em!) Such invention more than compensates for Scott's stilted, prehistoric prose style.

Initially bound to a chair in the guise of puny Bruce Banner you must bust loose and ransack the Chief Examiner's dodgy dimension for glowing gems (dunno why). The Chief Examiner by the way is the overseer of the entire *Questprobe* series. Having successfully trashed the chair you're well on your way to encountering former superhero colleagues *Doctor Strange* and *Henry Pym* a.k.a. the *Ant Man* (a role Pym actually gave up some time ago) as well as some grade A villains like *Ultron*



and *Nightmare*. A *Questprobe* comic (which must be said is fairly dire) sets the scene for the game.

Much as I like *The Hulk* though, I don't really think it cuts much ice as a genuine Marvel Comics spin-off. Try and smash the place up in the grand green tradition and you're curtly told that 'the Hulk (tm) is no vandal'. Clearly an untruth! However Woodruff is adamant that the series is authentic! "We've a big comic collection in the office and our main artist, Teoman Irmak is what you might call a 'True Believer'. 'The Official Handbook of the Marvel Universe' is our bible. We use it as a reference source to avoid any embarrassing mistakes."

This might explain why the book seems free of any excep-

tionally silly bugs. A shame as I've always regarded blunders as plus points. I can only advise frustrated (Spectrum) Hulkers not to beat the ENTER key (with their heads) too often as you'll find yourself locked into a 'I can't do that ... yet!' cycle. Even suicide brings no release. Keep banging away and the game *NEWS* itself. If anyone finds a more notable gaff let me know.

While unusual the Marvel/Adventure International collaboration is by no means unique. The precept was set some time ago in the States by Marvel's comic rivals, DC and Atari—then both owned by Warner Communications. The two shared a relationship that stretched back through a number of early releases for the elderly 2600 VCS. Titles such as *Berserk*, *Defender* and *Star Raiders* were all packaged with free half-size comic books. This crossover peaked with the release of the multi-cart graphic adventure *Swordquest*, a set of games not unlike the *Raiders* cart in style. The comics actually helped flesh-out the videogames, adding plot and motive to the four ROM episodes. They also contained clues, significant as Atari were offering an astonishing \$150,000 worth of prizes to those that could solve the series. The challenge never made it across the pond.

Not to be outdone Marvel's Scott Adams are also offering prize, although they're playing it cagey at the moment. No one knows what it is. With another three years of *Questprobe* still to run it had better be good! Shame about Conan though...



COMMODORE 64 • SPECTRUM • BBC • ORIC • DRAGON • TANDY

IF YOU THINK YOU'VE GOT THE BETTER OF YOUR COMPUTER, YOU'D BETTER THINK AGAIN....

We all enjoy a good action game on our home computers, but after a while doesn't chasing the alien across a screen wear a little thin? That's the time to take on the supreme challenge of a Warmaster strategy game – plenty of action, plenty to think about, and plenty of titles to suit every taste.

Take on Warmaster and really put your home computer through its paces.



CONFRONTATION

Build on game that offers a basic format for any modern, non-nuclear conflict. Contains a modern European scenario with facility to create others of your choice using air and land forces.

Two-player game.
Spectrum 48K
BBC-B

£7.95
£7.95



RED BARON

Offers the excitement of arcade action but requires the tactical thought of war games. Pit your biplane against one or two of the Kaiser's aces in this aerial combat game.

Spectrum 48K £5.95



PARAS

Dramatic all-graphics campaign. Your hand-picked force has dropped behind enemy lines to capture a strategic river crossing. Two versions of the game with ten levels of play.

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Oric 1 48K (coming soon) £5.95



JOHNNY REB

There's still plenty of fight left in the Confederate States Army's last forces to manoeuvre on a full-graphic battlefield. Play against the computer challenge a friend.

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DREADNOUGHTS

Suspense-filled high seas drama as the pride of the German Grand Fleet is locked in battle with the Royal Navy.

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Futuristic wargame. Your tanks, missile launchers, infantry etc have to destroy an all powerful computer-controlled battle machine. Can you save Planet Earth?

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Available from John Menzies, Lightning Dealers and better software shops or clip the coupon for fast delivery.

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SIMON SIMON

```

911 DEEP .005.9. NEXT 9: NEXT 1
4120 FOR I=60 TO -60 STEP -8: BE
.005.1: DEEP .005.-1: NEXT I
4130 FOR I=1 TO 100: PRINT AT IN
T (RND44)+7: INT (RND431): " 3E
P .005.1-45. NEXT I
4140 FOR I=0 TO 25: LET L=USR 32
60 DEEP .005.1: NEXT I
4150 FOR I=1 TO 200: PLOT INK AN
D444: INT (RND4255): INT (RND175
1: OUT 254: INT (RND255): NEXT I
4150 INK 5: PLOT 110,70: DRAW 0
20: DRAW 10,0: DRAW 0,-5: DRAW 5
20: DRAW 10,0: DRAW -10,-10: DRA
W 10,-10: DRAW 10,0: DRAW -5,5
4160 PLOT 112,72: DRAW 0,15: DRA
W 0,0: DRAW 0,-7: DRAW 7,7: DRA
W 0,0: DRAW -8,-8: DRAW 8,-8: DRA
W -8,0: DRAW -7,7: DRAW 0,-7: DRA
W 0,0
4190 PLOT 103,62: DRAW 39,0: DRA
W 0,30: DRAW -39,0: DRAW 0,-30:
4200 DRAW 0,30: DRAW 9,15: DRA
W 20,0: DRAW 9,-15
4210 PRINT AT 8,14: OVER 1: "BIG"
4220 FOR I=0 TO 75 STEP 1: PLU
110: I: FOR 931 TO 4: NEXT I
4230 BORDER 9: PRINT AT 2,11: IN
K 3: "S I M O N"
4240 PRINT AT 4,2: INK 5: Write
"by Anthony James Shaw
4250 PRINT AT 6,14: INK 6: "form"
4260 INPUT "LET ME SEE IT!" (J)AV
BZ (sh) (or) (sh) (or) (sh) (or)
4270 PLOT 320: (or) (sh) (or)
4280 LET S$="(TH)NAY(OU) (or)
P(AY)ING) (1) h'ood u(ou
4290 PLOT 320: (or) (sh) (or)
4300 PAUSE 200: LET S$="(99) (uh)
(ddd) bizz)"
4310 DIM A(17): FOR I=1 TO 7: BR
10MT 1: FOR 9=7 TO 14: PRINT AT
9,12: INK I: OVER 1: D8: NEXT 9
4320 STOP
4330 REM auto save routine
4340 CLEAR: SAVE "SIMON SAYS": RUN
4350 LET Z=0: CLS: PRINT AT 2,4:
INK 4: BRIGHT 1:

```

ON SIM

```

6010 PRINT INK 5: "by Anthony J
6020 PRINT INK 6: "Welcome to
INK 2: "S: INK 4: "I: INK 7: "H
INK 6: "O: INK 2: "N:
6030 PRINT INK 6: "This game is
based on the electronic gam
e called SIMON. The idea of S
IMON is to repeat a sequence of
sounds and colours which SIMON h
e produces when you get it rig
ht another sound and colour is
added to the sequence. This
game goes on until the sequence
in the sequence a new sequence is
generated but
it then be
slightly faste
r"
6040 GO SUB 6500
6050 LET Z=17: PRINT AT 9,0: INK
6: "The screen""looks like""
6060 PLOT 135,95: DRAW 0,-34: DR
AW -34,0: DRAW 0,34: DRAW 34,0
6070 PRINT AT 10,13: INK 2: "4"
INK 6: "2" AT 12,13: INK 2: "4"
INK 6: "2" AT 10,13: INK 2: "4"
INK 6: "2" AT 12,13: INK 2: "4"

```

```

104 TO 45 STEP 10:
DRAW 41,0: DRAW 0,9
DRAW -41,0: DRAW 0,9: NEXT I
6080 PRINT AT 19,0: GO SUB 6500
1: TOTAL: AT 13,10: LEVEL: 1
2: 3: 4: 5: 6: 7: 8: 9: 10: 11: 12: 13: 14: 15: 16: 17: 18: 19: 20: 21: 22: 23: 24: 25: 26: 27: 28: 29: 30: 31: 32: 33: 34: 35: 36: 37: 38: 39: 40: 41: 42: 43: 44: 45: 46: 47: 48: 49: 50: 51: 52: 53: 54: 55: 56: 57: 58: 59: 60: 61: 62: 63: 64: 65: 66: 67: 68: 69: 70: 71: 72: 73: 74: 75: 76: 77: 78: 79: 80: 81: 82: 83: 84: 85: 86: 87: 88: 89: 90: 91: 92: 93: 94: 95: 96: 97: 98: 99: 100: 101: 102: 103: 104: 105: 106: 107: 108: 109: 110: 111: 112: 113: 114: 115: 116: 117: 118: 119: 120: 121: 122: 123: 124: 125: 126: 127: 128: 129: 130: 131: 132: 133: 134: 135: 136: 137: 138: 139: 140: 141: 142: 143: 144: 145: 146: 147: 148: 149: 150: 151: 152: 153: 154: 155: 156: 157: 158: 159: 160: 161: 162: 163: 164: 165: 166: 167: 168: 169: 170: 171: 172: 173: 174: 175: 176: 177: 178: 179: 180: 181: 182: 183: 184: 185: 186: 187: 188: 189: 190: 191: 192: 193: 194: 195: 196: 197: 198: 199: 200: 201: 202: 203: 204: 205: 206: 207: 208: 209: 210: 211: 212: 213: 214: 215: 216: 217: 218: 219: 220: 221: 222: 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```

SO YOU have saved up your pennies, and you have finally decided that you are going to splash out and get yourself a nice, new modem. The idea of making midnight phone calls to a Swiss bank's central computer, and transferring all the money into your account appeals to you, doesn't it? Well, before you part with your hard-earned green-backs, you must decide what sort of modem you require. And also what factor you can afford your phone bill to multiply by

ACOUSTIC: NEEDS QUIET

Firstly, you must decide whether you want an "acoustic coupler", or a "hardwired" modem. The former is the simpler of the two, and it consists of two rubber grips, into which you hammer your telephone handset. Inside the grips are a microphone, and a speaker, which correspond to the phone's earpiece and mouthpiece respectively. The idea is that the bleeps and whistles which are sent over the phone to represent the data are physically generated, and transmitted in much the same way as speech. This is fine, unless you have a non-standard phone (Trimphone, Snoopy, etc.), which refuses to fit properly into the rubber grips, or if you live next door to a Wimpey construction site. You see, any background noise is picked up, and if it is loud enough, it will decimate your screen display, throwing garbage all over the place. You try using an acoustic coupler to print out a Micronet frame with a nearby dot matrix printer. Forget it! However, on the plus side is portability, and the fact that you can use it on a telephone that is not yet equipped with Uncle Buzby's new socket. If you intend to use your modem in a phone box, for example, you would need an acoustic coupler. Alternatively, for those without phone boxes...

HARDWARE: COSTS MORE

The hardwired modem is

HERE COME THE

a much more discreet affair. They come in all shapes and sizes, and they are generally just boxes, with the odd switch or LED on the front. The connections with a hardwired modem are much more reliable. You plug the modem into your computer, and also into your phone socket (if you haven't got one of these, your friendly local British Telecom office will fit you one for around £15). You then plug your phone into the modem. When you want to use your phone for normal purposes, you do so as you would without the modem attached. However, when you want to use the computer with your phone, you switch the link to the telephone out of the circuit, so that you have got a direct link, via a wire, from the computer to the phone jack. Say goodbye to background noise. However, as you might

expect, a hardwired modem will cost you considerably more than an acoustic coupler, although the prices are falling now, as micro communication becomes more popular, and the competition heats up.

SPEED OF USE

The second thing you must decide on is what you want to use your modem for, as different services use different speeds of data transfer. For most modem users, the most frequently accessed database is Micronet 800. This is a sub-database on Prestel, British Telecom's viewdata

And foremost in their ranks is one DAVID MACHEN. To say that databases and baud rates send him into ecstasy would be understating it. Elec M

service, and is operated rather like an electronic computer magazine. In fact, Micronet is run by East Midlands Allied Press (EMAP) who also publish a couple of "low-technology" paper computer magazines. However, it goes a bit



further than that. Imagine a magazine consisting of around 40,000 pages, which are being updated fairly frequently (are you listening, letters editor?), with daily news updates, electronic mail facilities so that you can send messages to other users, games, prize competitions you can enter there and then using the two-way facilities of your modem, and FREE software, that you can download from the database.

Micronet 800 uses what is known as the viewdata standard 1200 baud-75 baud speed. That is to say you can receive around 120 characters a second, and send about 5. Okay for receiving Prestel pages.

HACKERS!

tronic mail and down-line loading turn him on, too. See how it all grabs you, and try... **LIVING IN THE MODEM WORLD!**

but a bit slow to say the least if you are trying to send a lot of information. For that reason, the other common speed is 300/300 baud, or the CCITT V.21 standard. This is used on computer "bulletin boards" which are rather like versions of Prestel in miniature, and are run by home enthusiasts using micros much the same as yours. However, each board has a different style, almost a character of its own, which it usually takes from its compiler, known as the "sysop" (systems operator). These dedicated computer enthusiasts not only compile the system, but have often built the hardware and written the software themselves. They must also have modems with what is known as an "auto-answer" capability, so that they do not have to

was, you may remember, featured on BBC TV's "Micro-Live") which is designed to help those with less experience (or less time) to start their own bulletin-type system. It is called CommuniTel, and it consists of a DACOM auto-answer, auto-dial modem, which will operate at 1200/75, 75/1200 and 300/300 baud, plus the software to drive a bulletin board. The price? Around £300. Contact the Notting Dale ITec at 189 Freston Road,

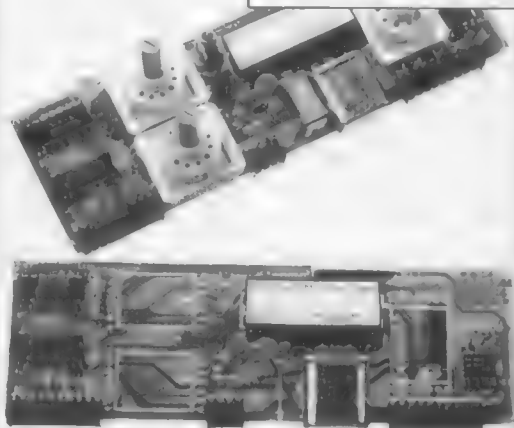
got it home?" Unless the modem that you buy has a "BT Approved" sticker on it you are breaking the law by using it on a British Telecom phone system, and could have your phone cut off.

Once you have your

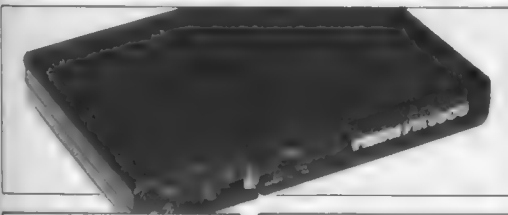
frames off-line. Some of the software is a bit pricey compared to games, but you get what you pay for. As always, shopping around can be very profitable.

WHAT'S THE DAMAGE?

Finally, we come to the inevitable question. How much is it all going to cost? Well, I'm afraid that it doesn't come cheap. A modem can cost you upwards of around £50. Then you have to pay your subscription for both Prestel and Micronet. You can just pay for Prestel, but then you won't be able to



access the Micronet pages, as they are in a Closed User Group. Prestel costs £5 a quarter, and Micronet £8 a quarter. That works out to around £1 a week: not bad if you consider the price of your daily newspaper. Then there are access charges. If you use the system in "office hours" (between 8am and 6pm Monday-Friday, or between 8am and 1pm on Saturday) then it will cost you 5p per minute. However, there is no charge outside these hours. You should contact Micronet 800 on 01-278 3143 for subscription details. And, last but by no means least, are your phone charges. This, of course, depends on how much you use your modem. You can normally access Prestel on a local phone call. But let me leave you with a true horror story of a gentleman who accessed a Stateside database in the Olympic City of Los Angeles. He didn't quite put the phone down properly... and went on holiday for the weekend. When he returned, he found his phone bill to be £3K....



answer the phone at one in the morning when some insomniac hacker wants a butcher's at their board. There is now a system available from the Notting Dale Information Technology Centre (which

London W10 for more details.

LEGAL QUESTION

One of the more subtle problems of buying a modem is the question of "is it legal to use once I've

modem, you will also need some software to make it work. This again depends on what type of communication you want to use your micro for, and very often nowadays, you can pick up a complete package which includes the modem and software. Software can range from the simplest of dumb terminals, to the not-so-dumb systems capable of downloading telesoftware, and preparing message

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BOARD: 4 independent sound synthesizers each capable of producing music across a 3 1/2 octave range or a wide variety of special sound effects. (Additional programming can achieve an octave range of up to nine octaves)

DISPLAY: 11 graphics modes and 3 text modes. Up to 320x192 resolution. Maximum text display 24 lines by 80 columns

SPECIAL ATARI INTEGRATED CIRCUITS: OTIA for graphics display. Policy for sound and controller ports. Anic for screen control and I/O (Input/Output)

CPU: 6502C microprocessor - 0.50 megahertz cycle and a clock speed of 1.78 MHz

EXTENDED GRAPHICS FUNCTIONS: High resolution graphics. Multi-coloured character set. Software screen switching. Multiple predefined character sets. Player missile (sprites) graphics. Fine screen scrolling. Changeable colour registers. Smooth character movement. Simple colour animation facilities.

PROGRAMMING FEATURES: Built in Atari Basic programming language supporting peek, poke and USR plus at least 8 other languages available. The help key will provide additional information and menu screens with certain software. Full on-screen editing is available as well as syntax checking on entry

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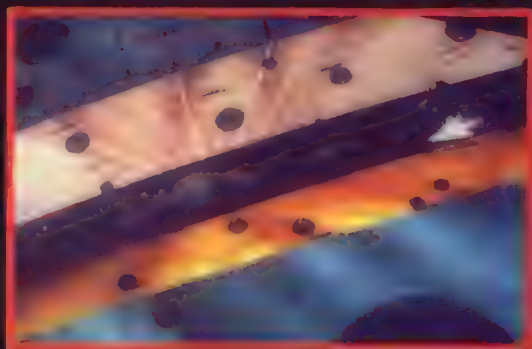
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ARCADE ALLEY



D R EX'S STARLIGHT RUNNER

It's tough being a laser-based Intergalactic Hero; even tougher when your immediate ancestor was Dork the Daring of Dragon's Lair fame. GIOVANNI DADOMO shells out the shekels for a bout of Space Ace role playing.



FROM THOSE wonderful people who gave us the superb animation game *Dragon's Lair* comes *Space Ace*, a second adventure in the same medium but this time, as the name suggests, with an intergalactic theme. The action's instant: no sooner do you drop your foot in the slot than the slight, fair-haired hero loses his bounteously curved female companion. Worse still, he has no time to mourn her kidnapping because the asteroid on which he's perched is immediately blasted to bits by an immense villain with blue skin and an Oriental top-knot, whose gross guffaws and belly to match give him a distinct resemblance to Popeye's old punchin' pal, Bluto.

In the initial stages of the game one's shown the location of a "safe" spot by a blinking blue light effect. Activate the joystick in the appropriate direction and

young Dexter (for such is our hero's name) obediently leaps behind a conveniently placed boulder — just in time to avoid a deadly ray-gun blast. Or not, as in the case of this novice, who took three attempts before even this first minor obstacle was conquered. From there on in the perils come thick and fast. A leap lands Dex on a handy hillock which is promptly atomised by a trio of hovering saucers. Skip left if you can and you'll maybe reach the safety of a spaceship, Dex! But leave this a second too late and you're caught in the deadly grip of a giant Meccano-type monstrosity that gleefully hurts you into a bottomless pit.

On top of that, there's a vast, weird, 'Alien'-type spacecraft to be negotiated, with peril piling on peril as Dexter tries to track down his missing miss before she's done

away with. In the meantime, of course, attempting to keep his own goose uncooked as he faces: a wild ride on a series of geometric surfboards that break up under his very feet, a whole catalogue of monsters — reindeer-horned wolfy things, giant, multi-coloured carnivores, a pack of werewolves — and sundry confrontations with the aforementioned blue meanie.

At one point he saves his girl only to see her suddenly transformed into a sickly blue alter ego of himself — intent on murderous mayhem — what else? Another rivetting sequence occurs when the ship's suddenly flooded and he almost gets eaten by a giant fish. He avoids that only to find himself the intended dish of the day for an even bigger finned fiend (cue 'Jaws' music, of course).

Just in case you get

bored there are sporadic appearances of the word 'ENERGIZE' on the screen. Press the matching word-button and meek, weedy Dexter is suddenly transformed into a muscle-on-muscle Arnold Schwarzenegger type. When this happens you might think you're laughing (I did) but the big pectorals etc. are useless when not allied to a continued agility at the controls. Forget that and you'll just end up a Big Thingy's dinner.

Fast, furious, funny, tremendously varied, this is quite simply one of the most amusing arcade games to have come along since its 'DL' sibling. If you're a sucker for animation anyway (and this is miles better than your feeble 'He-Man' type cut-out) then look no further. Pricey, but well worth it. *Mucho* thrill-power, to borrow a fine, familiar phrase. Go to it!

BIG key charts

SP Spectrum, AC Acorn, 64 Commodore 64,

key

V20 - Vic 20, 81 ZX 81, DR - Dragon 32, OR - Or

TOP 30 GAMES (Retail)

			SP	AC	64	V20	81	DR	OR	Price
1	14	DALEY THOMPSON'S DECATHLON	Ocean	*						£7.90
2	4	FULL THROTTLE	Micromega	*						£6.95
3	3	SABRE WOLF	Ultimate	*						£9.95
4	2	TORNADO LOW LEVEL	Vortex	*						£5.95
5	1	JET SET WILLY	Software Projects	*						£5.95
6	9	MATCH POINT	Psion	*						£5.95
7	15	LORDS OF MIDNIGHT	Beyond	*						£9.95
8	5	BEACH HEAD	Access/US Gold	*	*					£9.95
9	16	DECATHLON	Activision	*	*					£9.99
10	7	MONTY MOLE	Gremlin Graphics	*	*					£6.95
11	6	MICRO-OLYMPICS	Database	*	*	*				£6.95
12	27	RAPSCALLION	Bug-Byte	*						£6.95
13	-	OLYMPICON	Mitech	*						£5.95
14	8	3-D TANK DUEL	Real Time	*						£5.95
15	-	THE EVIL DEAD	Palace	*	*					£6.99
16	-	FIGHTER PILOT	Digital Integration	*						£7.95
17	-	ARABIAN NIGHTS	Interceptor	*	*					£7.00
18	-	WORLD CUP FOOTBALL	Artic	*						£6.95
19	19	STOP THE EXPRESS	Psion	*						£5.95
20	17	JACK AND THE BEANSTALK	Thor	*						£5.95
21	22	PSYTRON	Beyond	*						£7.95
22	13	TRASHMAN	New Generation/Quicksilver	*	*					£5.95
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24	10	FOOTBALL MANAGER	Addictive	*	*	*				£6.95
25	-	B.C. BILL	Beau Jolly	*	*	*				£5.50
26	23	CAVELON	Ocean	*	*					£6.90
27	-	PERCY THE POTTY PIGEON	Gremlin Graphics	*	*					£7.95
28	18	AUTOMANIA	Micro-gen	*	*					£7.95
29	-	STAR TRADER	Bug-Byte	*	*					£6.95
30	12	BLUE THUNDER	Richard Wilcox	*				*		£5.50

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VIDEO GAMES (Dedicated Consoles)

1	(1)	POLE POSITION (Atari)
2	(3)	SPACE SHUTTLE (Activision)
3	(2)	SUPER COBRA (Parker)
4	(-)	PITFALL 2 (Activision)
5	(8)	MARIO BROTHERS (Atari)
6	(4)	POPEYE (Parker)
7	(25)	MS PAC-MAN (Atari)
8	(5)	ENDURO (Activision)
9	(7)	DEATH STAR BATTLE (Parker)
10	(8)	Q-BERT (Parker)
11	(-)	FROSTBITE (Activision)
12	(19)	GALAXIAN (Atari)
13	(-)	PHOENIX (Atari)
14	(12)	BATTLE ZONE (Atari)
15	(11)	FROGGER (Parker)
16	(14)	DONKEY KONG (CBS/Coleco)
17	(13)	SNOOPY VS THE RED BARON (Atari)
18	(9)	DIG DUG (Atari)
19	(10)	MOON PATROL (Atari)
20	(15)	PITFALL (Activision)
21	(21)	PAC-MAN (Atari)
22	(18)	BIG BIRD EGG CATCH (Atari)
23	(16)	RIVER RAID (Activision)
24	(17)	TUTANKHAM (Parker)
25	(24)	COOKIE MONSTER MUNCH (Atari)
26	(29)	SPACE INVADERS (Atari)
27	(20)	JUNGLE HUNT (Atari)
28	(27)	CENTPEDE (Atari)
29	(22)	SMURFS (CBS/Coleco)
30	(30)	ROBOT TANK (Activision)

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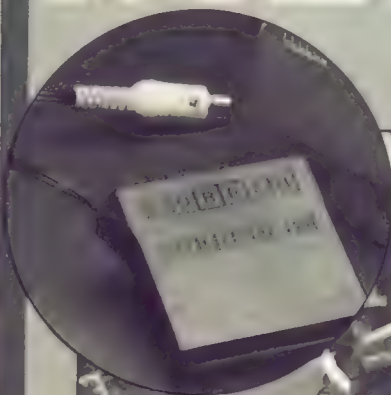
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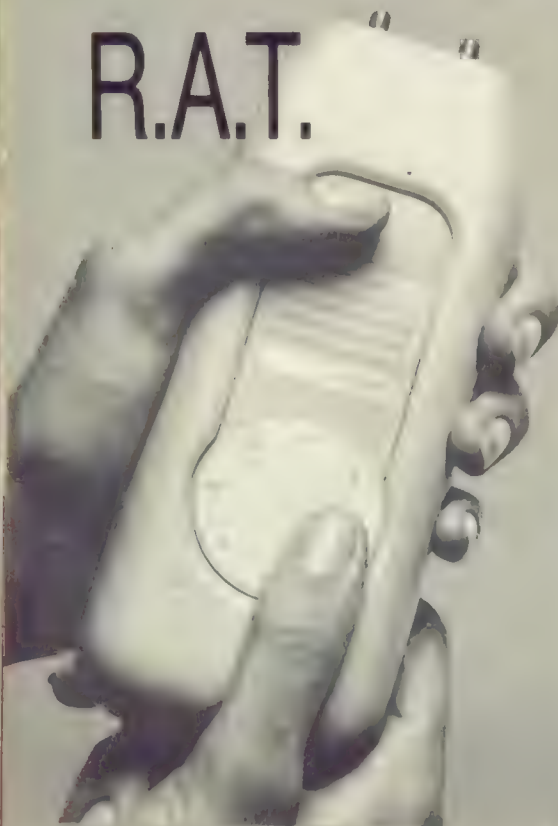
MAGIC POINTER FOR CBM 64

WONDER

WIDGETS



R.A.T.



SAY IT with words on the '64. Yes, Currah have now converted their highly popular Spectrum noise box, giving 64 owners the power to produce strangled verbal from the speakers of their tellies.

Speech quality is an improvement on the Spectrum version but it is still relatively easily confused by long words or complicated phrase strings.

For example, while "Make me a cup of coffee" comes out intelligibly and clearly, the vocals collapse rather on "super-califragilisticexpialidocious" (admittedly a severe test), giving up after "fragil" and just pronouncing each subsequent letter individually.

Another small gripe concerns the dreaded ROM wobble. (Those with very long

FAMOUS RATS of history: The "dirty" one Cagney spoke of; Manuel's pet in Fawcett Towers; the early morning TV one called Roland. To this illustrious list may soon be added the one from Cheetah that controls your Spectrum.

R.A.T. — Remote Action Transmitter — is your actual infra-red controller. Look, ma, no wires! Cheetah reckon it'll put the joystick about level with the Dodo in terms of mass-appeal. But at nearly £30 a throw I don't think the Dodo's got much to worry about just yet. The R.A.T. consists of two parts. You hold the transmitter, an "ergonomically-designed" unit that looks like a reject from the model-making shop of Star Trek. It contrasts jarringly with the functional black box of the

other part, the receiver, which plugs into the Spectrum's expansion slot.

The transmitter utilises two touch-sensitive pads (ex-ZX81 owners will feel right at home for all control functions: a firing pad, with rapid-fire facility, and an eight-direction control pad below. Signals are fed to two infra-red diodes on the R.A.T.'s 'nose' and beamed directly to the receiver which can be anything up to 30ft away (for games playing at this distance binoculars are a necessary optional extra). The infra-red signals operate on a different frequency to TV remote control units so there's no fear of suddenly switching over to 'Dynasty' just when you've cracked the 60th screen of *Jet Set Willy*.

In action the R.A.T. works

DATAPEN LIGHTPEN

memories will remember this phenomenon on the ZX81 rampacks.) So how anyone can undesign a cartridge for the 64 so that it sits in the vice-like cartridge socket and STILL wobbles — resulting in a re-setting of the beast — is beyond the ken of we mere hackers.

The speech unit also uses the monitor socket so the snobs with dedicated monitors won't be able to add this particular widget to their collection. The unit can echo the keyboard, or be used for speech from within BASIC. A SAY command is added; say "it with words" does. A small idiosyncrasy is that the rest of any multi-statement line (i.e. after the SAY command) is ignored. For machine code buffs full documentation is given on how to use the unit directly. The speech unit can be disabled so that non-speech programs which use the 4k area of memory (from 49152 upwards) which the unit uses, will run. It cannot, of course, be used with Simon's Basic or any other cartridges.

On the whole a very good package in a highly interesting new applications field — and, at £29.95, not bad value either.

DUNCAN GAMBLE

TRENDIEST LIGHT has got to be the lightpen. Budding Leonardos of the video age can be spotted instantly. The blank, expressionless stare caused by working within a centimetre of the CRT; the arthritic fingers from manipulating numerous key combinations

while drawing.

Welcome, then, the Datapen lightpen, as seen on other micros and now appearing on the Spectrum for the first time. It's neat, relatively compact, simply plugs into the Spectrum's expansion slot and is ready to go. No

dangling external battery packs or complicated key sequences to memorise.

All electronics are packed inside the pen body itself. A useful button on the outside switches in the computer only when you are satisfied the pen is in the correct position on the screen. A red LED on the back of the pen lights to confirm acquisition of valid video data.

Software included with the Datapen features an introductory program, a music composer, a user-defined graphics designer and a full hi-res drawing program. This is capable of producing pictures to pixel accuracy and includes pre-defined shapes for circle, rectangle and triangle drawing. Freehand drawing is, surprisingly, not catered for. The makers claim the program contains enough commands to make this "... unnecessary".

In use the Datapen is comfortable to hold and very easy to control. Most programs use x, y-axis scanning bars which are fairly fast and don't require the pen to be held in position for long. A friendly bleep tells you all is well when an action is complete. The pen doesn't seem too bothered about exterior lighting conditions.

The Datapen lightpen is a worthwhile addition to the Spectrum artist's electronic palette. £29.00 buys you a ticket to creative contentment. — R.B.



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to consider those more unfortunate than ourselves.

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well. Cheetah claim that it will work with 'most' Kempston-compatible games without any additional software and it seemed to do just that with most of the games it was tested on. Reaction times are fast and the angle of acceptance for the infra-red beam seems fairly wide.

Having no moving parts to contend with takes some getting used to and a control disc just doesn't have the same tactile feel that a joystick gives — too many video game companies have discovered this.

Cheetah deserve a big hand for the R.A.T. It's innovative, it's easy to use — and it's British! But at £29.95 it's not going to take over the world just yet. — R.B.

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Kalah



and hundred games in the world—originally played by both winning players and losers, changed in the last century into strategy games as played by the non-losing hobbyists.¹ I have supergraphs and must, with a size of five and depth of search easy, begin and end of the structure.



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5.4. *Example 1*



LAST MONTH'S machine code allowed you to rotate the outline of a plane around your TV screen in 3D. Problem is, though, you're stuck with the plane, whether you like it or not, and there's no particularly easy way to change it. Fortunately, my endeavour to correct this dreadful misdeed appears here in the form of Listing 1. Simply tap it in on your SAVE, making it auto-run from line 10. If you don't have a Microdrive, then don't bother with the drive, SAVE and LOAD routines at lines 5500-5510 and 6500-6560 respectively. If you don't have an Interface 1 connected then you'll find that the computer's a bit cagey about adapting some of those lines anyway, immediately after the recording of Listing 1 make a copy of the machine code from last month's BIG K.

The program's a sort of 3D design/editor, allowing you to construct an object, watch it build up on the screen, view it from various different positions, and at varying sizes. There are SAVE/LOAD options, allowing you to store objects on tape or Microdrive and return to it at a later date, assuming it hasn't been accidentally wiped in the meantime. After loading Listing 1, it will automatically load the machine code, you're greeted with a full things a black screen. At this point, you can either load an object from tape drive or start off from scratch by creating a new object. The program's driven by single key commands, as listed below. Simply press the appropriate key and the computer will do its stuff.

C - This one lets you change the current INK, PAPER and BORDER colours. Due to the problems created by the Spectrum's restrictive attribute system, it's not possible to make objects in multiple links.

E - This is the End option. Press this and you'll get the 'STOP' status and report. If you inadvertently press this key then (OTO 10) will set you back on the right lines with no harm done.

Q - If you've got a ZX Printer then this should give you a screen copy.

S - This one lets you save your masterpiece to either tape (with the option of verifying) or to one of the 8 possible Microdrives (have you ever seen a Spectrum with 8 drives, cos I ain't?).

L - Lets you LOAD an object back in from tape drive, 'bringing' any object you were working on at the time. So use with care.

M - Allows you to enlarge or

3D ROTATION: The Next Move

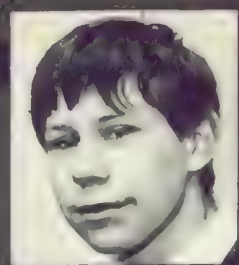
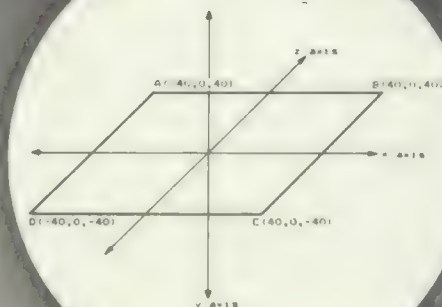


FIG 1



diminish an object. After choosing which of the two possible options you require, you're asked for a magnification or diminishing factor. If you squash an object too much then you'll find that even when you re-magnify it to its former size it might look slightly different due to small rounding errors. When it was a little on (going to the other extreme, you'll find that your Spectrum won't be able to fit the whole object on the screen at one time. Getting a bit upset about this state of affairs it will refuse to draw any lines that don't completely fit on the screen, with some rather odd-looking results.

Keys X, Y and Z - As with last month's demo prog, these keys allow you to rotate the object in the appropriate axis.

Digit keys 1 to 9 - Again in common with last month's prog, these keys define how much the object rotates when you press one of the rotation keys.

The final three commands are associated with actually entering the data needed to construct an object. As I mentioned last month, 3D points are represented using x, y and z coordinates. The program uses the method of defining 3D objects as points joined (or not, as the case may be) by lines. Imagine that you had in your possession a piece of very rare and expensive 3D graph paper. Given the coordinates of a point on the paper, then you could place the tip of a pen in the appropriate position. Given another point you could draw a straight line from the first point to the second, or you could simply leave it blank. You could then continue in the same manner through a third and fourth point etc. This is exactly how the program builds objects up, using lines joining points in three dimensional space.

There's only one problem with this method: it isn't possible to draw curves. This is no great handicap, however, since in most applications you don't need to draw curves anyway and, when these are required, you can often form approximations of curves using several straight lines. The commands to construct objects are as follows: **T** - If you press this then the computer will ask for the x, y and z coordinates of the next point. The computer will then move its imaginary pen from its old position to the one specified, drawing a line as it goes.

P - Much as the 't' command, except that the machine doesn't bother to actually draw in the line between the old and new points.

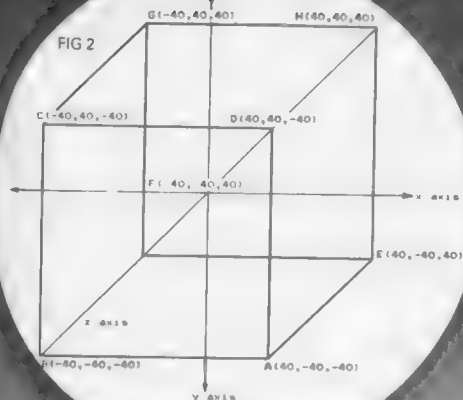
D - Press this and the last line or jump (if you want) is instantly scrapped and it's a line, then you'll actually see it disappear from the screen representation of the object).

There are many different ways of entering the data for an object into a program such as this.

Some are easy for computers, others are easier for humans. The method I've used is relatively simple for computers but it's not the easiest of methods for us. However, since the object actually builds up on the screen as you enter the data for it, it's not hard to spot mistakes and quickly erase them using the 'd' command before they become too much of a problem.

Now to some real objects. The first simplex can be of an object is a plain old 2D square as shown in fig. 1. It has four points on it, so you need to enter four sets of data. 'FIVE', I hear you exclaim. 'Why five?' The answer is that to make objects rotate properly the origin must lie directly in an object's centre. The first set of four data points only allows you to move the pen from its resting point on at the origin to the first point on the object. Even if you use the 't' to draw a line from the origin, it knows that the first set of coordinates are simply there to put the pen in the correct starting

FIG 2



position

You've probably noticed that the four points on the square have been marked A, B, C and D. To be certain that the pen visits every point composing an object and draws all the necessary lines it's a good idea to draw a picture of your object and work out your route beforehand, labelling the points you're going to 'visit' as you go. It's also useful to write down beside each point its coordinates, thus making the transferring of the object into the computer a simple matter of typing in the coordinates in the right order. The data for the square is given below. Simply type the preceding letter followed by the three coordinates in response to the computer's prompts

```
p, -40,0,40 t,40,0,40:
t,40,0,40 t, -40,0,40:
t, -40,0,40
```

You can rotate the object even if it is in an uncompleted state and therefore watch the lines being added from any vantage point you like.

The next example, shown in fig. 3, is a cube. To make matters complicated, there are 12 lines to contend with but only 8 points. Unlike the square, it's not possible to draw it without going over a line twice. The data for the cube is as follows. Read across the page:

```
p,-40,-40,-40 t,-40,-40,-40:
t,-40,-40,-40 t,40,-40,-40:
t,40,-40,-40 t,-40,-40,-40:
t,-40,-40,-40 t,40,-40,-40:
t,40,-40,-40 t,-40,-40,-40:
p,-40,-40,-40 t,-40,-40,-40:
p,-40,-40,-40 t,40,-40,-40:
t,40,-40,-40 t,-40,-40,-40
```

The method I've used to draw this construct two squares parallel to one another, with one line joining them, and then go back with the 't' command and draw in the hidden lines. I'm sure that this method isn't the quickest and most efficient way, perhaps you would like to calculate the least number of moves you'd need to draw a cube.

Notice how both the objects are about 80 units in size — in height, width and depth. These

are about the largest dimensions that will allow an object to fit comfortably onto the TV screen from all possible vantage points. If you do find that you've defined an object a shade too large then you can always squash it a bit with the 'm' command. There are definite maximum limits on the size of coordinates: 127 and 128 respectively.

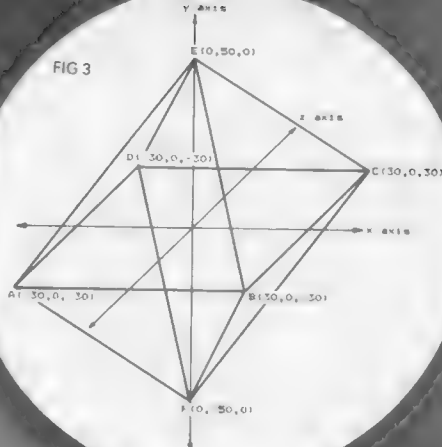
The next object is a sort of crystal, two pyramids (one inverted) on top of each other. The crystal is shown in fig. 3 and the data is given below:

```
p, 30,0,30 t,30,0,30:
t,30,0,30 t, 30,0,30:
t, 30,0,30 t,0,50,0:
t,30,0,30 t,0,50,0:
t,-30,0,30 p,30,0,30:
t,0,50,0 t,-30,0,30:
t,0,50,0 t,30,0,30
```

This object has a much better "flow" to it than the cube, allowing you to draw it completely only using one "p" command. Notice how, in certain orientations, the object looks rather strange. This effect is a result of the lack of hidden line suppression when drawing the object. As well as leading to a lack of solidity in the representation, it gives rise to arbitrary situations where it's impossible for the brain to work out whether one line is closer than another, with some weird results. Of course, there are ways and means of preventing hidden lines being drawn, but the methods are very mathematically involved and therefore painfully slow (even in machine code) on small micros such as the Spectrum. So unless you've got access to a mainframe, I'm afraid that hidden lines are here to stay. Thankfully, there are a few "cheat" methods — that rely solely on particular properties of an object to suppress hidden lines — that can usefully be employed.

The last 3D object example is a sort of "X" sign. It is the most complex of the objects — there are 28 lines. The data is shown in fig. 4. Notice how this object rotates a little more slowly than the others due to its greater complexity.

FIG 3



```
10 REM *****
20 REM * 3D Rotater Program *
30 REM * By Richard Taylor *
40 REM * July, 1984 *
50 REM *****
60 REM
70 BORDER 0: PAPER 0: INK 7
80 CLEAR 5000: LOAD ""CODE
90 CLS: GO SUB 9000: REM Init
ialise
100 GO SUB 1000: REM Rotate obj
ect.
```

```
110 IF a$="d" OR a$="D" THEN GO
SUB 2000
120 IF a$="m" OR a$="M" THEN GO
SUB 3000
130 IF a$="c" OR a$="C" THEN GO
SUB 4000
140 IF a$="s" OR a$="S" THEN GO
SUB 5000
150 IF a$="l" OR a$="L" THEN GO
SUB 6000
160 IF a$="e" OR a$="E" THEN ST
OP
170 IF a$="p" OR a$="P" THEN GO
SUB 7000
180 IF a$="t" OR a$="T" THEN GO
SUB 8000
190 IF a$="q" OR a$="Q" THEN GO
PY
200 GO TO 100
1000 REM Rotate Object
1010 IF o$(">") THEN RANDOMIZE US
R 5000
1020 LET a$=INKEY$
1030 IF a$="1" AND a$("<") THEN
LET step=VAL a$: BEEP .1,30: GO
TO 1010
1040 IF a$="x" THEN LET a=step:
GO TO 1700
1050 IF a$="X" THEN LET a=-step:
GO TO 1700
1060 IF a$="y" THEN LET a=step:
GO TO 1800
```


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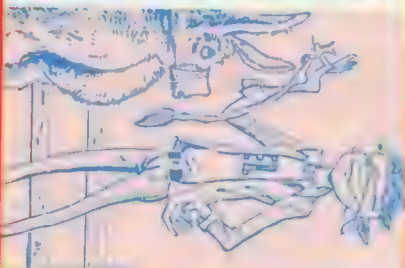
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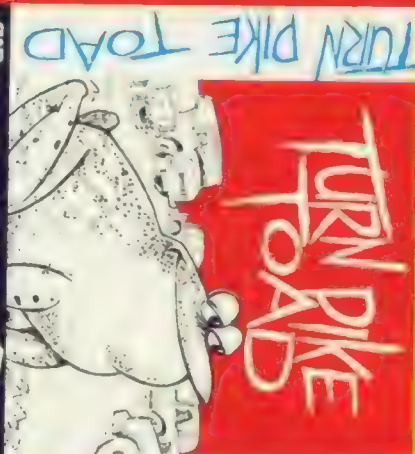
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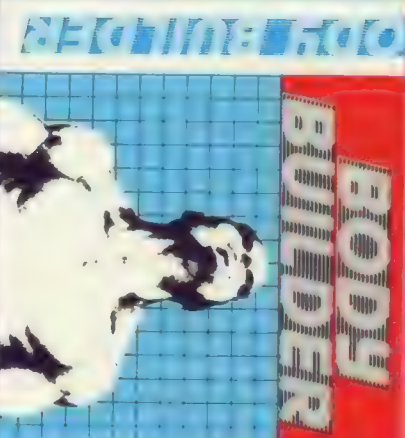
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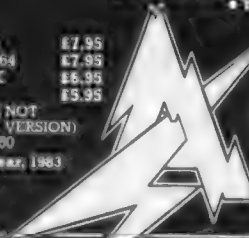
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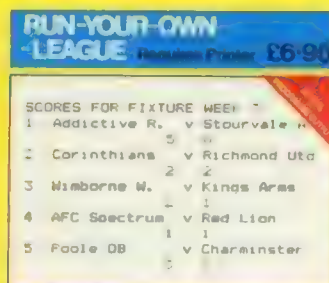
Features: Race Action ★ Driver selection
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★ Crashes, etc.



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"A 2 or more player Boxing game in which you fight your opponents with excellent on screen fight action. There is even a World Championship league included in the game!"



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LEAGUE**

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SCORES FOR FIXTURE WEEK

1 Addictive R.	v	Stourvale R.
2 Corinthians	v	Richmond Utd
3 Wimborne W.	v	Kings Arms
4 AFC Soectrum	v	Red Lion
5 Poole DB	v	Charminster

"A very useful utility program which allows anyone to run a League with ease. This professional program is designed to be used for almost any sport or game and has many features. Eg. Up to 30 teams per division ★ Match cancellation/award ★ League Tables calculated ★ Variable points systems, etc."

TRIO

3 quality games on one cassette for just £5.95 (under £1.99 each!)

TRIO



ASCOT - "an excellent horse racing gambling game with superb race graphics. Realistic odds and up to 6 players per season."



DRACULA'S CASTLE - "This is an amusing arcade game in which you must run around the castle to switch the lights on while avoiding the vampire bats. Beware of sleeping Dracula as lights wake him from his coffin. Can you survive till dawn!"



CHAOTIC CAVERNS - "A highly addictive maze chase game with 7 caverns. What really makes this game is that it requires a high degree of strategy to master it."

Look for the yellow packs in Software Stockists nationwide.

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TRIED & TESTED
GAMES

CAVERN BOMBER for BBC

109

THE GREAT SPACE



THE

RACE

MOV
SOFT 2

WANNA WIN A FIVER?

Yes, you too can join the formidable team of literati assembled on this here double-page spread and end up RICHER by FIVE WHOLE POUNDS! (If we publish your letter, that is.)

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IS THE WORLD'S SECOND BEST COMPUTER MAG BORING?

Congratulations on having the same leftish after me attitude as compiling as Davey Thompson has in spirit. You've won the 1984 Steven Craig Best Laugh Award for your Rubber Keyboard feature (BIG K, Aug). BIG K isn't just full of boring disassemblies and benchmarks like the weeklies.

I recently saw *Gremlins* on release in Canada, and I'm sending you some pics that weren't available for your 'Cautious' feature (BIG K, sent). Let me tell you, *Gremlins* is a really great movie. Watch out for *Ghostbusters* too.

Can we please have a picture of you? I'm desperate to see what you look like.
Steven Craig,
Penilee,
Glasgow.

BELOW THE BELT

Has Tony Tyler got some personal reason for his Vendetta against Atari? His latest onslaught on American magazines was totally inaccurate. Presumably he based his assumptions solely on the issues whose covers he reproduced. Assembly is covered in one of those issues, complete with listing. Other articles include listings in North and Action.

He obviously didn't find out much in the time he owned an Atari or he would have known that Atari Connection is the 'In-house' magazine that was sent free to all registered systems like Britain's WZ. As such, you can't expect to see much more.

Finally, if those magazines are aimed at the novice, how low is the market your magazine is aimed at?

Ken Ward,
Lakenham,
Norwich.
T.T. marks

●Vendetta? (Insight?) My love for Atari produces knows no bounds — it is an exaggeration to say I would willingly lay down my life for Atari Corp. — Write my ignorance of all this user group stuff (thank you for enlightening me, by the way) was based solely on the fact that Atari Corp. (the whom I would lay down my life) lost me my BRK (which is why I would cheerfully lay down my life, etc.) — and as a result I never got onto any subscriber lists. Therefore, etc.

As for what sort of level BIG K is aimed at, why, YOUR level.

Ken, You read it, didn't you?

P.S. You haven't got a beard by any chance, have you?

AMSTRAD WRITES...

Shock horror, I read John Coe Quest's review of the noble Amstrad and wasn't at all sure what to make of it. He seems to have made some subjective assessments without the benefit of all the facts.

Finally, it was designed by Roland Perry. He won't change his name for anyone — not even BIG K.

Amsoft has certainly taken a hard line with some software houses who were initially invited to participate in pre-launch development. When it looked as if the very expensive hand-built prototypes were not actually being put to good use, we reassessed them and gave them to other houses who've proved more vigorous.

All the firmware information necessary to write on the machine has been published well before we started advertising the hardware, so my conscience is clear. We naturally intend to handle as much software as possible since as you frequently observe, the availability of software is crucial to the success of a machine — and I'm rather relieved we didn't leave it

up to those whose Ferraris are faster than Ferrari's and are resting in the hands of referees up and down the land. From with pensions to even bigger things like Jumbo Jets make me even more nervous.
William Peel,
General Manager,
Amsoft.

ALL K'D UP AND NOTHING TO LOAD...?

I've just got a 48k Spectrum but don't know what software to buy. Please send me your recommendations for adventure and arcade-type games.

Mark Schutz,
Enderby,
Leicester.

●With over 5,000 recorded items of software available for the Spectrum, your best bet is to keep up to date with BIG K's reviews.

COMPUTER SNOB WAR — EARLY WARNING

Isn't it about time that the sadistic, full-scale, bloody battle between different computer owners is stopped? Everywhere I go, I hear "Look at the Spectrum keyboard! How utterly yuck!" or "Oh, the BBC has the very best BASIC, ahem." I own a CSM 64 and am always being posted for my pathetic BASIC.

But what are they getting their knickers in a twist about? They don't have to use it. Surely any computer is as good as another to use. We all have to get to grips with our machine's goals and bad points. So why care whether computer they have next door?

Trevor O'Grady,
London SE2.

I recommend the following musical accompaniment for these games:

- Jet Set Willy (Our House — Madness)
- Ace Arc (Thriller — Michael Jackson)
- Sabra Wulf (In The Jungle — Tight Fit)
- Micro Olympics (Gold — Span-Don Baller)
- Lunar Jetman (War Head — UK Subs)
- Chequered Flag (Driving In My Car — Madness)
- Jet Pac (Walking On The Moon — The Police)
- Simon Curtis, Basingstoke, Hants.

●Time about playing "Imagine no possessions..." for a certain

Edited by NICKY XIKLUNA

Liverpool software company?
Well, I've heard it's good music to move to.

A question for disassembling folk: Who has an infinite lives POKE for Ocean's Moon Alert? Zeta, Squirmshelious Zeta, A. G. Gathar, Guildford, Surrey.
And what do you have for breakfast, A.?

In answer to last month's question: How to kill the dragon in Two Kingdoms Valley. Get the Staff of Power off the witch in one of the other towers. Gerald McLaren, Glasgow.

SABRE GOOF

Have you spotted the mistake in issue six's Sabre Wulf map? You only showed four possible amulet sites, whereas I've found at least five. Here's my list:

Use the red, blue and purple (disorientation) methods as much as possible, to open all small treasure in corridors and rooms. They may increase your score, but they don't enhance your chances of either finding the Amulet pieces or your percentage of game completed score. You'll lose valuable lives trying to collect these pieces of rubbish!

Collect all the gold statues. They give extra lives (nine max). Don't fully enter a room unless it contains a useful item. The penalty is probable loss of life.

If you don't have all four amulet pieces upon entering the Temple — You have no defence

against the Guardian. Always use an archid halberd entering the Wulf's corridor. Remember: You have no defence against the Wulf.

No joystick means no chance of getting a good score. Only take your finger off the fire button in emergencies.

You can't kill the natives: It is better to bash them once with your sword (as with the large armadillo). Then they'll buzz off in another direction.

Make full use of pause control whenever you find a piece of the Amulet. Assess your position in the room — as the creature will go for you something terrible: David Parr, Washington.

Tynd and Wear.

Countless thousands pointed out the Sabre Wulf goof in our map. There was a dead end where a door should have been. The cuprits are now safely incarcerated in the Tomb of Gloom, the level below the

Tower of Power. Thanks for timely corrections from — Jeremy Dixon, Tim Bailey, Andrew Brown, Douglas Nolan, Colin Grahamshaw and Carol Nolan to name but a few.

WULF SABRED

I have discovered a sure-fire way to conquer Sabre Wulf and get to the final screen. I am giving you my theory in response to your request for tips in No. 6. My map is divided into grid squares, numbered from 0 to F on each axis in the hexadeciml base, so that each square can be referred to by a two-digit number. So you start at 8A.

Amulet positions can be found in six different places. For example, if you find your first piece in square 7A, the other pieces will be in squares 1E, 19 and 1B. Each of the six positions containing the six pieces are shown in the table below:

Route	1st place	2nd place	3rd place	4th place
1	7A	2E	19	35
2	9A	3C	53	13
3	7E	34	83	85
4	B	3A	51	82
5	CA	D8	D2	42
6	1E	25	44	D7

The initial player problem is to find the first piece of the Amulet which will be in the first column. Then it's just a matter of finding the others and passing the keeper of the Temple. Most readers should be able to do this, although it takes some practice. P. Weldon, Rhyl, Chwyd.

PIRACY BORE

I work in a computer shop and a lot of piracy comes to our attention. Let's face it, it's not that prices are too high, it's just that punters prefer not to pay. Remember — piracy lengthens the life span of the future.

P. Clavett, Tadworth, Surrey.
That's enough piracy for one issue.

GULPO

SOMETIMES these things happen. A guy writes something. It's good. You print it. Then comes Deadline time. And the guy who knows who actually wrote the piece is off on holiday, while the guy left behind — who doesn't know — assumes it was written by the guy he expected it to be written by.

Yes, folks, this is the real — the true — story behind the Great Atari Player Missile Loose-up. It wasn't written by ace Staines programmer Nigel Farrer (as we said). It was written by ace Scotts programmer Alex Bore. Grovelling apologies to both.

The other miserable self-shaft in recent times involved the absolutely ace conversion of the PET original CBM Golf game by Jon Bull. We had this ongoing industrial dispute, and following the any-port-in-a-storm principle, we set to find the lay-out for a freelance artist. Now this chap is a worthy chap but he didn't fully appreciate that lines have to be in the right order (he has since been shot). So — if any CBM owners out there are having more than the usual difficulty running this game, just contact us and we'll send you an intact listing.



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SIMON

USER DEFINED GRAPHICS

HC = 1 EG = 2 IK = 3 HO = 4
BC = 1 FH = 2 JL = 3 NO = 4


THE END

CAVERN
BOMBER

CONTINUED FROM P 109

```

1790PRINT TAB(AZ,D%);CHR$R%;CHR$141;W$
1800NEXT
1810ENDPROC
1820:
1830:
1840DEF PROCIntro
1850RESTORE 1970
1860REPEAT
1870READ W$
1880IF W$="NF" OR W$="END" THEN 1920
1890READ LZ
1900PROCW(W$,LZ)
1910UNTIL 0
1920IF W$="NF" THEN PROCW(CHR$136+"Press
any key to continue",23):A=GET:CLS
1930UNTIL W$="END"
1940ENDPROC
1950:
1960:
1970DATA Bomber,30,*****,40,by,43,Jame
s McPherson,47,"NF"
1980DATA "You are in an aircraft, which
is",5,"flying in an ever narrowing tunn
el",6
1990DATA "BOMBER",31,"You have to contr
ol the craft",8,"to avoid hitting the ro
cks above",9,"and below you.",10,"Added
to your problems is the fact",13,"that y
ou fuel is running out",14,"and the only
way to gain more",11
2000DATA "fuel is to destroy fuel dumps
on the ground.",12
2010DATA "CONTROLS",36,".....",15
2020DATA ".....right",12,".....",16
2030DATA ".....",11,".....",17
2040DEF PROCscores
2050UNTIL 1
2060IF SC1 S%(10) THEN GOTO 2070
2070A1=1
2080OR 0% 1 1 1
2090IF 50% S%(0%) THEN PLACE1=1
2100NEXT
2110CLS
2120PROCW("Congratulations ",41)
2130PROCW("you are a "(STR$(PLACE1)) out
of 10")
2140PROCW("Please put in your name",
2150)
2160)
2170INPUT N$
2180FOR 0% TO PLACE1
2190S%(0%+1)=S%(0%)
2200N$(0%+1)=N$(0%)
2210NEXT
2220S%(PLACE1)=N$
2230S%(PLACE1)=SC1
2240CLS
2250PROCW(".....",
2260)
2270OR 0% 1 1 1
2280PRINT TAB(0,0%+2 1):CHR$(128)AND(0%
+1):TAB(21)
2290PRINT TAB(0,0%+1 1):CHR$(128)AND(0%
+1)
2300NEXT
2300PROCW("Press any key to continue",2
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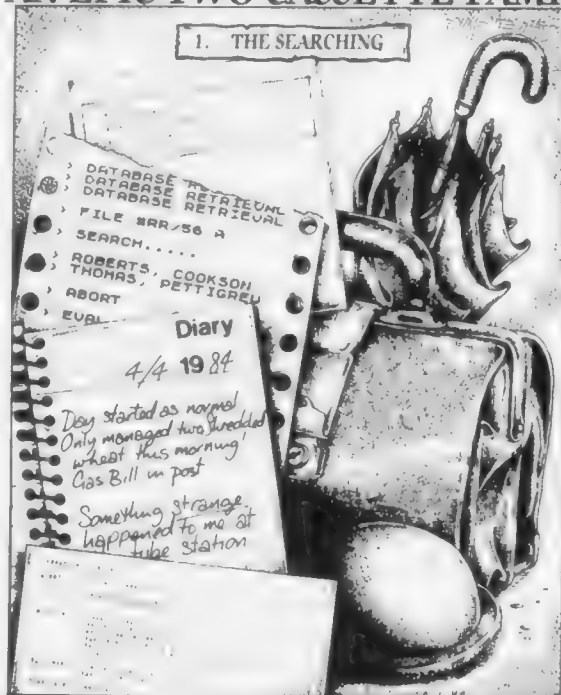
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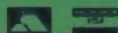
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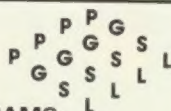
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